

Annual Report
2025

Appendix

January 1, 2025

RACIAL AND
IDENTITY
PROFILING
ADVISORY
BOARD

Appendix A- Report Body Descriptive Tables, Stop Data Section

Table A1. Stops by Identity Group and Reason for Stop^{1 2}

Identity Group	Subgroup	Traffic Violation	Reasonable Suspicion	Other Reasons	Total
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	250,159 (92.57%)	16,723 (6.19%)	3,347 (1.24%)	270,229 (100.00%)
	Black	439,553 (76.67%)	112,194 (19.57%)	21,546 (3.76%)	573,293 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	1,713,934 (84.29%)	252,361 (12.41%)	67,187 (3.30%)	2,033,482 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	224,453 (94.50%)	11,136 (4.69%)	1,922 (0.81%)	237,511 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	47,480 (82.65%)	8,030 (13.98%)	1,934 (3.37%)	57,444 (100.00%)
	Native American	9,722 (73.32%)	2,500 (18.86%)	1,037 (7.82%)	13,259 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	23,056 (85.08%)	3,190 (11.77%)	854 (3.15%)	27,100 (100.00%)
	White	1,243,285 (82.40%)	208,298 (13.81%)	57,233 (3.79%)	1,508,816 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Female	1,163,807 (86.57%)	147,555 (10.98%)	33,003 (2.45%)	1,344,365 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Male	2,774,663 (82.62%)	462,365 (13.77%)	121,157 (3.61%)	3,358,185 (100.00%)
	Gender Nonconforming	8,277 (83.89%)	1,256 (12.73%)	334 (3.39%)	9,867 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	3,331 (58.81%)	1,986 (35.06%)	347 (6.13%)	5,664 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	1,562 (51.21%)	1,269 (41.61%)	219 (7.18%)	3,050 (100.00%)
Age Group	01-07 Years	2,882 (79.99%)	490 (13.60%)	231 (6.41%)	3,603 (100.00%)
	08-11 Years	1,905 (60.19%)	890 (28.12%)	370 (11.69%)	3,165 (100.00%)
	12-14 Years	2,285 (21.46%)	6,570 (61.71%)	1,792 (16.83%)	10,647 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	42,939 (61.37%)	22,009 (31.46%)	5,020 (7.17%)	69,968 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	651,607 (88.49%)	71,363 (9.69%)	13,419 (1.82%)	736,389 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	1,228,619 (83.40%)	195,208 (13.25%)	49,388 (3.35%)	1,473,215 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	923,578 (81.41%)	164,716 (14.52%)	46,203 (4.07%)	1,134,497 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	600,247 (83.67%)	92,676 (12.92%)	24,495 (3.41%)	717,418 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	334,174 (85.72%)	44,928 (11.52%)	10,764 (2.76%)	389,866 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	163,406 (89.60%)	15,582 (8.54%)	3,378 (1.85%)	182,366 (100.00%)
LGBT	LGBT	25,400 (70.20%)	8,824 (24.39%)	1,957 (5.41%)	36,181 (100.00%)
	Non-LGBT	3,926,242 (83.81%)	605,608 (12.93%)	153,103 (3.27%)	4,684,953 (100.00%)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	3,727,213 (83.70%)	577,731 (12.97%)	148,065 (3.33%)	4,453,009 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	224,429 (83.70%)	36,701 (13.69%)	6,995 (2.61%)	268,125 (100.00%)
Disability	Disability	10,483 (20.95%)	31,844 (63.64%)	7,713 (15.41%)	50,040 (100.00%)
	No Disability	3,941,159 (84.37%)	582,588 (12.47%)	147,347 (3.15%)	4,671,094 (100.00%)

¹ There are 3 cases in the data where gender is NA, therefore these cases are excluded from this analysis. This footnote applies to every table where gender is presented.

² There is 1 case in the data where reason for stop is NA, therefore this case is excluded from this analysis. This footnote applies to every table where reason for stop is presented.

Identity Group	Subgroup	Traffic Violation	Reasonable Suspicion	Other Reasons	Total
	Overall	3,951,642 (83.70%)	614,432 (13.01%)	155,060 (3.28%)	4,721,134 (100.00%)

Table A2. Stops by Identity Group and Traffic Violation Type

Identity Group	Subgroup	Equipment Violation	Moving Violation	Non-moving Violation	Total
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	32,293 (12.91%)	188,553 (75.37%)	29,313 (11.72%)	250,159 (100.00%)
	Black	93,490 (21.27%)	272,867 (62.08%)	73,195 (16.65%)	439,552 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	383,129 (22.35%)	1,091,160 (63.66%)	239,636 (13.98%)	1,713,925 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	30,593 (13.63%)	167,821 (74.77%)	26,038 (11.60%)	224,452 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	9,855 (20.76%)	31,612 (66.58%)	6,012 (12.66%)	47,479 (100.00%)
	Native American	2,385 (24.53%)	5,867 (60.35%)	1,470 (15.12%)	9,722 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	4,357 (18.90%)	14,977 (64.96%)	3,722 (16.14%)	23,056 (100.00%)
	White	212,636 (17.10%)	841,317 (67.67%)	189,326 (15.23%)	1,243,279 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Female	188,508 (16.20%)	806,298 (69.28%)	168,995 (14.52%)	1,163,801 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Male	577,186 (20.80%)	1,799,546 (64.86%)	397,919 (14.34%)	2,774,651 (100.00%)
	Gender Nonconforming	1,649 (19.92%)	5,621 (67.91%)	1,007 (12.17%)	8,277 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	960 (28.82%)	1,841 (55.27%)	530 (15.91%)	3,331 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	435 (27.85%)	866 (55.44%)	261 (16.71%)	1,562 (100.00%)
Age Group	01-07 Years	878 (30.48%)	1,676 (58.17%)	327 (11.35%)	2,881 (100.00%)
	08-11 Years	647 (33.96%)	1,062 (55.75%)	196 (10.29%)	1,905 (100.00%)
	12-14 Years	696 (30.46%)	1,312 (57.42%)	277 (12.12%)	2,285 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	8,719 (20.31%)	30,462 (70.94%)	3,758 (8.75%)	42,939 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	127,538 (19.57%)	451,687 (69.32%)	72,379 (11.11%)	651,604 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	254,084 (20.68%)	792,172 (64.48%)	182,355 (14.84%)	1,228,611 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	183,830 (19.90%)	592,397 (64.14%)	147,348 (15.95%)	923,575 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	115,422 (19.23%)	392,863 (65.45%)	91,962 (15.32%)	600,247 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	56,409 (16.88%)	227,979 (68.22%)	49,783 (14.90%)	334,171 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	20,515 (12.55%)	122,564 (75.01%)	20,327 (12.44%)	163,406 (100.00%)
LGBT	LGBT	5,234 (20.61%)	16,645 (65.53%)	3,521 (13.86%)	25,400 (100.00%)
	Non-LGBT	763,504 (19.45%)	2,597,529 (66.16%)	565,191 (14.40%)	3,926,224 (100.00%)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	717,684 (19.26%)	2,470,606 (66.29%)	538,910 (14.46%)	3,727,200 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	51,054 (22.75%)	143,568 (63.97%)	29,802 (13.28%)	224,424 (100.00%)
Disability	Disability	2,378 (22.68%)	6,271 (59.82%)	1,834 (17.49%)	10,483 (100.00%)
	No Disability	766,360 (19.45%)	2,607,903 (66.17%)	566,878 (14.38%)	3,941,141 (100.00%)
Overall		768,738 (19.45%)	2,614,174 (66.15%)	568,712 (14.39%)	3,951,624 (100.00%)

Table A3. Stops by Identity Group and Reason for Stop - Reasonable Suspicion Subcategories^{3 4}

Identity Group	Subgroup	Matched Suspect Description	Officer Witness	Witness Identification	Carrying Suspicious Object	Drug Transaction	Actions Indicative of Casing	Suspected of Acting as Lookout	Actions Indicative of Violent Crime	Other
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	5,330 (31.88%)	4,586 (27.43%)	3,190 (19.08%)	193 (1.15%)	89 (0.53%)	208 (1.24%)	60 (0.36%)	209 (1.25%)	5,593 (33.45%)
	Black	42,837 (38.20%)	33,257 (29.65%)	23,305 (20.78%)	2,059 (1.84%)	989 (0.88%)	1,012 (0.90%)	476 (0.42%)	1,397 (1.25%)	31,453 (28.05%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	86,601 (34.32%)	79,678 (31.58%)	41,367 (16.40%)	4,476 (1.77%)	2,291 (0.91%)	3,139 (1.24%)	1,407 (0.56%)	2,896 (1.15%)	74,300 (29.45%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	3,930 (35.31%)	2,987 (26.84%)	2,316 (20.81%)	105 (0.94%)	67 (0.60%)	151 (1.36%)	44 (0.40%)	127 (1.14%)	3,515 (31.58%)
	Multiracial	3,246 (40.43%)	2,709 (33.74%)	1,435 (17.87%)	134 (1.67%)	55 (0.69%)	126 (1.57%)	56 (0.70%)	83 (1.03%)	2,260 (28.15%)
	Native American	865 (34.71%)	679 (27.25%)	367 (14.73%)	27 (1.08%)	17 (0.68%)	22 (0.88%)	7 (0.28%)	34 (1.36%)	957 (38.40%)
	Pacific Islander	1,058 (33.17%)	886 (27.77%)	555 (17.40%)	36 (1.13%)	23 (0.72%)	50 (1.57%)	20 (0.63%)	38 (1.19%)	1,092 (34.23%)
	White	70,212 (33.72%)	69,166 (33.22%)	28,526 (13.70%)	2,410 (1.16%)	1,338 (0.64%)	2,363 (1.13%)	710 (0.34%)	1,718 (0.83%)	64,376 (30.92%)
Gender	Cisgender Female	49,134 (33.31%)	43,569 (29.54%)	26,779 (18.16%)	1,179 (0.80%)	997 (0.68%)	1,156 (0.78%)	642 (0.44%)	1,451 (0.98%)	46,897 (31.80%)
	Cisgender Male	163,400 (35.35%)	149,149 (32.27%)	73,351 (15.87%)	8,182 (1.77%)	3,841 (0.83%)	5,885 (1.27%)	2,121 (0.46%)	4,991 (1.08%)	135,111 (29.23%)
	Gender Nonconforming	434 (34.61%)	286 (22.81%)	188 (14.99%)	32 (2.55%)	10 (0.80%)	15 (1.20%)	6 (0.48%)	28 (2.23%)	504 (40.19%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	654 (32.93%)	595 (29.96%)	447 (22.51%)	36 (1.81%)	11 (0.55%)	11 (0.55%)	8 (0.40%)	22 (1.11%)	644 (32.43%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	456 (35.93%)	348 (27.42%)	296 (23.33%)	11 (0.87%)	10 (0.79%)	4 (0.32%)	3 (0.24%)	10 (0.79%)	390 (30.73%)

³ Officers may select all reasonable suspicion subcategories that apply to the stop. Therefore, the percentages in each row are not expected to add up to 100%.

⁴ There are 232 cases in the data where the officer categorized the stop as due to reasonable suspicion but did not indicate any reasonable suspicion subcategory. These cases are excluded from this analysis.

Identity Group	Subgroup	Matched Suspect Description	Officer Witness	Witness Identification	Carrying Suspicious Object	Drug Transaction	Actions Indicative of Casing	Suspected of Acting as Lookout	Actions Indicative of Violent Crime	Other
Age Group	01-07 Years	132 (27.10%)	109 (22.38%)	60 (12.32%)	3 (0.62%)	4 (0.82%)	5 (1.03%)	0 (0.00%)	10 (2.05%)	221 (45.38%)
	08-11 Years	329 (37.05%)	70 (7.88%)	200 (22.52%)	15 (1.69%)	6 (0.68%)	5 (0.56%)	2 (0.23%)	24 (2.70%)	354 (39.86%)
	12-14 Years	2,531 (38.57%)	912 (13.90%)	1,790 (27.28%)	142 (2.16%)	36 (0.55%)	45 (0.69%)	50 (0.76%)	169 (2.58%)	2,147 (32.72%)
	15-17 Years	8,164 (37.11%)	4,691 (21.33%)	4,300 (19.55%)	577 (2.62%)	144 (0.65%)	251 (1.14%)	180 (0.82%)	527 (2.40%)	7,482 (34.01%)
	18-24 Years	21,732 (30.47%)	23,344 (32.73%)	10,429 (14.62%)	1,511 (2.12%)	538 (0.75%)	841 (1.18%)	551 (0.77%)	1,037 (1.45%)	23,520 (32.97%)
	25-34 Years	70,947 (36.35%)	59,512 (30.49%)	33,364 (17.10%)	3,135 (1.61%)	1,695 (0.87%)	2,363 (1.21%)	914 (0.47%)	2,139 (1.10%)	57,195 (29.31%)
	35-44 Years	59,842 (36.34%)	51,644 (31.36%)	27,139 (16.48%)	2,406 (1.46%)	1,262 (0.77%)	2,051 (1.25%)	654 (0.40%)	1,492 (0.91%)	48,313 (29.34%)
	45-54 Years	31,303 (33.79%)	31,965 (34.50%)	14,224 (15.35%)	1,080 (1.17%)	709 (0.77%)	1,046 (1.13%)	283 (0.31%)	700 (0.76%)	26,720 (28.84%)
	55-64 Years	14,082 (31.35%)	16,643 (37.05%)	6,850 (15.25%)	449 (1.00%)	370 (0.82%)	373 (0.83%)	127 (0.28%)	287 (0.64%)	12,770 (28.43%)
	65+ Years	5,017 (32.21%)	5,058 (32.48%)	2,705 (17.37%)	122 (0.78%)	105 (0.67%)	91 (0.58%)	19 (0.12%)	117 (0.75%)	4,824 (30.97%)
LGBT	LGBT	3,463 (39.27%)	2,352 (26.67%)	1,978 (22.43%)	114 (1.29%)	45 (0.51%)	93 (1.05%)	27 (0.31%)	116 (1.32%)	2,435 (27.61%)
	Non-LGBT	210,616 (34.79%)	191,596 (31.65%)	99,083 (16.37%)	9,326 (1.54%)	4,824 (0.80%)	6,978 (1.15%)	2,753 (0.45%)	6,386 (1.05%)	181,111 (29.92%)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	203,313 (35.20%)	182,980 (31.68%)	93,948 (16.27%)	8,988 (1.56%)	4,538 (0.79%)	6,629 (1.15%)	2,636 (0.46%)	5,677 (0.98%)	171,221 (29.65%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	10,766 (29.35%)	10,968 (29.90%)	7,113 (19.39%)	452 (1.23%)	331 (0.90%)	442 (1.20%)	144 (0.39%)	825 (2.25%)	12,325 (33.60%)
Disability	Disability	13,874 (43.64%)	5,431 (17.08%)	6,920 (21.77%)	418 (1.31%)	90 (0.28%)	206 (0.65%)	39 (0.12%)	326 (1.03%)	11,867 (37.33%)
	No Disability	200,205 (34.37%)	188,517 (32.37%)	94,141 (16.16%)	9,022 (1.55%)	4,779 (0.82%)	6,865 (1.18%)	2,741 (0.47%)	6,176 (1.06%)	171,679 (29.48%)
Overall		214,079 (34.85%)	193,948 (31.58%)	101,061 (16.45%)	9,440 (1.54%)	4,869 (0.79%)	7,071 (1.15%)	2,780 (0.45%)	6,502 (1.06%)	183,546 (29.88%)

Table A4. Stops by Identity Group and Calls for Service

Group	Subgroup	Officer-initiated Stops	Call-for-service Stops	Total
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	258,295 (95.58%)	11,935 (4.42%)	270,230 (100.00%)
	Black	501,707 (87.51%)	71,586 (12.49%)	573,293 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	1,874,470 (92.18%)	159,012 (7.82%)	2,033,482 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	229,332 (96.56%)	8,179 (3.44%)	237,511 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	52,141 (90.77%)	5,303 (9.23%)	57,444 (100.00%)
	Native American	11,385 (85.87%)	1,874 (14.13%)	13,259 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	24,886 (91.83%)	2,214 (8.17%)	27,100 (100.00%)
	White	1,376,972 (91.26%)	131,844 (8.74%)	1,508,816 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Female	1,243,030 (92.46%)	101,335 (7.54%)	1,344,365 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Male	3,070,684 (91.44%)	287,502 (8.56%)	3,358,186 (100.00%)
	Gender Nonconforming	8,957 (90.78%)	910 (9.22%)	9,867 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	4,361 (77.00%)	1,303 (23.00%)	5,664 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	2,154 (70.62%)	896 (29.38%)	3,050 (100.00%)
	NA	2 (66.67%)	1 (33.33%)	3 (100.00%)
Age Group	01-07 Years	3,221 (89.40%)	382 (10.60%)	3,603 (100.00%)
	08-11 Years	2,379 (75.17%)	786 (24.83%)	3,165 (100.00%)
	12-14 Years	5,166 (48.52%)	5,481 (51.48%)	10,647 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	54,585 (78.01%)	15,384 (21.99%)	69,969 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	692,742 (94.07%)	43,647 (5.93%)	736,389 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	1,347,188 (91.45%)	126,027 (8.55%)	1,473,215 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	1,028,835 (90.69%)	105,662 (9.31%)	1,134,497 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	660,780 (92.11%)	56,638 (7.89%)	717,418 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	362,840 (93.07%)	27,026 (6.93%)	389,866 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	171,452 (94.02%)	10,914 (5.98%)	182,366 (100.00%)
CRES Age Group	01-17 Years	65,351 (74.79%)	22,033 (25.21%)	87,384 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	692,742 (94.07%)	43,647 (5.93%)	736,389 (100.00%)
	25+ Years	3,571,095 (91.63%)	326,267 (8.37%)	3,897,362 (100.00%)
LGBT	LGBT	29,990 (82.89%)	6,191 (17.11%)	36,181 (100.00%)
	Non-LGBT	4,299,198 (91.77%)	385,756 (8.23%)	4,684,954 (100.00%)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	4,086,039 (91.76%)	366,971 (8.24%)	4,453,010 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	243,149 (90.68%)	24,976 (9.32%)	268,125 (100.00%)
Disability	Disability	21,538 (43.04%)	28,502 (56.96%)	50,040 (100.00%)
	No Disability	4,307,650 (92.22%)	363,445 (7.78%)	4,671,095 (100.00%)
Overall		4,329,188 (91.70%)	391,947 (8.30%)	4,721,135 (100.00%)

Table A5. Stops by Identity Group and Calls for Service Without Traffic Violations

Group	Subgroup	Officer-initiated Stops	Call-for-service Stops	Total
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	9,677 (48.22%)	10,393 (51.78%)	20,070 (100.00%)
	Black	66,605 (49.80%)	67,135 (50.20%)	133,740 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	179,664 (56.22%)	139,884 (43.78%)	319,548 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	6,159 (47.17%)	6,899 (52.83%)	13,058 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	5,170 (51.89%)	4,794 (48.11%)	9,964 (100.00%)
	Native American	1,749 (49.45%)	1,788 (50.55%)	3,537 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	2,010 (49.70%)	2,034 (50.30%)	4,044 (100.00%)
	White	144,677 (54.49%)	120,854 (45.51%)	265,531 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Female	89,299 (49.46%)	91,259 (50.54%)	180,558 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Male	323,918 (55.51%)	259,604 (44.49%)	583,522 (100.00%)
	Gender Nonconforming	780 (49.06%)	810 (50.94%)	1,590 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	1,093 (46.85%)	1,240 (53.15%)	2,333 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	621 (41.73%)	867 (58.27%)	1,488 (100.00%)
Age Group	01-07 Years	379 (52.57%)	342 (47.43%)	721 (100.00%)
	08-11 Years	483 (38.33%)	777 (61.67%)	1,260 (100.00%)
	12-14 Years	2,979 (35.63%)	5,383 (64.37%)	8,362 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	12,488 (46.20%)	14,541 (53.80%)	27,029 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	48,128 (56.77%)	36,654 (43.23%)	84,782 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	130,441 (53.33%)	114,155 (46.67%)	244,596 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	113,821 (53.96%)	97,098 (46.04%)	210,919 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	65,775 (56.14%)	51,396 (43.86%)	117,171 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	31,550 (56.65%)	24,142 (43.35%)	55,692 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	9,667 (50.99%)	9,293 (49.01%)	18,960 (100.00%)
LGBT	LGBT	5,015 (46.52%)	5,766 (53.48%)	10,781 (100.00%)
	Non-LGBT	410,696 (54.13%)	348,015 (45.87%)	758,711 (100.00%)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	393,264 (54.18%)	332,532 (45.82%)	725,796 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	22,447 (51.37%)	21,249 (48.63%)	43,696 (100.00%)
Disability	Disability	11,715 (29.62%)	27,842 (70.38%)	39,557 (100.00%)
	No Disability	403,996 (55.35%)	325,939 (44.65%)	729,935 (100.00%)
Overall		415,711 (54.02%)	353,781 (45.98%)	769,492 (100.00%)

Table A6. Stops by Identity Group and Average Actions Taken During Stop^{5 6}

Identity Group	Subgroup	Overall Average Actions Taken	Average Actions Taken During Stops with Actions
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0.26 (0.94)	2.41 (1.71)
	Black	0.88 (1.6)	2.76 (1.69)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	0.67 (1.45)	2.70 (1.74)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.21 (0.83)	2.33 (1.67)
	Multiracial	0.64 (1.46)	2.77 (1.82)
	Native American	0.93 (1.61)	2.69 (1.65)
	Pacific Islander	0.54 (1.32)	2.67 (1.74)
	White	0.55 (1.32)	2.59 (1.72)
Gender	Cisgender Female	0.42 (1.14)	2.38 (1.64)
	Cisgender Male	0.69 (1.47)	2.74 (1.74)
	Gender Nonconforming	0.56 (1.34)	2.71 (1.69)
	Transgender Man/Boy	1.12 (1.64)	2.54 (1.59)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	1.22 (1.7)	2.52 (1.65)
Age Group	01-07 Years	0.47 (1.13)	2.01 (1.55)
	08-11 Years	0.64 (1.12)	1.84 (1.19)
	12-14 Years	1.36 (1.5)	2.16 (1.36)
	15-17 Years	1.05 (1.6)	2.48 (1.59)
	18-24 Years	0.56 (1.35)	2.65 (1.73)
	25-34 Years	0.69 (1.47)	2.74 (1.74)
	35-44 Years	0.68 (1.47)	2.73 (1.75)
	45-54 Years	0.53 (1.31)	2.59 (1.73)
	55-64 Years	0.40 (1.13)	2.44 (1.65)
	65+ Years	0.26 (0.89)	2.19 (1.54)
LGBT	LGBT	0.94 (1.61)	2.67 (1.67)
	Non-LGBT	0.61 (1.39)	2.66 (1.73)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	0.60 (1.38)	2.67 (1.72)
	Limited/No English Fluency	0.75 (1.51)	2.53 (1.77)
Disability	Disability	1.82 (1.72)	2.59 (1.48)
	No Disability	0.60 (1.38)	2.66 (1.73)
Overall		0.61 (1.39)	2.66 (1.73)

⁵ There are 2 cases in the data where all actions during stop are NA, therefore these cases are excluded from this analysis. This footnote applies to every table where any actions taken during a stop are presented, including tables presenting information on searches, use of force, individual actions like patrol car detention, etc.

⁶ In this table, the first number presented is the average, and the number in parentheses is the standard deviation.

Table A7. Stops by Identity Group and Overall Actions Taken During Stop

Identity Group	Subgroup	Actions Taken for During Stop	No Actions Taken for During Stop	Total
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	29,256 (10.83%)	240,973 (89.17%)	270,229 (100.00%)
	Black	183,044 (31.93%)	390,249 (68.07%)	573,293 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	508,037 (24.98%)	1,525,445 (75.02%)	2,033,482 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	21,099 (8.88%)	216,412 (91.12%)	237,511 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	13,240 (23.05%)	44,203 (76.95%)	57,443 (100.00%)
	Native American	4,571 (34.47%)	8,688 (65.53%)	13,259 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	5,444 (20.09%)	21,656 (79.91%)	27,100 (100.00%)
	White	317,819 (21.06%)	1,190,997 (78.94%)	1,508,816 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Female	236,434 (17.59%)	1,107,930 (82.41%)	1,344,364 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Male	840,071 (25.02%)	2,518,115 (74.98%)	3,358,186 (100.00%)
	Gender Nonconforming	2,035 (20.62%)	7,832 (79.38%)	9,867 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	2,495 (44.05%)	3,169 (55.95%)	5,664 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	1,474 (48.33%)	1,576 (51.67%)	3,050 (100.00%)
Age Group	01-07 Years	836 (23.20%)	2,767 (76.80%)	3,603 (100.00%)
	08-11 Years	1,098 (34.69%)	2,067 (65.31%)	3,165 (100.00%)
	12-14 Years	6,734 (63.25%)	3,913 (36.75%)	10,647 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	29,568 (42.26%)	40,401 (57.74%)	69,969 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	156,691 (21.28%)	579,698 (78.72%)	736,389 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	370,961 (25.18%)	1,102,254 (74.82%)	1,473,215 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	282,555 (24.91%)	851,940 (75.09%)	1,134,495 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	147,781 (20.60%)	569,637 (79.40%)	717,418 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	64,693 (16.59%)	325,173 (83.41%)	389,866 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	21,593 (11.84%)	160,773 (88.16%)	182,366 (100.00%)
LGBT	LGBT	12,726 (35.17%)	23,455 (64.83%)	36,181 (100.00%)
	Non-LGBT	1,069,784 (22.83%)	3,615,168 (77.17%)	4,684,952 (100.00%)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	1,002,659 (22.52%)	3,450,349 (77.48%)	4,453,008 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	79,851 (29.78%)	188,274 (70.22%)	268,125 (100.00%)
Disability	Disability	35,139 (70.22%)	14,901 (29.78%)	50,040 (100.00%)
	No Disability	1,047,371 (22.42%)	3,623,722 (77.58%)	4,671,093 (100.00%)
Overall		1,082,510 (22.93%)	3,638,623 (77.07%)	4,721,133 (100.00%)

Table A8. Stops by Identity Group and Actions Taken During Stop (Top 4)⁷

Identity Group	Subgroup	Searched	Handcuffed	Detained	Ordered Vehicle Exit
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	13,340 (4.94%)	11,389 (4.21%)	15,806 (5.85%)	4,654 (1.72%)
	Black	110,530 (19.28%)	93,788 (16.36%)	107,000 (18.66%)	36,306 (6.33%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	280,701 (13.80%)	219,467 (10.79%)	285,680 (14.05%)	105,308 (5.18%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	9,014 (3.80%)	8,145 (3.43%)	10,962 (4.62%)	3,650 (1.54%)
	Multiracial	7,305 (12.72%)	5,862 (10.20%)	8,157 (14.20%)	2,351 (4.09%)
	Native American	2,858 (21.56%)	2,485 (18.74%)	2,339 (17.64%)	643 (4.85%)
	Pacific Islander	2,931 (10.82%)	2,412 (8.90%)	2,964 (10.94%)	913 (3.37%)
	White	169,763 (11.25%)	136,815 (9.07%)	182,786 (12.11%)	44,260 (2.93%)
Gender	Cisgender Female	107,339 (7.98%)	95,421 (7.10%)	135,327 (10.07%)	38,809 (2.89%)
	Cisgender Male	485,684 (14.46%)	381,742 (11.37%)	477,322 (14.21%)	158,393 (4.72%)
	Gender Nonconforming	1,160 (11.76%)	907 (9.19%)	945 (9.58%)	392 (3.97%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	1,440 (25.42%)	1,446 (25.53%)	1,307 (23.08%)	326 (5.76%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	818 (26.82%)	846 (27.74%)	792 (25.97%)	165 (5.41%)
Age Group	01-07 Years	315 (8.74%)	165 (4.58%)	476 (13.21%)	104 (2.89%)
	08-11 Years	450 (14.22%)	264 (8.34%)	612 (19.34%)	81 (2.56%)
	12-14 Years	3,236 (30.39%)	2,895 (27.19%)	3,840 (36.07%)	374 (3.51%)
	15-17 Years	15,705 (22.45%)	13,441 (19.21%)	16,893 (24.14%)	4,718 (6.74%)
	18-24 Years	82,789 (11.24%)	64,398 (8.75%)	85,234 (11.57%)	39,968 (5.43%)
	25-34 Years	211,743 (14.37%)	171,208 (11.62%)	208,779 (14.17%)	73,850 (5.01%)
	35-44 Years	162,259 (14.30%)	131,363 (11.58%)	164,247 (14.48%)	46,584 (4.11%)
	45-54 Years	78,709 (10.97%)	62,652 (8.73%)	86,522 (12.06%)	21,768 (3.03%)
	55-64 Years	32,030 (8.22%)	26,281 (6.74%)	37,384 (9.59%)	8,263 (2.12%)
	65+ Years	9,206 (5.05%)	7,696 (4.22%)	11,707 (6.42%)	2,375 (1.30%)
LGBT	LGBT	7,138 (19.73%)	6,653 (18.39%)	7,373 (20.38%)	1,970 (5.44%)
	Non-LGBT	589,304 (12.58%)	473,710 (10.11%)	608,321 (12.98%)	196,115 (4.19%)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	559,189 (12.56%)	448,306 (10.07%)	581,089 (13.05%)	184,189 (4.14%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	37,253 (13.89%)	32,057 (11.96%)	34,605 (12.91%)	13,896 (5.18%)
Disability	Disability	22,467 (44.90%)	22,622 (45.21%)	20,331 (40.63%)	1,553 (3.10%)
	No Disability	573,975 (12.29%)	457,741 (9.80%)	595,363 (12.75%)	196,532 (4.21%)
Overall		596,442 (12.63%)	480,363 (10.17%)	615,694 (13.04%)	198,085 (4.20%)

⁷ Officers may select all actions that apply to the stop. Therefore, the percentages in each row are not expected to add up to 100%.

Table A9. All Actions Taken During Stop by Race and Ethnicity^{8 9}

Action Taken	Asian	Black	Hispanic/Latine(x)	Middle Eastern/South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White
Removed from Vehicle by Order	4,654 (1.72%)	36,306 (6.33%)	105,308 (5.18%)	3,650 (1.54%)	2,351 (4.09%)	643 (4.85%)	913 (3.37%)	44,260 (2.93%)
Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	615 (0.23%)	5,695 (0.99%)	14,361 (0.71%)	405 (0.17%)	432 (0.75%)	62 (0.47%)	128 (0.47%)	5,731 (0.38%)
Field Sobriety Test	4,052 (1.50%)	10,293 (1.80%)	57,389 (2.82%)	2,985 (1.26%)	926 (1.61%)	494 (3.73%)	596 (2.20%)	28,859 (1.91%)
Curbside Detention	8,444 (3.12%)	59,881 (10.45%)	169,435 (8.33%)	6,153 (2.59%)	4,534 (7.89%)	1,213 (9.15%)	1,658 (6.12%)	117,008 (7.75%)
Handcuffed	11,389 (4.21%)	93,788 (16.36%)	219,467 (10.79%)	8,145 (3.43%)	5,862 (10.20%)	2,485 (18.74%)	2,412 (8.90%)	136,815 (9.07%)
Patrol Car Detention	8,501 (3.15%)	57,117 (9.96%)	139,923 (6.88%)	5,645 (2.38%)	4,505 (7.84%)	1,372 (10.35%)	1,546 (5.70%)	82,274 (5.45%)
Canine Search	67 (0.02%)	455 (0.08%)	1,890 (0.09%)	38 (0.02%)	56 (0.10%)	27 (0.20%)	25 (0.09%)	1,355 (0.09%)
Firearm Point	507 (0.19%)	5,621 (0.98%)	10,728 (0.53%)	378 (0.16%)	303 (0.53%)	83 (0.63%)	151 (0.56%)	5,147 (0.34%)
Firearm Discharge	10 (0.00%)	61 (0.01%)	135 (0.01%)	3 (0.00%)	5 (0.01%)	1 (0.01%)	3 (0.01%)	62 (0.00%)
Electronic Control Device	25 (0.01%)	335 (0.06%)	600 (0.03%)	23 (0.01%)	25 (0.04%)	8 (0.06%)	16 (0.06%)	427 (0.03%)
Impact Projectile Discharge	7 (0.00%)	82 (0.01%)	178 (0.01%)	4 (0.00%)	7 (0.01%)	0 (0.00%)	3 (0.01%)	114 (0.01%)
Canine Bite	11 (0.00%)	116 (0.02%)	242 (0.01%)	5 (0.00%)	12 (0.02%)	1 (0.01%)	4 (0.01%)	163 (0.01%)
Baton	8 (0.00%)	51 (0.01%)	130 (0.01%)	11 (0.00%)	9 (0.02%)	0 (0.00%)	3 (0.01%)	104 (0.01%)
Chemical Spray	9 (0.00%)	118 (0.02%)	185 (0.01%)	5 (0.00%)	6 (0.01%)	1 (0.01%)	8 (0.03%)	142 (0.01%)
Other Physical of Vehicle Contact	2,327 (0.86%)	8,098 (1.41%)	22,288 (1.10%)	2,081 (0.88%)	984 (1.71%)	248 (1.87%)	334 (1.23%)	23,113 (1.53%)
Person Photographed	1,329 (0.49%)	5,942 (1.04%)	18,420 (0.91%)	724 (0.30%)	741 (1.29%)	179 (1.35%)	314 (1.16%)	13,641 (0.90%)
Asked for Consent to Search Person	3,873 (1.43%)	24,922 (4.35%)	86,371 (4.25%)	2,317 (0.98%)	2,247 (3.91%)	542 (4.09%)	785 (2.90%)	46,462 (3.08%)
Searched Person	12,127 (4.49%)	100,572 (17.54%)	255,853 (12.58%)	8,183 (3.45%)	6,633 (11.55%)	2,663 (20.08%)	2,687 (9.92%)	157,322 (10.43%)
Asked for Consent to Search Property	2,719 (1.01%)	19,684 (3.43%)	61,189 (3.01%)	1,747 (0.74%)	1,503 (2.62%)	360 (2.72%)	576 (2.13%)	30,814 (2.04%)

⁸ Officers may select all actions that apply to the stop. Therefore, the percentages in each row are not expected to add up to 100%.

⁹ The percentages in Search Person Consent Given and Search Property Consent Given represent the percentages of those that were asked for consent and gave consent.

Action Taken	Asian	Black	Hispanic/Latine(x)	Middle Eastern/South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White
Searched Property	6,056 (2.24%)	55,172 (9.62%)	131,260 (6.45%)	3,974 (1.67%)	3,506 (6.10%)	1,172 (8.84%)	1,444 (5.33%)	81,249 (5.38%)
Property Seized	2,155 (0.80%)	12,273 (2.14%)	32,385 (1.59%)	1,134 (0.48%)	1,101 (1.92%)	487 (3.67%)	533 (1.97%)	31,275 (2.07%)
Vehicle Impound	1,739 (0.64%)	8,925 (1.56%)	41,272 (2.03%)	1,445 (0.61%)	857 (1.49%)	267 (2.01%)	367 (1.35%)	16,200 (1.07%)
Admission/Written Statement Obtained from Student	28 (0.01%)	123 (0.02%)	604 (0.03%)	7 (0.00%)	19 (0.03%)	4 (0.03%)	8 (0.03%)	164 (0.01%)
No Action Taken	240,973 (89.17%)	390,249 (68.07%)	1,525,445 (75.02%)	216,412 (91.12%)	44,203 (76.95%)	8,688 (65.53%)	21,656 (79.91%)	1,190,997 (78.94%)
Search Person Consent Given	3,443 (88.90%)	22,442 (90.05%)	79,050 (91.52%)	2,028 (87.53%)	1,990 (88.56%)	442 (81.55%)	677 (86.24%)	40,211 (86.55%)
Search Property Consent Given	2,359 (86.76%)	17,439 (88.59%)	55,170 (90.16%)	1,495 (85.58%)	1,318 (87.69%)	291 (80.83%)	482 (83.68%)	25,833 (83.84%)

Table A10. All Actions Taken During Stop by Gender ^{10 11}

Action Taken	Cisgender Female	Cisgender Male	Gender Nonconforming	Transgender Man/Boy	Transgender Woman/Girl
Removed from Vehicle by Order	38,809 (2.89%)	158,393 (4.72%)	392 (3.97%)	326 (5.76%)	165 (5.41%)
Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	4,236 (0.32%)	23,010 (0.69%)	113 (1.15%)	37 (0.65%)	33 (1.08%)
Field Sobriety Test	23,402 (1.74%)	81,782 (2.44%)	273 (2.77%)	92 (1.62%)	45 (1.48%)
Curbside Detention	80,337 (5.98%)	286,206 (8.52%)	424 (4.30%)	874 (15.43%)	485 (15.90%)
Handcuffed	95,421 (7.10%)	381,742 (11.37%)	907 (9.19%)	1,446 (25.53%)	846 (27.74%)
Patrol Car Detention	65,854 (4.90%)	233,470 (6.95%)	597 (6.05%)	566 (9.99%)	395 (12.95%)
Canine Search	739 (0.05%)	3,162 (0.09%)	5 (0.05%)	4 (0.07%)	3 (0.10%)
Firearm Point	3,699 (0.28%)	19,081 (0.57%)	36 (0.36%)	66 (1.17%)	36 (1.18%)
Firearm Discharge	41 (0.00%)	236 (0.01%)	2 (0.02%)	1 (0.02%)	0 (0.00%)
Electronic Control Device	106 (0.01%)	1,344 (0.04%)	1 (0.01%)	7 (0.12%)	1 (0.03%)
Impact Projectile Discharge	45 (0.00%)	344 (0.01%)	1 (0.01%)	3 (0.05%)	2 (0.07%)
Canine Bite	52 (0.00%)	497 (0.01%)	2 (0.02%)	3 (0.05%)	0 (0.00%)
Baton	40 (0.00%)	273 (0.01%)	2 (0.02%)	1 (0.02%)	0 (0.00%)
Chemical Spray	77 (0.01%)	391 (0.01%)	3 (0.03%)	2 (0.04%)	1 (0.03%)
Other Physical of Vehicle Contact	18,608 (1.38%)	40,615 (1.21%)	99 (1.00%)	86 (1.52%)	65 (2.13%)
Person Photographed	9,222 (0.69%)	31,790 (0.95%)	77 (0.78%)	102 (1.80%)	99 (3.25%)
Asked for Consent to Search Person	24,330 (1.81%)	142,390 (4.24%)	345 (3.50%)	290 (5.12%)	164 (5.38%)
Searched Person	93,616 (6.96%)	449,296 (13.38%)	1,054 (10.68%)	1,331 (23.50%)	743 (24.36%)
Asked for Consent to Search Property	19,998 (1.49%)	97,997 (2.92%)	244 (2.47%)	237 (4.18%)	116 (3.80%)
Searched Property	52,691 (3.92%)	229,644 (6.84%)	554 (5.61%)	590 (10.42%)	353 (11.57%)
Property Seized	15,715 (1.17%)	65,154 (1.94%)	189 (1.92%)	169 (2.98%)	115 (3.77%)
Vehicle Impound	14,314 (1.06%)	56,448 (1.68%)	175 (1.77%)	90 (1.59%)	45 (1.48%)
Admission/Written Statement Obtained from Student	344 (0.03%)	594 (0.02%)	14 (0.14%)	2 (0.04%)	3 (0.10%)
No Action Taken	1,107,930 (82.41%)	2,518,115 (74.98%)	7,832 (79.38%)	3,169 (55.95%)	1,576 (51.67%)
Search Person Consent Given	21,258 (87.37%)	128,389 (90.17%)	269 (77.97%)	234 (80.69%)	133 (81.10%)

¹⁰ Officers may select all actions that apply to the stop. Therefore, the percentages in each row are not expected to add up to 100%.

¹¹ The percentages in Search Person Consent Given and Search Property Consent Given represent the percentages of those that were asked for consent and gave consent.

Action Taken	Cisgender Female	Cisgender Male	Gender Nonconforming	Transgender Man/Boy	Transgender Woman/Girl
Search Property Consent Given	17,182 (85.92%)	86,720 (88.49%)	191 (78.28%)	201 (84.81%)	93 (80.17%)

Table A11. All Actions Taken During Stop by Age Group^{12 13}

Action Taken	01-07 Years	08-11 Years	12-14 Years	15-17 Years	18-24 Years	25-34 Years	35-44 Years	45-54 Years	55-64 Years	65+ Years
Removed from Vehicle by Order	104 (2.89%)	81 (2.56%)	374 (3.51%)	4,718 (6.74%)	39,968 (5.43%)	73,850 (5.01%)	46,584 (4.11%)	21,768 (3.03%)	8,263 (2.12%)	2,375 (1.30%)
Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	29 (0.80%)	7 (0.22%)	41 (0.39%)	663 (0.95%)	5,310 (0.72%)	10,343 (0.70%)	6,901 (0.61%)	2,955 (0.41%)	942 (0.24%)	238 (0.13%)
Field Sobriety Test	17 (0.47%)	4 (0.13%)	37 (0.35%)	722 (1.03%)	18,880 (2.56%)	39,986 (2.71%)	24,025 (2.12%)	12,630 (1.76%)	6,525 (1.67%)	2,768 (1.52%)
Curbside Detention	277 (7.69%)	332 (10.49%)	2,265 (21.27%)	10,596 (15.14%)	50,764 (6.89%)	122,670 (8.33%)	97,498 (8.59%)	53,001 (7.39%)	23,801 (6.10%)	7,122 (3.91%)
Handcuffed	165 (4.58%)	264 (8.34%)	2,895 (27.19%)	13,441 (19.21%)	64,398 (8.75%)	171,208 (11.62%)	131,363 (11.58%)	62,652 (8.73%)	26,281 (6.74%)	7,696 (4.22%)
Patrol Car Detention	220 (6.11%)	325 (10.27%)	1,927 (18.10%)	8,016 (11.46%)	41,090 (5.58%)	104,592 (7.10%)	81,873 (7.22%)	40,897 (5.70%)	16,522 (4.24%)	5,421 (2.97%)
Canine Search	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	12 (0.11%)	102 (0.15%)	512 (0.07%)	1,279 (0.09%)	1,160 (0.10%)	545 (0.08%)	248 (0.06%)	55 (0.03%)
Firearm Point	8 (0.22%)	8 (0.25%)	195 (1.83%)	1,240 (1.77%)	3,918 (0.53%)	8,059 (0.55%)	5,942 (0.52%)	2,442 (0.34%)	872 (0.22%)	234 (0.13%)
Firearm Discharge	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	3 (0.03%)	9 (0.01%)	37 (0.01%)	92 (0.01%)	88 (0.01%)	37 (0.01%)	11 (0.00%)	3 (0.00%)
Electronic Control Device	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	2 (0.02%)	16 (0.02%)	131 (0.02%)	555 (0.04%)	506 (0.04%)	180 (0.03%)	62 (0.02%)	7 (0.00%)
Impact Projectile Discharge	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	7 (0.01%)	32 (0.00%)	150 (0.01%)	135 (0.01%)	53 (0.01%)	15 (0.00%)	3 (0.00%)
Canine Bite	1 (0.03%)	1 (0.03%)	2 (0.02%)	15 (0.02%)	84 (0.01%)	218 (0.01%)	140 (0.01%)	70 (0.01%)	19 (0.00%)	4 (0.00%)
Baton	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	1 (0.01%)	6 (0.01%)	38 (0.01%)	112 (0.01%)	105 (0.01%)	32 (0.00%)	15 (0.00%)	7 (0.00%)

¹² Officers may select all actions that apply to the stop. Therefore, the percentages in each row are not expected to add up to 100%.

¹³ The percentages in Search Person Consent Given and Search Property Consent Given represent the percentages of those that were asked for consent and gave consent.

Action Taken	01-07 Years	08-11 Years	12-14 Years	15-17 Years	18-24 Years	25-34 Years	35-44 Years	45-54 Years	55-64 Years	65+ Years
Chemical Spray	0 (0.00%)	1 (0.03%)	3 (0.03%)	12 (0.02%)	48 (0.01%)	184 (0.01%)	135 (0.01%)	55 (0.01%)	29 (0.01%)	7 (0.00%)
Other Physical of Vehicle Contact	134 (3.72%)	127 (4.01%)	241 (2.26%)	1,353 (1.93%)	8,010 (1.09%)	18,276 (1.24%)	15,501 (1.37%)	9,265 (1.29%)	4,431 (1.14%)	2,135 (1.17%)
Person Photographed	19 (0.53%)	37 (1.17%)	392 (3.68%)	1,679 (2.40%)	5,499 (0.75%)	12,870 (0.87%)	11,235 (0.99%)	6,020 (0.84%)	2,636 (0.68%)	903 (0.50%)
Asked for Consent to Search Person	117 (3.25%)	111 (3.51%)	678 (6.37%)	3,628 (5.19%)	21,851 (2.97%)	59,201 (4.02%)	47,453 (4.18%)	23,643 (3.30%)	8,663 (2.22%)	2,174 (1.19%)
Searched Person	261 (7.24%)	363 (11.47%)	2,949 (27.70%)	14,205 (20.30%)	73,234 (9.95%)	193,665 (13.15%)	150,320 (13.25%)	72,967 (10.17%)	29,676 (7.61%)	8,400 (4.61%)
Asked for Consent to Search Property	80 (2.22%)	81 (2.56%)	406 (3.81%)	2,418 (3.46%)	18,334 (2.49%)	42,998 (2.92%)	31,729 (2.80%)	15,576 (2.17%)	5,560 (1.43%)	1,410 (0.77%)
Searched Property	182 (5.05%)	199 (6.29%)	1,051 (9.87%)	6,334 (9.05%)	41,343 (5.61%)	102,394 (6.95%)	77,820 (6.86%)	36,706 (5.12%)	14,034 (3.60%)	3,770 (2.07%)
Property Seized	38 (1.05%)	37 (1.17%)	521 (4.89%)	2,385 (3.41%)	8,180 (1.11%)	26,409 (1.79%)	24,786 (2.18%)	12,503 (1.74%)	5,191 (1.33%)	1,293 (0.71%)
Vehicle Impound	28 (0.78%)	9 (0.28%)	117 (1.10%)	1,374 (1.96%)	13,550 (1.84%)	25,618 (1.74%)	16,822 (1.48%)	8,506 (1.19%)	3,757 (0.96%)	1,291 (0.71%)
Admission/Written Statement Obtained from Student	0 (0.00%)	28 (0.88%)	405 (3.80%)	506 (0.72%)	16 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	2 (0.00%)
No Action Taken	2,767 (76.80%)	2,067 (65.31%)	3,913 (36.75%)	40,401 (57.74%)	579,698 (78.72%)	1,102,254 (74.82%)	851,940 (75.09%)	569,637 (79.40%)	325,173 (83.41%)	160,773 (88.16%)
Search Person Consent Given	109 (93.16%)	90 (81.08%)	577 (85.10%)	3,191 (87.95%)	19,860 (90.89%)	53,343 (90.10%)	42,368 (89.28%)	21,210 (89.71%)	7,638 (88.17%)	1,897 (87.26%)
Search Property Consent Given	70 (87.50%)	65 (80.25%)	353 (86.95%)	2,056 (85.03%)	16,403 (89.47%)	38,154 (88.73%)	27,717 (87.36%)	13,606 (87.35%)	4,750 (85.43%)	1,213 (86.03%)

Table A12. All Actions Taken During Stop by LGBT, Limited English Fluency, or Disability Group^{14 15}

Action Taken	LGBT	Non-LGBT	English Fluent	Limited/No English Fluency	Disability	No Disability
Removed from Vehicle by Order	1,970 (5.44%)	196,115 (4.19%)	184,189 (4.14%)	13,896 (5.18%)	1,553 (3.10%)	196,532 (4.21%)
Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	288 (0.80%)	27,141 (0.58%)	26,179 (0.59%)	1,250 (0.47%)	333 (0.67%)	27,096 (0.58%)
Field Sobriety Test	1,264 (3.49%)	104,330 (2.23%)	91,546 (2.06%)	14,048 (5.24%)	922 (1.84%)	104,672 (2.24%)
Curbside Detention	4,021 (11.11%)	364,305 (7.78%)	345,484 (7.76%)	22,842 (8.52%)	10,374 (20.73%)	357,952 (7.66%)
Handcuffed	6,653 (18.39%)	473,710 (10.11%)	448,306 (10.07%)	32,057 (11.96%)	22,622 (45.21%)	457,741 (9.80%)
Patrol Car Detention	4,054 (11.20%)	296,829 (6.34%)	285,372 (6.41%)	15,511 (5.78%)	12,549 (25.08%)	288,334 (6.17%)
Canine Search	29 (0.08%)	3,884 (0.08%)	3,551 (0.08%)	362 (0.14%)	62 (0.12%)	3,851 (0.08%)
Firearm Point	264 (0.73%)	22,654 (0.48%)	21,529 (0.48%)	1,389 (0.52%)	689 (1.38%)	22,229 (0.48%)
Firearm Discharge	5 (0.01%)	275 (0.01%)	267 (0.01%)	13 (0.00%)	8 (0.02%)	272 (0.01%)
Electronic Control Device	20 (0.06%)	1,439 (0.03%)	1,371 (0.03%)	88 (0.03%)	178 (0.36%)	1,281 (0.03%)
Impact Projectile Discharge	7 (0.02%)	388 (0.01%)	366 (0.01%)	29 (0.01%)	54 (0.11%)	341 (0.01%)
Canine Bite	9 (0.02%)	545 (0.01%)	517 (0.01%)	37 (0.01%)	22 (0.04%)	532 (0.01%)
Baton	3 (0.01%)	313 (0.01%)	298 (0.01%)	18 (0.01%)	29 (0.06%)	287 (0.01%)
Chemical Spray	6 (0.02%)	468 (0.01%)	452 (0.01%)	22 (0.01%)	41 (0.08%)	433 (0.01%)
Other Physical of Vehicle Contact	450 (1.24%)	59,023 (1.26%)	43,995 (0.99%)	15,478 (5.77%)	1,710 (3.42%)	57,763 (1.24%)
Person Photographed	576 (1.59%)	40,714 (0.87%)	37,526 (0.84%)	3,764 (1.40%)	1,864 (3.73%)	39,426 (0.84%)
Asked for Consent to Search Person	1,897 (5.24%)	165,622 (3.54%)	158,319 (3.56%)	9,200 (3.43%)	4,815 (9.62%)	162,704 (3.48%)
Searched Person	6,617 (18.29%)	539,423 (11.51%)	512,056 (11.50%)	33,984 (12.67%)	21,259 (42.48%)	524,781 (11.23%)

¹⁴ Officers may select all actions that apply to the stop. Therefore, the percentages in each row are not expected to add up to 100%.

¹⁵ The percentages in Search Person Consent Given and Search Property Consent Given represent the percentages of those that were asked for consent and gave consent.

Action Taken	LGBT	Non-LGBT	English Fluent	Limited/No English Fluency	Disability	No Disability
Asked for Consent to Search Property	1,219 (3.37%)	117,373 (2.51%)	111,703 (2.51%)	6,889 (2.57%)	2,298 (4.59%)	116,294 (2.49%)
Searched Property	2,961 (8.18%)	280,872 (6.00%)	267,726 (6.01%)	16,107 (6.01%)	6,916 (13.82%)	276,917 (5.93%)
Property Seized	873 (2.41%)	80,470 (1.72%)	75,765 (1.70%)	5,578 (2.08%)	2,188 (4.37%)	79,155 (1.69%)
Vehicle Impound	723 (2.00%)	70,349 (1.50%)	62,039 (1.39%)	9,033 (3.37%)	631 (1.26%)	70,441 (1.51%)
Admission/Written Statement Obtained from Student	19 (0.05%)	938 (0.02%)	858 (0.02%)	99 (0.04%)	52 (0.10%)	905 (0.02%)
No Action Taken	23,455 (64.83%)	3,615,168 (77.17%)	3,450,349 (77.48%)	188,274 (70.22%)	14,901 (29.78%)	3,623,722 (77.58%)
Search Person Consent Given	1,686 (88.88%)	148,597 (89.72%)	142,070 (89.74%)	8,213 (89.27%)	4,250 (88.27%)	146,033 (89.75%)
Search Property Consent Given	1,067 (87.53%)	103,320 (88.03%)	98,176 (87.89%)	6,211 (90.16%)	1,996 (86.86%)	102,391 (88.04%)

Table A13. Stops by Identity Group and Search/Discovery Rates

Identity Group	Subgroup	Search Frequency	Contraband/Evidence Discovered Frequency	Total Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	13,340 (4.94%)	3,395 (25.45%)	270,230 (100.00%)
	Black	110,530 (19.28%)	30,343 (27.45%)	573,293 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	280,701 (13.80%)	70,592 (25.15%)	2,033,482 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	9,014 (3.80%)	2,033 (22.55%)	237,511 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	7,305 (12.72%)	2,151 (29.45%)	57,444 (100.00%)
	Native American	2,858 (21.56%)	748 (26.17%)	13,259 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	2,931 (10.82%)	827 (28.22%)	27,100 (100.00%)
	White	169,763 (11.25%)	50,738 (29.89%)	1,508,816 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Female	107,339 (7.98%)	27,573 (25.69%)	1,344,365 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Male	485,684 (14.46%)	132,345 (27.25%)	3,358,186 (100.00%)
	Gender Nonconforming	1,160 (11.76%)	315 (27.16%)	9,867 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	1,440 (25.42%)	383 (26.60%)	5,664 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	818 (26.82%)	210 (25.67%)	3,050 (100.00%)
Age Group	01-07 Years	315 (8.74%)	91 (28.89%)	3,603 (100.00%)
	08-11 Years	450 (14.22%)	60 (13.33%)	3,165 (100.00%)
	12-14 Years	3,236 (30.39%)	706 (21.82%)	10,647 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	15,705 (22.45%)	4,381 (27.90%)	69,969 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	82,789 (11.24%)	20,426 (24.67%)	736,389 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	211,743 (14.37%)	55,156 (26.05%)	1,473,215 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	162,259 (14.30%)	46,676 (28.77%)	1,134,497 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	78,709 (10.97%)	22,416 (28.48%)	717,418 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	32,030 (8.22%)	8,858 (27.66%)	389,866 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	9,206 (5.05%)	2,057 (22.34%)	182,366 (100.00%)
LGBT	LGBT	7,138 (19.73%)	1,726 (24.18%)	36,181 (100.00%)
	Non-LGBT	589,304 (12.58%)	159,101 (27.00%)	4,684,954 (100.00%)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	559,189 (12.56%)	151,672 (27.12%)	4,453,010 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	37,253 (13.89%)	9,155 (24.58%)	268,125 (100.00%)
Disability	Disability	22,467 (44.90%)	3,810 (16.96%)	50,040 (100.00%)
	No Disability	573,975 (12.29%)	157,017 (27.36%)	4,671,095 (100.00%)
Overall		596,442 (12.63%)	160,827 (26.96%)	4,721,135 (100.00%)

Table A14. Consent Inquiries and Search Rates by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Asked for Consent and Response			Consent Response Search Rates	
		Asked for Consent	Consent Received	Consent Not Received	Consent Received & Searched	Consent Not Received & Searched
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	4,715 (1.74%)	4,176 (88.57%)	539 (11.43%)	3,687 (88.29%)	320 (59.37%)
	Black	31,690 (5.53%)	28,574 (90.17%)	3,116 (9.83%)	23,708 (82.97%)	1,927 (61.84%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	105,082 (5.17%)	96,386 (91.72%)	8,696 (8.28%)	82,370 (85.46%)	5,539 (63.70%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	2,896 (1.22%)	2,538 (87.64%)	358 (12.36%)	2,172 (85.58%)	206 (57.54%)
	Multiracial	2,707 (4.71%)	2,412 (89.10%)	295 (10.90%)	2,096 (86.90%)	199 (67.46%)
	Native American	639 (4.82%)	525 (82.16%)	114 (17.84%)	485 (92.38%)	67 (58.77%)
	Pacific Islander	951 (3.51%)	818 (86.01%)	133 (13.99%)	724 (88.51%)	69 (51.88%)
	White	54,005 (3.58%)	46,484 (86.07%)	7,521 (13.93%)	41,458 (89.19%)	4,747 (63.12%)
Gender	Cisgender Female	31,732 (2.36%)	27,769 (87.51%)	3,963 (12.49%)	24,085 (86.73%)	2,559 (64.57%)
	Cisgender Male	169,951 (5.06%)	153,337 (90.22%)	16,614 (9.78%)	131,917 (86.03%)	10,411 (62.66%)
	Gender Nonconforming	408 (4.13%)	318 (77.94%)	90 (22.06%)	286 (89.94%)	47 (52.22%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	389 (6.87%)	319 (82.01%)	70 (17.99%)	258 (80.88%)	33 (47.14%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	205 (6.72%)	170 (82.93%)	35 (17.07%)	154 (90.59%)	24 (68.57%)
Age Group	01-07 Years	135 (3.75%)	125 (92.59%)	10 (7.41%)	105 (84.00%)	6 (60.00%)
	08-11 Years	140 (4.42%)	116 (82.86%)	24 (17.14%)	98 (84.48%)	15 (62.50%)
	12-14 Years	831 (7.81%)	722 (86.88%)	109 (13.12%)	629 (87.12%)	73 (66.97%)
	15-17 Years	4,523 (6.46%)	3,979 (87.97%)	544 (12.03%)	3,398 (85.40%)	330 (60.66%)
	18-24 Years	28,811 (3.91%)	26,226 (91.03%)	2,585 (8.97%)	21,667 (82.62%)	1,554 (60.12%)
	25-34 Years	72,008 (4.89%)	64,980 (90.24%)	7,028 (9.76%)	55,784 (85.85%)	4,495 (63.96%)
	35-44 Years	55,636 (4.90%)	49,637 (89.22%)	5,999 (10.78%)	43,279 (87.19%)	3,788 (63.14%)
	45-54 Years	27,783 (3.87%)	24,867 (89.50%)	2,916 (10.50%)	21,845 (87.85%)	1,853 (63.55%)
	55-64 Years	10,193 (2.61%)	8,968 (87.98%)	1,225 (12.02%)	7,864 (87.69%)	760 (62.04%)
	65+ Years	2,625 (1.44%)	2,293 (87.35%)	332 (12.65%)	2,031 (88.57%)	200 (60.24%)

Identity Group	Subgroup	Asked for Consent and Response			Consent Response Search Rates	
		Asked for Consent	Consent Received	Consent Not Received	Consent Received & Searched	Consent Not Received & Searched
LGBT	LGBT	2,254 (6.23%)	2,010 (89.17%)	244 (10.83%)	1,678 (83.48%)	152 (62.30%)
	Non-LGBT	200,431 (4.28%)	179,903 (89.76%)	20,528 (10.24%)	155,022 (86.17%)	12,922 (62.95%)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	191,161 (4.29%)	171,499 (89.71%)	19,662 (10.29%)	147,973 (86.28%)	12,311 (62.61%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	11,524 (4.30%)	10,414 (90.37%)	1,110 (9.63%)	8,727 (83.80%)	763 (68.74%)
Disability	Disability	5,551 (11.09%)	4,897 (88.22%)	654 (11.78%)	4,361 (89.05%)	399 (61.01%)
	No Disability	197,134 (4.22%)	177,016 (89.79%)	20,118 (10.21%)	152,339 (86.06%)	12,675 (63.00%)
Overall		202,685 (4.29%)	181,913 (89.75%)	20,772 (10.25%)	156,700 (86.14%)	13,074 (62.94%)

Table A15. Consent Search Rates by Identity Group^{16 17}

Identity Group	Subgroup	Stops with Consent as the Only Basis for Search	Searches with Consent as the Only Basis	Stops Involving Consent Plus Other Bases for Searches	Searches with Consent Plus Other Bases for Searches	Number of Stops Involving Other Discretionary Searches	Number of Searches with Other Discretionary Basis
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	1,937 (0.72%)	1,937 (14.52%)	1,655 (0.61%)	1,655 (12.41%)	2,848 (1.05%)	2,848 (21.35%)
	Black	10,591 (1.85%)	10,591 (9.58%)	12,512 (2.18%)	12,512 (11.32%)	39,842 (6.95%)	39,842 (36.05%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	40,874 (2.01%)	40,874 (14.56%)	39,821 (1.96%)	39,821 (14.19%)	78,935 (3.88%)	78,935 (28.12%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,119 (0.47%)	1,119 (12.41%)	1,037 (0.44%)	1,037 (11.50%)	2,042 (0.86%)	2,042 (22.65%)
	Multiracial	780 (1.36%)	780 (10.68%)	1,285 (2.24%)	1,285 (17.59%)	2,081 (3.62%)	2,081 (28.49%)
	Native American	231 (1.74%)	231 (8.08%)	228 (1.72%)	228 (7.98%)	721 (5.44%)	721 (25.23%)
	Pacific Islander	387 (1.43%)	387 (13.20%)	306 (1.13%)	306 (10.44%)	723 (2.67%)	723 (24.67%)
	White	20,789 (1.38%)	20,789 (12.25%)	19,529 (1.29%)	19,529 (11.50%)	46,657 (3.09%)	46,657 (27.48%)
Gender	Cisgender Female	11,954 (0.89%)	11,954 (11.14%)	11,572 (0.86%)	11,572 (10.78%)	25,820 (1.92%)	25,820 (24.05%)
	Cisgender Male	64,405 (1.92%)	64,405 (13.26%)	64,479 (1.92%)	64,479 (13.28%)	147,038 (4.38%)	147,038 (30.27%)
	Gender Nonconforming	143 (1.45%)	143 (12.34%)	123 (1.25%)	123 (10.61%)	321 (3.25%)	321 (27.67%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	131 (2.31%)	131 (9.10%)	117 (2.07%)	117 (8.12%)	470 (8.30%)	470 (32.64%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	75 (2.46%)	75 (9.17%)	81 (2.66%)	81 (9.90%)	200 (6.56%)	200 (24.45%)

¹⁶ There are 63 cases where an officer indicated “no search” in the actions during the stop but provided at least one corresponding basis for search subcategory. These cases are excluded from this analysis. This footnote applies to every table where search and basis for search are presented.

¹⁷ There are 12 cases in the data where the officer indicated that the individual was searched, but the basis for search was NA. These cases are excluded from this analysis. This footnote applies to every table where basis for search is presented.

Identity Group	Subgroup	Stops with Consent as the Only Basis for Search	Searches with Consent as the Only Basis	Stops Involving Consent Plus Other Bases for Searches	Searches with Consent Plus Other Bases for Searches	Number of Stops Involving Other Discretionary Searches	Number of Searches with Other Discretionary Basis
Age Group	01-07 Years	46 (1.28%)	46 (14.60%)	52 (1.44%)	52 (16.51%)	95 (2.64%)	95 (30.16%)
	08-11 Years	41 (1.30%)	41 (9.11%)	64 (2.02%)	64 (14.22%)	217 (6.86%)	217 (48.22%)
	12-14 Years	283 (2.66%)	283 (8.75%)	352 (3.31%)	352 (10.88%)	1,276 (11.98%)	1,276 (39.43%)
	15-17 Years	1,715 (2.45%)	1,715 (10.92%)	1,636 (2.34%)	1,636 (10.42%)	6,456 (9.23%)	6,456 (41.11%)
	18-24 Years	11,142 (1.51%)	11,142 (13.46%)	10,278 (1.40%)	10,278 (12.41%)	28,303 (3.84%)	28,303 (34.19%)
	25-34 Years	27,058 (1.84%)	27,058 (12.78%)	27,350 (1.86%)	27,350 (12.92%)	63,374 (4.30%)	63,374 (29.93%)
	35-44 Years	20,607 (1.82%)	20,607 (12.70%)	21,404 (1.89%)	21,404 (13.19%)	45,330 (4.00%)	45,330 (27.94%)
	45-54 Years	10,825 (1.51%)	10,825 (13.75%)	10,520 (1.47%)	10,520 (13.37%)	19,721 (2.75%)	19,721 (25.06%)
	55-64 Years	3,960 (1.02%)	3,960 (12.36%)	3,749 (0.96%)	3,749 (11.71%)	7,246 (1.86%)	7,246 (22.62%)
	65+ Years	1,031 (0.57%)	1,031 (11.20%)	968 (0.53%)	968 (10.52%)	1,831 (1.00%)	1,831 (19.89%)
LGBT	LGBT	801 (2.21%)	801 (11.22%)	851 (2.35%)	851 (11.92%)	1,696 (4.69%)	1,696 (23.76%)
	Non-LGBT	75,907 (1.62%)	75,907 (12.88%)	75,522 (1.61%)	75,522 (12.82%)	172,153 (3.67%)	172,153 (29.21%)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	71,725 (1.61%)	71,725 (12.83%)	72,370 (1.63%)	72,370 (12.94%)	167,253 (3.76%)	167,253 (29.91%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	4,983 (1.86%)	4,983 (13.38%)	4,003 (1.49%)	4,003 (10.75%)	6,596 (2.46%)	6,596 (17.71%)
Disability	Disability	2,018 (4.03%)	2,018 (8.98%)	2,416 (4.83%)	2,416 (10.75%)	7,560 (15.11%)	7,560 (33.65%)
	No Disability	74,690 (1.60%)	74,690 (13.01%)	73,957 (1.58%)	73,957 (12.89%)	166,289 (3.56%)	166,289 (28.97%)
Overall		76,708 (1.62%)	76,708 (12.86%)	76,373 (1.62%)	76,373 (12.81%)	173,849 (3.68%)	173,849 (29.15%)

Table A16. Consent Search Discovery Rates by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Consent Only Searches	Consent Plus Basis	Other Discretionary Searches
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	419 (21.63%)	541 (32.69%)	843 (29.60%)
	Black	1,617 (15.27%)	3,723 (29.76%)	11,234 (28.20%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	7,006 (17.14%)	12,007 (30.15%)	22,174 (28.09%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	201 (17.96%)	300 (28.93%)	557 (27.28%)
	Multiracial	132 (16.92%)	416 (32.37%)	639 (30.71%)
	Native American	43 (18.61%)	82 (35.96%)	258 (35.78%)
	Pacific Islander	81 (20.93%)	100 (32.68%)	258 (35.68%)
	White	4,658 (22.41%)	7,353 (37.65%)	16,553 (35.48%)
Gender	Cisgender Female	2,552 (21.35%)	4,005 (34.61%)	8,409 (32.57%)
	Cisgender Male	11,547 (17.93%)	20,424 (31.68%)	43,808 (29.79%)
	Gender Nonconforming	22 (15.38%)	32 (26.02%)	114 (35.51%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	24 (18.32%)	36 (30.77%)	141 (30.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	12 (16.00%)	24 (29.63%)	44 (22.00%)
Age Group	01-07 Years	6 (13.04%)	16 (30.77%)	24 (25.26%)
	08-11 Years	1 (2.44%)	11 (17.19%)	21 (9.68%)
	12-14 Years	38 (13.43%)	78 (22.16%)	263 (20.61%)
	15-17 Years	235 (13.70%)	480 (29.34%)	1,784 (27.63%)
	18-24 Years	1,322 (11.87%)	2,953 (28.73%)	8,475 (29.94%)
	25-34 Years	4,724 (17.46%)	8,534 (31.20%)	18,328 (28.92%)
	35-44 Years	4,356 (21.14%)	7,234 (33.80%)	14,181 (31.28%)
	45-54 Years	2,386 (22.04%)	3,585 (34.08%)	6,448 (32.70%)
	55-64 Years	903 (22.80%)	1,306 (34.84%)	2,455 (33.88%)
	65+ Years	186 (18.04%)	325 (33.57%)	537 (29.33%)
LGBT	LGBT	161 (20.10%)	265 (31.14%)	505 (29.78%)
	Non-LGBT	13,996 (18.44%)	24,257 (32.12%)	52,011 (30.21%)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	13,144 (18.33%)	23,168 (32.01%)	50,702 (30.31%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	1,013 (20.33%)	1,354 (33.82%)	1,814 (27.50%)
Disability	Disability	226 (11.20%)	436 (18.05%)	1,085 (14.35%)
	No Disability	13,931 (18.65%)	24,086 (32.57%)	51,431 (30.93%)
Overall		14,157 (18.46%)	24,522 (32.11%)	52,516 (30.21%)

Table A17. Stops by Identity Group and Stop Result for Handcuffed Individuals

Group	Subgroup	Arrested	No Action	Other	Total
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	8,588 (75.41%)	641 (5.63%)	2,160 (18.97%)	11,389 (100.00%)
	Black	61,654 (65.74%)	6,538 (6.97%)	25,596 (27.29%)	93,788 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	154,977 (70.62%)	12,600 (5.74%)	51,890 (23.64%)	219,467 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	5,953 (73.09%)	412 (5.06%)	1,780 (21.85%)	8,145 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	4,134 (70.52%)	433 (7.39%)	1,295 (22.09%)	5,862 (100.00%)
	Native American	2,132 (85.79%)	123 (4.95%)	230 (9.26%)	2,485 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	1,927 (79.89%)	109 (4.52%)	376 (15.59%)	2,412 (100.00%)
	White	105,922 (77.42%)	7,739 (5.66%)	23,153 (16.92%)	136,814 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Female	71,787 (75.23%)	4,893 (5.13%)	18,741 (19.64%)	95,421 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Male	271,268 (71.06%)	23,557 (6.17%)	86,916 (22.77%)	381,741 (100.00%)
	Gender Nonconforming	702 (77.40%)	48 (5.29%)	157 (17.31%)	907 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	951 (65.77%)	61 (4.22%)	434 (30.01%)	1,446 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	578 (68.32%)	36 (4.26%)	232 (27.42%)	846 (100.00%)
Age Group	01-07 Years	108 (65.45%)	12 (7.27%)	45 (27.27%)	165 (100.00%)
	08-11 Years	68 (25.76%)	18 (6.82%)	178 (67.42%)	264 (100.00%)
	12-14 Years	1,373 (47.43%)	142 (4.91%)	1,380 (47.67%)	2,895 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	6,696 (49.82%)	949 (7.06%)	5,796 (43.12%)	13,441 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	40,338 (62.64%)	4,187 (6.50%)	19,873 (30.86%)	64,398 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	122,242 (71.40%)	10,376 (6.06%)	38,590 (22.54%)	171,208 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	99,066 (75.41%)	7,925 (6.03%)	24,371 (18.55%)	131,362 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	48,495 (77.40%)	3,479 (5.55%)	10,678 (17.04%)	62,652 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	20,809 (79.18%)	1,186 (4.51%)	4,286 (16.31%)	26,281 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	6,092 (79.16%)	321 (4.17%)	1,283 (16.67%)	7,696 (100.00%)
LGBT	LGBT	4,952 (74.43%)	349 (5.25%)	1,352 (20.32%)	6,653 (100.00%)
	Non-LGBT	340,335 (71.84%)	28,246 (5.96%)	105,128 (22.19%)	473,709 (100.00%)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	319,477 (71.26%)	27,238 (6.08%)	101,590 (22.66%)	448,305 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	25,810 (80.51%)	1,357 (4.23%)	4,890 (15.25%)	32,057 (100.00%)
Disability	Disability	10,669 (47.16%)	845 (3.74%)	11,108 (49.10%)	22,622 (100.00%)
	No Disability	334,618 (73.10%)	27,750 (6.06%)	95,372 (20.84%)	457,740 (100.00%)
Overall		345,287 (71.88%)	28,595 (5.95%)	106,480 (22.17%)	480,362 (100.00%)

Table A18. Stops by Identity Group and Action Taken as a Result of Stop

Group	Subgroup	Action Taken for Result of Stop	No Action Taken for Result of Stop	Total
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	259,232 (95.93%)	10,998 (4.07%)	270,230 (100.00%)
	Black	525,800 (91.72%)	47,493 (8.28%)	573,293 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	1,893,636 (93.12%)	139,845 (6.88%)	2,033,481 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	229,282 (96.54%)	8,229 (3.46%)	237,511 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	53,469 (93.08%)	3,975 (6.92%)	57,444 (100.00%)
	Native American	12,052 (90.90%)	1,207 (9.10%)	13,259 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	25,235 (93.12%)	1,865 (6.88%)	27,100 (100.00%)
	White	1,405,407 (93.15%)	103,406 (6.85%)	1,508,813 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Female	1,262,568 (93.92%)	81,795 (6.08%)	1,344,363 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Male	3,124,731 (93.05%)	233,453 (6.95%)	3,358,184 (100.00%)
	Gender Nonconforming	8,964 (90.85%)	903 (9.15%)	9,867 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	5,115 (90.31%)	549 (9.69%)	5,664 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	2,732 (89.57%)	318 (10.43%)	3,050 (100.00%)
Age Group	01-07 Years	2,604 (72.27%)	999 (27.73%)	3,603 (100.00%)
	08-11 Years	2,475 (78.20%)	690 (21.80%)	3,165 (100.00%)
	12-14 Years	9,349 (87.81%)	1,298 (12.19%)	10,647 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	62,771 (89.71%)	7,198 (10.29%)	69,969 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	686,939 (93.28%)	49,450 (6.72%)	736,389 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	1,369,670 (92.97%)	103,544 (7.03%)	1,473,214 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	1,056,275 (93.11%)	78,219 (6.89%)	1,134,494 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	671,167 (93.55%)	46,251 (6.45%)	717,418 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	368,880 (94.62%)	20,986 (5.38%)	389,866 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	173,983 (95.40%)	8,383 (4.60%)	182,366 (100.00%)
LGBT	LGBT	32,801 (90.66%)	3,380 (9.34%)	36,181 (100.00%)
	Non-LGBT	4,371,312 (93.31%)	313,638 (6.69%)	4,684,950 (100.00%)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	4,151,915 (93.24%)	301,091 (6.76%)	4,453,006 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	252,198 (94.06%)	15,927 (5.94%)	268,125 (100.00%)
Disability	Disability	44,702 (89.33%)	5,338 (10.67%)	50,040 (100.00%)
	No Disability	4,359,411 (93.33%)	311,680 (6.67%)	4,671,091 (100.00%)
Overall		4,404,113 (93.29%)	317,018 (6.71%)	4,721,131 (100.00%)

Table A19. Stops by Identity Group and Stop Result (Top 3)^{18 19}

Group	Subgroup	Warning	Citation	Arrest	Total
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	82,979 (30.71%)	152,818 (56.55%)	23,934 (8.86%)	270,230 (100.00%)
	Black	206,681 (36.05%)	206,494 (36.02%)	99,399 (17.34%)	573,293 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	655,454 (32.23%)	921,718 (45.33%)	309,526 (15.22%)	2,033,481 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	73,804 (31.07%)	143,118 (60.26%)	13,911 (5.86%)	237,511 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	19,094 (33.24%)	25,730 (44.79%)	8,788 (15.30%)	57,444 (100.00%)
	Native American	4,715 (35.56%)	4,030 (30.39%)	3,261 (24.59%)	13,259 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	9,146 (33.75%)	12,273 (45.29%)	3,653 (13.48%)	27,100 (100.00%)
	White	537,850 (35.65%)	655,225 (43.43%)	205,704 (13.63%)	1,508,813 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Female	439,783 (32.71%)	652,289 (48.52%)	163,412 (12.16%)	1,344,363 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Male	1,143,521 (34.05%)	1,462,973 (43.56%)	501,286 (14.93%)	3,358,184 (100.00%)
	Gender Nonconforming	3,262 (33.06%)	4,357 (44.16%)	1,259 (12.76%)	9,867 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	2,167 (38.26%)	1,171 (20.67%)	1,384 (24.44%)	5,664 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	989 (32.43%)	616 (20.20%)	834 (27.34%)	3,050 (100.00%)
Age Group	01-07 Years	1,225 (34.00%)	963 (26.73%)	290 (8.05%)	3,603 (100.00%)
	08-11 Years	984 (31.09%)	616 (19.46%)	188 (5.94%)	3,165 (100.00%)
	12-14 Years	1,961 (18.42%)	1,167 (10.96%)	3,048 (28.63%)	10,647 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	20,079 (28.70%)	22,276 (31.84%)	12,366 (17.67%)	69,969 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	232,481 (31.57%)	371,138 (50.40%)	81,325 (11.04%)	736,389 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	488,197 (33.14%)	653,513 (44.36%)	223,006 (15.14%)	1,473,214 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	384,471 (33.89%)	484,781 (42.73%)	183,635 (16.19%)	1,134,494 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	254,025 (35.41%)	316,698 (44.14%)	99,716 (13.90%)	717,418 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	135,558 (34.77%)	184,781 (47.40%)	47,848 (12.27%)	389,866 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	70,742 (38.79%)	85,473 (46.87%)	16,754 (9.19%)	182,366 (100.00%)
LGBT	LGBT	10,964 (30.30%)	11,481 (31.73%)	9,052 (25.02%)	36,181 (100.00%)
	Non-LGBT	1,578,759 (33.70%)	2,109,925 (45.04%)	659,124 (14.07%)	4,684,950 (100.00%)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	1,497,374 (33.63%)	2,003,880 (45.00%)	625,211 (14.04%)	4,453,006 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	92,349 (34.44%)	117,526 (43.83%)	42,965 (16.02%)	268,125 (100.00%)
Disability	Disability	9,007 (18.00%)	3,750 (7.49%)	14,109 (28.20%)	50,040 (100.00%)
	No Disability	1,580,716 (33.84%)	2,117,656 (45.34%)	654,067 (14.00%)	4,671,091 (100.00%)
Overall		1,589,723 (33.67%)	2,121,406 (44.93%)	668,176 (14.15%)	4,721,131 (100.00%)

¹⁸ There are 4 cases in the data where all results of stop are NA, therefore these cases are excluded from this analysis. This footnote applies to every table where any results of stop are presented.

¹⁹ Officers may select stop results that apply to the stop. Therefore, the percentages in each row are not expected to add up to 100%.

Table A20. Stop Duration by Identity Group²⁰

Identity Group	Subgroup	Stop Duration Mean (SD)
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	15 (51)
	Black	23 (61)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	19 (56)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	17 (61)
	Multiracial	18 (57)
	Native American	27 (76)
	Pacific Islander	22 (82)
	White	19 (61)
Gender	Cisgender Female	18 (58)
	Cisgender Male	20 (58)
	Gender Nonconforming	25 (85)
	Transgender Man/Boy	36 (104)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	35 (90)
Age Group	01-07 Years	21 (57)
	08-11 Years	28 (44)
	12-14 Years	46 (69)
	15-17 Years	32 (73)
	18-24 Years	19 (61)
	25-34 Years	20 (58)
	35-44 Years	20 (58)
	45-54 Years	19 (58)
	55-64 Years	17 (54)
	65+ Years	16 (54)
LGBT	LGBT	25 (69)
	Non-LGBT	19 (58)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	19 (59)
	Limited/No English Fluency	21 (49)
Disability	Disability	48 (81)
	No Disability	19 (58)
Overall		19 (58)

²⁰ In this table, the first number presented is the average, and the number in parentheses is the standard deviation.

Table A21. Use of Force by Identity Group (Force Type)

Identity Group	Subgroup	Lethal Force	Less Lethal Force	Limited Force	None	Total
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	10 (0.00%)	547 (0.20%)	13,279 (4.91%)	256,393 (94.88%)	270,229 (100.00%)
	Black	61 (0.01%)	6,108 (1.07%)	96,542 (16.84%)	470,582 (82.08%)	573,293 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	135 (0.01%)	11,613 (0.57%)	234,876 (11.55%)	1,786,858 (87.87%)	2,033,482 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	3 (0.00%)	416 (0.18%)	9,844 (4.14%)	227,248 (95.68%)	237,511 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	5 (0.01%)	341 (0.59%)	6,528 (11.36%)	50,569 (88.03%)	57,443 (100.00%)
	Native American	1 (0.01%)	92 (0.69%)	2,580 (19.46%)	10,586 (79.84%)	13,259 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	3 (0.01%)	171 (0.63%)	2,561 (9.45%)	24,365 (89.91%)	27,100 (100.00%)
	White	62 (0.00%)	5,813 (0.39%)	152,374 (10.10%)	1,350,567 (89.51%)	1,508,816 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Female	41 (0.00%)	3,946 (0.29%)	109,779 (8.17%)	1,230,598 (91.54%)	1,344,364 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Male	236 (0.01%)	20,999 (0.63%)	405,457 (12.07%)	2,931,494 (87.29%)	3,358,186 (100.00%)
	Gender Nonconforming	2 (0.02%)	42 (0.43%)	1,029 (10.43%)	8,794 (89.13%)	9,867 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	1 (0.02%)	76 (1.34%)	1,452 (25.64%)	4,135 (73.00%)	5,664 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0 (0.00%)	38 (1.25%)	866 (28.39%)	2,146 (70.36%)	3,050 (100.00%)
Age Group	01-07 Years	0 (0.00%)	8 (0.22%)	310 (8.60%)	3,285 (91.17%)	3,603 (100.00%)
	08-11 Years	0 (0.00%)	9 (0.28%)	378 (11.94%)	2,778 (87.77%)	3,165 (100.00%)
	12-14 Years	3 (0.03%)	198 (1.86%)	2,887 (27.12%)	7,559 (71.00%)	10,647 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	9 (0.01%)	1,280 (1.83%)	13,519 (19.32%)	55,161 (78.84%)	69,969 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	37 (0.01%)	4,170 (0.57%)	70,332 (9.55%)	661,850 (89.88%)	736,389 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	92 (0.01%)	8,895 (0.60%)	182,478 (12.39%)	1,281,750 (87.00%)	1,473,215 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	88 (0.01%)	6,599 (0.58%)	140,464 (12.38%)	987,344 (87.03%)	1,134,495 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	37 (0.01%)	2,720 (0.38%)	69,118 (9.63%)	645,543 (89.98%)	717,418 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	11 (0.00%)	969 (0.25%)	29,565 (7.58%)	359,321 (92.17%)	389,866 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	3 (0.00%)	253 (0.14%)	9,533 (5.23%)	172,577 (94.63%)	182,366 (100.00%)

Identity Group	Subgroup	Lethal Force	Less Lethal Force	Limited Force	None	Total
LGBT	LGBT	5 (0.01%)	290 (0.80%)	6,832 (18.88%)	29,054 (80.30%)	36,181 (100.00%)
	Non-LGBT	275 (0.01%)	24,811 (0.53%)	511,752 (10.92%)	4,148,114 (88.54%)	4,684,952 (100.00%)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	267 (0.01%)	23,587 (0.53%)	473,594 (10.64%)	3,955,560 (88.83%)	4,453,008 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	13 (0.00%)	1,514 (0.56%)	44,990 (16.78%)	221,608 (82.65%)	268,125 (100.00%)
Disability	Disability	8 (0.02%)	914 (1.83%)	22,482 (44.93%)	26,636 (53.23%)	50,040 (100.00%)
	No Disability	272 (0.01%)	24,187 (0.52%)	496,102 (10.62%)	4,150,532 (88.86%)	4,671,093 (100.00%)
Overall		280 (0.01%)	25,101 (0.53%)	518,584 (10.98%)	4,177,168 (88.48%)	4,721,133 (100.00%)

Table A22. Agency Stop Count Frequency and Differences between 2022 and 2023

Due to its large size, Table A22 is available in an .xlsx file at
<https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/media/ripa-appendix-tables-2025.xlsx>

Table A23. Civilians' Complaints Against Peace Officers 2019-2023

Due to its large size, Table A23 is available in an .xlsx file at
<https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/media/ripa-appendix-tables-2025.xlsx>

Table A24. Disposition Types of Racial and Identity Profiling Complaints in 2023

Due to its large size, Table A24 is available in an .xlsx file at
<https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/media/ripa-appendix-tables-2025.xlsx>

Table A25. Offense Codes in Youth Analyses by Offense Category

Due to its large size, Table A25 is available in an .xlsx file at
<https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/media/ripa-appendix-tables-2025.xlsx>

Appendix B- Report Body Descriptive Tables, Policy Section

Table B1. Total Stops by Age (Youth, Under 25)

Stops	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24	Total Under 25
	3,603	3,165	10,647	69,969	736,389	823,773

Table B1b. Total Stops by Age (Adults 25 and Up)

Stops	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+	Total 25+
	1,473,215	1,134,497	717,418	389,866	182,366	3,897,362

Table B2. Total Stops by Age (Youth, Under 25) by Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24	Total Under 25
Asian	258	161	303	2,173	36,965	39,860
Black	383	500	1,768	7,767	82,317	92,735
Hispanic/Latine(x)	1,734	1,436	5,604	33,132	380,426	422,332
Middle Eastern/South Asian	116	131	161	2,178	32,792	35,378
Multiracial	111	69	183	1,013	9,839	11,215
Native American	11	9	53	198	1,870	2,141
Pacific Islander	22	18	53	339	4,098	4,530
White	968	841	2,522	23,169	188,082	215,582
All Youth	3,603	3,165	10,647	69,969	736,389	823,773

Table B2b. Total Stops by Age (Adults 25 and Up) by Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+	Total 25+
Asian	73,905	63,798	49,451	28,185	15,031	230,370
Black	211,482	137,057	76,928	40,853	14,238	480,558
Hispanic/Latine(x)	703,670	483,895	275,774	113,760	34,051	1,611,150
Middle Eastern/South Asian	76,146	62,342	38,599	17,980	7,066	202,133
Multiracial	19,246	13,725	7,792	3,751	1,715	46,229
Native American	3,693	3,349	2,366	1,185	525	11,118
Pacific Islander	8,483	6,964	4,289	1,993	841	22,570
White	376,590	363,367	262,219	182,159	108,899	1,293,234
All Adults	1,473,215	1,134,497	717,418	389,866	182,366	3,897,362

Table B3. Total Stops by Age (Youth, Under 25) and Gender

Gender	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24	Total Under 25
Cisgender Female	1,300	1,014	3,495	18,928	210,350	235,087
Cisgender Male	2,272	2,126	7,023	50,561	522,742	584,724
Gender Nonconforming	28	13	51	209	1,832	2,133
Transgender Man/Boy	2	8	50	189	961	1,210
Transgender Woman/Girl	1	4	28	82	504	619
Total	3,603	3,165	10,647	69,969	736,389	823,773

Table B3b. Total Stops by Age (Adult, 25 and up) and Gender

Gender	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+	Total 25+
Cisgender Female	413,852	330,484	203,638	105,903	55,401	1,109,278
Cisgender Male	1,052,592	799,964	511,576	282,861	126,469	2,773,462
Gender Nonconforming	3,533	2,039	1,197	663	302	7,734
Transgender Man/Boy	2,031	1,287	698	304	134	4,454
Transgender Woman/Girl	1,206	722	308	135	60	2,431
Total	1,473,215	1,134,497	717,418	389,866	182,366	3,897,362

Table B4. Total Stops by Age (Adult, 25 and up) by Other Perceived Identities

Perceived Identity	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24	Total Under 25
LGBT	19	34	180	709	6,434	7,376
Non-LGBT	3,584	3,131	10,467	69,260	729,955	816,397
English Fluent	3,318	2,970	10,232	67,544	708,882	792,946
Limited/No English Fluency	285	195	415	2,425	27,507	30,827
Disability	61	224	730	1,396	3,968	6,379
No Disability	3,542	2,941	9,917	68,573	732,421	817,394
All Youth	3,603	3,165	10,647	69,969	736,389	823,773

Table B4b. Total Stops by Age (Adult, 25 and up) by Other Perceived Identities

Perceived Identity	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+	Total 25+
LGBT	14,288	7,957	3,928	1,892	740	28,805
Non-LGBT	1,458,927	1,126,540	713,490	387,974	181,626	3,868,557
English Fluent	1,401,068	1,062,968	663,288	362,117	170,623	3,660,064
Limited/No English Fluency	72,147	71,529	54,130	27,749	11,743	237,298
Disability	13,287	12,466	8,329	5,723	3,856	43,661
No Disability	1,459,928	1,122,031	709,089	384,143	178,510	3,853,701
All Adults	1,473,215	1,134,497	717,418	389,866	182,366	3,897,362

Table B5. Percentage of Youth Search Requests with Consent Received by Age Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	83.33%	100.00%	92.31%	89.53%	89.14%
	Black	93.75%	85.71%	86.82%	89.89%	91.97%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	97.30%	79.45%	86.61%	87.70%	91.91%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	100.00%	100.00%	87.50%	88.06%	84.03%
	Multiracial	100.00%	66.67%	100.00%	85.56%	87.65%
	Native American	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	86.21%
	Pacific Islander	0.00%	---	100.00%	100.00%	81.36%
	White	83.33%	86.67%	85.00%	87.11%	86.71%
Gender	Cisgender Female	100.00%	72.97%	88.19%	85.53%	88.45%
	Cisgender Male	91.89%	86.14%	86.83%	88.46%	91.52%
	Gender Nonconforming	0.00%	100.00%	85.71%	100.00%	75.00%
	Transgender Man/Boy	---	100.00%	66.67%	72.73%	82.14%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	---	---	50.00%	100.00%	83.33%
LGBT	LGBT	---	100.00%	73.91%	94.74%	90.13%
	Non-LGBT	92.59%	82.35%	87.25%	87.89%	91.04%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	92.25%	82.58%	86.92%	88.23%	91.03%
	Limited/No English Fluency	100.00%	87.50%	86.11%	82.52%	90.93%
Disability	Disability	100.00%	100.00%	87.50%	91.18%	89.94%
	No Disability	92.25%	81.68%	86.83%	87.85%	91.05%
Overall		92.59%	82.86%	86.88%	87.97%	91.03%

Table B5b. Percentage of Adult Search Requests with Consent Received by Age Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	87.68%	87.93%	89.88%	90.51%	88.68%
	Black	90.83%	88.68%	89.30%	88.00%	90.37%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	91.90%	91.66%	92.22%	91.69%	92.38%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	87.49%	88.51%	90.15%	87.22%	81.82%
	Multiracial	89.16%	89.66%	89.74%	90.74%	85.71%
	Native American	81.18%	79.90%	86.33%	78.00%	62.50%
	Pacific Islander	87.07%	86.02%	86.23%	88.10%	77.78%
	White	86.00%	85.79%	86.64%	85.85%	85.10%
Gender	Cisgender Female	88.23%	86.80%	87.35%	86.61%	84.53%
	Cisgender Male	90.66%	89.74%	89.95%	88.28%	88.12%
	Gender Nonconforming	75.52%	73.91%	85.29%	77.78%	80.00%
	Transgender Man/Boy	84.31%	82.18%	85.00%	78.57%	42.86%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	78.38%	88.89%	90.48%	75.00%	66.67%
LGBT	LGBT	88.59%	89.49%	91.30%	89.19%	73.08%
	Non-LGBT	90.26%	89.21%	89.49%	87.97%	87.50%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	90.26%	89.08%	89.43%	87.91%	87.26%
	Limited/No English Fluency	89.94%	91.38%	90.54%	89.02%	88.41%
Disability	Disability	88.57%	86.99%	88.87%	88.39%	84.95%
	No Disability	90.28%	89.28%	89.53%	87.96%	87.64%
Overall		90.24%	89.22%	89.50%	87.98%	87.35%

Table B6. Reason for Stop by Age (Youth, Under 25) and All Identity Groups

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7			Youth 8-11			Youth 12-14		
		Traffic Violation	Reasonable Suspicion	Other Reasons	Traffic Violation	Reasonable Suspicion	Other Reasons	Traffic Violation	Reasonable Suspicion	Other Reasons
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	227	15	16	121	31	9	107	151	45
	Black	271	78	34	210	215	75	170	1,288	310
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	1,369	245	120	900	375	161	1,095	3,589	920
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	101	11	4	119	8	4	59	84	18
	Multiracial	89	16	6	46	12	11	35	105	43
	Native American	10	1	0	6	3	0	11	27	15
	Pacific Islander	16	4	2	13	3	2	12	30	11
	White	799	120	49	490	243	108	796	1,296	430
Gender	Cisgender Female	1,095	121	84	621	256	137	538	2,185	772
	Cisgender Male	1,768	362	142	1,277	621	228	1,736	4,292	995
	Gender Nonconforming	17	6	5	3	8	2	6	37	8
	Transgender Man/Boy	2	0	0	3	3	2	5	36	9
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	20	8
LGBT	LGBT	12	6	1	14	12	8	14	123	43
	Non-LGBT	2,870	484	230	1,891	878	362	2,271	6,447	1,749
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	2,638	455	225	1,780	836	354	2,184	6,311	1,737
	Limited/No English Fluency	244	35	6	125	54	16	101	259	55
Disability	Disability	11	39	11	5	148	71	8	510	212
	No Disability	2,871	451	220	1,900	742	299	2,277	6,060	1,580
Overall		2,882	490	231	1,905	890	370	2,285	6,570	1,792

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 15-17			Youth 18-24		
		Traffic Violation	Reasonable Suspicion	Other Reasons	Traffic Violation	Reasonable Suspicion	Other Reasons
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	1,599	477	96	34,521	2,120	324
	Black	2,842	4,194	731	65,662	14,278	2,377
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	18,125	12,152	2,855	335,349	37,461	7,616
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,841	284	53	31,286	1,322	184
	Multiracial	551	367	95	8,662	995	182
	Native American	97	70	31	1,577	229	64
	Pacific Islander	215	97	27	3,651	370	77
	White	17,669	4,368	1,132	170,899	14,588	2,595
Gender	Cisgender Female	11,436	5,879	1,613	188,155	19,198	2,997
	Cisgender Male	31,354	15,869	3,337	460,884	51,550	10,308
	Gender Nonconforming	89	92	28	1,626	166	40
	Transgender Man/Boy	47	112	30	658	262	41
	Transgender Woman/Girl	13	57	12	284	187	33
LGBT	LGBT	228	360	121	5,031	1,181	222
	Non-LGBT	42,711	21,649	4,899	646,576	70,182	13,197
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	41,389	21,290	4,864	628,278	67,746	12,858
	Limited/No English Fluency	1,550	719	156	23,329	3,617	561
Disability	Disability	73	946	377	848	2,412	708
	No Disability	42,866	21,063	4,643	650,759	68,951	12,711
Overall		42,939	22,009	5,020	651,607	71,363	13,419

Table B6b. Reason for Stop by Age (Adult, 25 and up) and All Identity Groups

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34			Adult 35-44			Adult 45-54		
		Traffic Violation	Reasonable Suspicion	Other Reasons	Traffic Violation	Reasonable Suspicion	Other Reasons	Traffic Violation	Reasonable Suspicion	Other Reasons
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	68,412	4,586	907	58,442	4,348	1,008	45,973	2,889	589
	Black	165,231	38,783	7,468	103,920	27,633	5,504	58,525	15,368	3,035
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	590,340	89,410	23,920	399,342	65,144	19,409	235,801	31,158	8,815
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	71,924	3,586	636	58,586	3,160	596	36,604	1,718	277
	Multiracial	15,846	2,723	677	11,010	2,186	529	6,435	1,092	265
	Native American	2,693	677	323	2,301	733	315	1,689	487	190
	Pacific Islander	7,184	1,055	244	5,824	882	258	3,662	468	159
	White	306,989	54,388	15,213	284,153	60,630	18,584	211,558	39,496	11,165
Gender	Cisgender Female	358,488	45,500	9,864	282,501	38,507	9,476	176,898	21,703	5,037
	Cisgender Male	865,286	148,073	39,233	638,308	125,157	36,499	421,791	70,438	19,347
	Gender Nonconforming	3,001	430	102	1,692	266	81	982	169	46
	Transgender Man/Boy	1,208	707	116	728	475	84	416	239	43
	Transgender Woman/Girl	636	497	73	348	311	63	159	127	22
LGBT	LGBT	10,095	3,456	737	5,317	2,150	490	2,715	989	224
	Non-LGBT	1,218,524	191,752	48,651	918,261	162,566	45,713	597,532	91,687	24,271
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	1,169,148	184,486	47,434	864,565	154,275	44,128	554,212	85,970	23,106
	Limited/No English Fluency	59,471	10,722	1,954	59,013	10,441	2,075	46,035	6,706	1,389
Disability	Disability	2,524	8,787	1,976	2,475	8,145	1,846	1,869	5,249	1,211
	No Disability	1,226,095	186,421	47,412	921,103	156,571	44,357	598,378	87,427	23,284
Overall		1,228,619	195,208	49,388	923,578	164,716	46,203	600,247	92,676	24,495

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 55-64			Adult 65+		
		Traffic Violation	Reasonable Suspicion	Other Reasons	Traffic Violation	Reasonable Suspicion	Other Reasons
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	26,539	1,402	244	14,218	704	109
	Black	31,156	8,113	1,584	11,566	2,244	428
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	100,886	10,178	2,696	30,727	2,649	675
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	17,162	712	106	6,771	251	44
	Multiracial	3,245	407	99	1,561	127	27
	Native American	877	233	75	461	40	24
	Pacific Islander	1,729	205	59	750	76	15
	White	152,580	23,678	5,901	97,352	9,491	2,056
Gender	Cisgender Female	93,612	10,117	2,174	50,463	4,089	849
	Cisgender Male	239,719	34,594	8,548	112,540	11,409	2,520
	Gender Nonconforming	582	62	19	279	20	3
	Transgender Man/Boy	178	110	16	86	42	6
	Transgender Woman/Girl	83	45	7	38	22	0
LGBT	LGBT	1,386	421	85	588	126	26
	Non-LGBT	332,788	44,507	10,679	162,818	15,456	3,352
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	309,981	41,943	10,193	153,038	14,419	3,166
	Limited/No English Fluency	24,193	2,985	571	10,368	1,163	212
Disability	Disability	1,422	3,511	790	1,248	2,097	511
	No Disability	332,752	41,417	9,974	162,158	13,485	2,867
Overall		334,174	44,928	10,764	163,406	15,582	3,378

Table B7. Youth Searched When Consent Asked for but Not Given by Age Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0.00%	---	100.00%	55.56%	61.29%
	Black	100.00%	75.00%	88.24%	69.35%	56.82%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	50.00%	66.67%	60.94%	58.36%	60.54%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	---	---	100.00%	75.00%	52.46%
	Multiracial	---	100.00%	---	61.54%	60.38%
	Native American	---	---	---	---	50.00%
	Pacific Islander	0.00%	---	---	---	63.64%
	White	80.00%	25.00%	62.50%	63.22%	62.47%
Gender	Cisgender Female	---	70.00%	67.86%	56.25%	66.10%
	Cisgender Male	55.56%	57.14%	65.79%	61.77%	58.87%
	Gender Nonconforming	100.00%	---	0.00%	---	42.86%
	Transgender Man/Boy	---	---	100.00%	66.67%	50.00%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	---	---	100.00%	---	83.33%
LGBT	LGBT	---	---	100.00%	66.67%	54.84%
	Non-LGBT	60.00%	62.50%	65.05%	60.63%	60.18%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	60.00%	60.87%	67.31%	61.02%	59.76%
	Limited/No English Fluency	---	100.00%	60.00%	55.56%	66.92%
Disability	Disability	---	---	75.00%	60.00%	55.32%
	No Disability	60.00%	62.50%	66.34%	60.68%	60.20%
Overall		60.00%	62.50%	66.97%	60.66%	60.12%

Table B7b. Adult Searched When Consent Asked for but Not Given by Age Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	60.69%	52.63%	62.96%	78.57%	58.33%
	Black	62.52%	62.01%	62.98%	60.80%	55.88%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	64.90%	64.70%	65.56%	60.67%	57.14%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	56.92%	58.95%	64.10%	52.94%	33.33%
	Multiracial	62.75%	72.37%	77.14%	80.00%	80.00%
	Native American	71.88%	58.54%	47.37%	54.55%	33.33%
	Pacific Islander	39.02%	53.85%	60.87%	80.00%	0.00%
	White	64.46%	62.89%	62.36%	62.11%	62.72%
Gender	Cisgender Female	65.00%	63.80%	65.28%	66.51%	59.42%
	Cisgender Male	63.85%	63.07%	63.22%	61.27%	61.48%
	Gender Nonconforming	57.14%	54.17%	50.00%	25.00%	100.00%
	Transgender Man/Boy	50.00%	50.00%	33.33%	33.33%	0.00%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	56.25%	66.67%	100.00%	100.00%	0.00%
LGBT	LGBT	65.14%	63.33%	55.00%	62.50%	28.57%
	Non-LGBT	63.94%	63.14%	63.60%	62.04%	60.92%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	63.68%	62.95%	62.81%	61.34%	60.39%
	Limited/No English Fluency	69.04%	66.89%	74.86%	72.97%	58.33%
Disability	Disability	56.11%	65.79%	66.36%	55.38%	59.52%
	No Disability	64.16%	63.06%	63.44%	62.41%	60.34%
Overall		63.96%	63.14%	63.55%	62.04%	60.24%

Table B8. Total Stops Including Handcuffing Among Youth by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	3	8	49	175	1,247
	Black	20	74	765	3,041	13,533
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	98	113	1,519	7,916	37,882
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	3	1	23	136	914
	Multiracial	4	4	58	220	784
	Native American	0	0	26	68	259
	Pacific Islander	0	0	8	40	300
	White	37	64	447	1,845	9,479
Gender	Cisgender Female	30	63	818	2,845	13,143
	Cisgender Male	134	199	2,035	10,454	50,752
	Gender Nonconforming	1	0	12	42	156
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	16	73	205
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	2	14	27	142
LGBT	LGBT	3	3	60	209	965
	Non-LGBT	162	261	2,835	13,232	63,433
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	160	259	2,821	13,005	60,401
	Limited/No English Fluency	5	5	74	436	3,997
Disability	Disability	12	56	291	610	2,011
	No Disability	153	208	2,604	12,831	62,387
Overall		165	264	2,895	13,441	64,398

Table B8b. Total Stops Including Handcuffing Among Adults by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	3,633	3,360	1,865	757	292
	Black	35,697	22,749	11,189	5,381	1,339
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	85,133	56,342	22,716	6,367	1,381
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	2,902	2,444	1,137	442	143
	Multiracial	2,219	1,588	710	224	51
	Native American	753	765	421	168	25
	Pacific Islander	881	682	342	121	38
	White	39,990	43,433	24,272	12,821	4,427
Gender	Cisgender Female	33,587	25,944	12,259	5,121	1,611
	Cisgender Male	136,360	104,643	50,065	21,046	6,054
	Gender Nonconforming	326	217	110	35	8
	Transgender Man/Boy	580	355	147	51	19
	Transgender Woman/Girl	354	204	71	28	4
LGBT	LGBT	2,868	1,612	638	234	61
	Non-LGBT	168,340	129,751	62,014	26,047	7,635
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	160,581	122,184	57,503	24,292	7,100
	Limited/No English Fluency	10,627	9,179	5,149	1,989	596
Disability	Disability	6,992	6,151	3,599	2,047	853
	No Disability	164,216	125,212	59,053	24,234	6,843
Overall		171,208	131,363	62,652	26,281	7,696

Table B9. Percentage of Stops Including Youth Handcuffing by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	1.16%	4.97%	16.17%	8.05%	3.37%
	Black	5.22%	14.80%	43.27%	39.15%	16.44%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	5.65%	7.87%	27.11%	23.89%	9.96%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	2.59%	0.76%	14.29%	6.24%	2.79%
	Multiracial	3.60%	5.80%	31.69%	21.72%	7.97%
	Native American	0.00%	0.00%	49.06%	34.34%	13.85%
	Pacific Islander	0.00%	0.00%	15.09%	11.80%	7.32%
	White	3.82%	7.61%	17.72%	7.96%	5.04%
Gender	Cisgender Female	2.31%	6.21%	23.40%	15.03%	6.25%
	Cisgender Male	5.90%	9.36%	28.98%	20.68%	9.71%
	Gender Nonconforming	3.57%	0.00%	23.53%	20.10%	8.52%
	Transgender Man/Boy	0.00%	0.00%	32.00%	38.62%	21.33%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0.00%	50.00%	50.00%	32.93%	28.17%
LGBT	LGBT	15.79%	8.82%	33.33%	29.48%	15.00%
	Non-LGBT	4.52%	8.34%	27.09%	19.10%	8.69%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	4.82%	8.72%	27.57%	19.25%	8.52%
	Limited/No English Fluency	1.75%	2.56%	17.83%	17.98%	14.53%
Disability	Disability	19.67%	25.00%	39.86%	43.70%	50.68%
	No Disability	4.32%	7.07%	26.26%	18.71%	8.52%
Overall		4.58%	8.34%	27.19%	19.21%	8.75%

Table B9b. Percentage of Stops Including Adults Handcuffing by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Ages 45-54	Ages 55-64	Ages 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	4.92%	5.27%	3.77%	2.69%	1.94%
	Black	16.88%	16.60%	14.54%	13.17%	9.40%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	12.10%	11.64%	8.24%	5.60%	4.06%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	3.81%	3.92%	2.95%	2.46%	2.02%
	Multiracial	11.53%	11.57%	9.11%	5.97%	2.97%
	Native American	20.39%	22.84%	17.79%	14.18%	4.76%
	Pacific Islander	10.39%	9.79%	7.97%	6.07%	4.52%
	White	10.62%	11.95%	9.26%	7.04%	4.07%
Gender	Cisgender Female	8.12%	7.85%	6.02%	4.84%	2.91%
	Cisgender Male	12.95%	13.08%	9.79%	7.44%	4.79%
	Gender Nonconforming	9.23%	10.64%	9.19%	5.28%	2.65%
	Transgender Man/Boy	28.56%	27.58%	21.06%	16.78%	14.18%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	29.35%	28.25%	23.05%	20.74%	6.67%
LGBT	LGBT	20.07%	20.26%	16.24%	12.37%	8.24%
	Non-LGBT	11.54%	11.52%	8.69%	6.71%	4.20%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	11.46%	11.49%	8.67%	6.71%	4.16%
	Limited/No English Fluency	14.73%	12.83%	9.51%	7.17%	5.08%
Disability	Disability	52.62%	49.34%	43.21%	35.77%	22.12%
	No Disability	11.25%	11.16%	8.33%	6.31%	3.83%
Overall		11.62%	11.58%	8.73%	6.74%	4.22%

Table B10. Percentage of Youth Stops Including Consent Only Searches by Age Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	1.16%	0.62%	1.98%	1.33%	0.71%
	Black	2.09%	1.80%	2.38%	2.52%	2.08%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	1.56%	1.25%	3.03%	3.42%	1.96%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.00%	0.00%	3.11%	1.33%	0.44%
	Multiracial	1.80%	1.45%	1.64%	2.67%	1.17%
	Native American	0.00%	11.11%	0.00%	3.03%	1.39%
	Pacific Islander	0.00%	5.56%	0.00%	3.24%	1.39%
	White	0.62%	1.19%	2.26%	1.23%	0.72%
Gender	Cisgender Female	0.54%	0.89%	2.52%	1.56%	0.70%
	Cisgender Male	1.72%	1.51%	2.71%	2.77%	1.84%
	Gender Nonconforming	0.00%	0.00%	5.88%	5.26%	0.98%
	Transgender Man/Boy	0.00%	0.00%	2.00%	2.12%	2.19%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0.00%	0.00%	3.57%	2.44%	2.18%
LGBT	LGBT	0.00%	0.00%	3.33%	2.26%	1.65%
	Non-LGBT	1.28%	1.31%	2.65%	2.45%	1.51%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	1.36%	1.28%	2.60%	2.41%	1.48%
	Limited/No English Fluency	0.35%	1.54%	4.10%	3.55%	2.37%
Disability	Disability	8.20%	2.23%	3.70%	4.37%	4.79%
	No Disability	1.16%	1.22%	2.58%	2.41%	1.50%
Overall		1.28%	1.30%	2.66%	2.45%	1.51%

Table B10b. Percentage of Adult Stops Including Consent Only Searches by Age Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0.73%	0.88%	0.74%	0.43%	0.30%
	Black	2.10%	1.72%	1.58%	1.23%	0.79%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	2.19%	2.18%	1.71%	0.99%	0.71%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.59%	0.45%	0.40%	0.21%	0.21%
	Multiracial	1.46%	1.57%	1.23%	0.69%	0.76%
	Native American	1.41%	2.18%	2.16%	1.60%	0.57%
	Pacific Islander	1.63%	1.42%	1.45%	0.90%	0.12%
	White	1.52%	1.78%	1.59%	1.16%	0.55%
Gender	Cisgender Female	0.98%	1.04%	0.87%	0.60%	0.36%
	Cisgender Male	2.17%	2.14%	1.76%	1.17%	0.66%
	Gender Nonconforming	1.39%	1.52%	1.75%	1.06%	0.99%
	Transgender Man/Boy	2.41%	2.33%	2.15%	2.96%	1.49%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	2.24%	3.05%	2.27%	3.70%	0.00%
LGBT	LGBT	2.41%	2.46%	2.32%	1.74%	1.22%
	Non-LGBT	1.83%	1.81%	1.50%	1.01%	0.56%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	1.82%	1.80%	1.50%	1.02%	0.55%
	Limited/No English Fluency	2.16%	2.02%	1.56%	0.99%	0.79%
Disability	Disability	4.02%	4.28%	4.01%	3.84%	2.83%
	No Disability	1.82%	1.79%	1.48%	0.97%	0.52%
Overall		1.84%	1.82%	1.51%	1.02%	0.57%

Table B11. Percentage of Youth Searches by Age Group With Consent Only Basis by Race and Ethnicity

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	20.00%	7.69%	8.33%	12.95%	17.07%
	Black	16.33%	7.63%	5.83%	6.23%	9.83%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	15.98%	8.74%	9.55%	11.81%	14.95%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.00%	0.00%	15.15%	16.38%	13.41%
	Multiracial	20.00%	14.29%	4.69%	11.11%	10.76%
	Native American	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%	10.00%	8.55%
	Pacific Islander	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%	21.57%	15.75%
	White	9.68%	10.00%	10.63%	12.84%	12.25%
Gender	Cisgender Female	9.86%	8.04%	9.77%	10.24%	10.37%
	Cisgender Male	16.18%	9.64%	8.33%	11.09%	14.14%
	Gender Nonconforming	0.00%	0.00%	17.65%	17.74%	10.06%
	Transgender Man/Boy	---	0.00%	4.35%	5.80%	9.95%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	---	---	7.14%	5.41%	8.33%
LGBT	LGBT	0.00%	0.00%	8.96%	6.96%	10.56%
	Non-LGBT	14.70%	9.23%	8.74%	10.98%	13.49%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	15.00%	8.74%	8.43%	10.76%	13.43%
	Limited/No English Fluency	6.67%	20.00%	20.73%	15.11%	13.95%
Disability	Disability	31.25%	8.33%	9.00%	9.58%	9.91%
	No Disability	13.71%	9.23%	8.72%	10.98%	13.54%
Overall		14.60%	9.11%	8.75%	10.92%	13.46%

Table B11b. Percentage of Adult Searches by Age Group with Consent Only Basis by Race and Ethnicity

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	13.38%	14.15%	16.26%	13.96%	13.16%
	Black	10.16%	9.17%	9.75%	8.63%	7.78%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	14.34%	14.66%	15.85%	14.07%	14.24%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	14.12%	10.51%	12.38%	8.78%	9.49%
	Multiracial	10.37%	11.04%	10.65%	9.56%	17.81%
	Native American	6.01%	8.55%	9.75%	10.05%	7.14%
	Pacific Islander	13.08%	11.99%	14.19%	12.24%	2.70%
	White	11.78%	11.91%	13.38%	12.95%	11.08%
Gender	Cisgender Female	10.87%	11.51%	12.23%	11.05%	10.41%
	Cisgender Male	13.22%	12.99%	14.11%	12.62%	11.38%
	Gender Nonconforming	11.42%	11.36%	15.22%	16.28%	23.08%
	Transgender Man/Boy	8.25%	8.65%	11.28%	18.75%	16.67%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	8.23%	10.58%	9.86%	21.74%	0.00%
LGBT	LGBT	11.15%	11.17%	13.27%	13.81%	14.06%
	Non-LGBT	12.80%	12.72%	13.76%	12.35%	11.18%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	12.78%	12.65%	13.72%	12.37%	11.01%
	Limited/No English Fluency	12.82%	13.41%	14.13%	12.27%	13.60%
Disability	Disability	8.11%	8.78%	9.14%	10.16%	10.26%
	No Disability	12.93%	12.85%	13.98%	12.52%	11.32%
Overall		12.78%	12.70%	13.75%	12.36%	11.20%

Table B12. Total Stops Including Curbside Detention Among Youth by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	11	12	52	193	1,064
	Black	49	81	381	1,611	9,298
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	141	146	1,281	6,481	29,862
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	7	8	32	132	801
	Multiracial	11	9	33	157	637
	Native American	1	1	15	24	137
	Pacific Islander	1	1	11	48	190
	White	56	74	460	1,950	8,775
Gender	Cisgender Female	77	95	556	2,267	11,543
	Cisgender Male	197	234	1,691	8,258	38,977
	Gender Nonconforming	2	3	7	20	62
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	9	37	111
	Transgender Woman/Girl	1	0	2	14	71
LGBT	LGBT	3	5	32	108	522
	Non-LGBT	274	327	2,233	10,488	50,242
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	256	308	2,168	10,201	48,124
	Limited/No English Fluency	21	24	97	395	2,640
Disability	Disability	12	24	83	183	649
	No Disability	265	308	2,182	10,413	50,115
Overall		277	332	2,265	10,596	50,764

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	13.79%	14.50%
	Black	25.00%	11.11%	11.90%	15.31%	10.35%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	7.41%	0.00%	15.29%	13.42%	11.16%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	---	---	0.00%	3.45%	11.11%
	Multiracial	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	7.41%	10.43%
	Native American	---	0.00%	---	0.00%	11.54%
	Pacific Islander	---	0.00%	---	27.27%	12.28%
	White	33.33%	0.00%	12.28%	15.14%	17.33%
Gender	Cisgender Female	14.29%	0.00%	13.64%	11.86%	16.04%
	Cisgender Male	12.82%	3.12%	13.68%	14.18%	11.21%
	Gender Nonconforming	---	---	0.00%	9.09%	0.00%
	Transgender Man/Boy	---	---	0.00%	0.00%	23.81%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	---	---	0.00%	0.00%	18.18%
LGBT	LGBT	---	---	0.00%	6.25%	19.81%
	Non-LGBT	13.04%	2.44%	13.72%	13.77%	11.79%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	13.33%	2.63%	13.16%	13.69%	11.52%
	Limited/No English Fluency	0.00%	0.00%	17.65%	13.95%	17.48%
Disability	Disability	0.00%	0.00%	3.70%	3.28%	10.00%
	No Disability	14.63%	2.78%	14.45%	14.09%	11.90%
Overall		13.04%	2.44%	13.43%	13.70%	11.87%

Table B12b. Total Stops Including Curbside Detention Among Adults by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	2,424	2,300	1,469	647	272
	Black	23,137	13,811	7,126	3,514	873
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	61,258	42,695	20,078	6,167	1,326
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	2,121	1,694	901	350	107
	Multiracial	1,668	1,203	577	178	61
	Native American	307	354	227	119	28
	Pacific Islander	556	474	255	96	26
	White	31,199	34,967	22,368	12,730	4,429
Gender	Cisgender Female	25,953	21,460	11,725	4,904	1,757
	Cisgender Male	96,015	75,621	41,054	18,818	5,341
	Gender Nonconforming	152	90	66	20	2
	Transgender Man/Boy	344	221	101	38	13
	Transgender Woman/Girl	206	106	55	21	9
LGBT	LGBT	1,706	985	447	170	43
	Non-LGBT	120,964	96,513	52,554	23,631	7,079
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	115,773	91,117	48,878	22,100	6,559
	Limited/No English Fluency	6,897	6,381	4,123	1,701	563
Disability	Disability	2,920	2,814	1,858	1,231	600
	No Disability	119,750	94,684	51,143	22,570	6,522
Overall		122,670	97,498	53,001	23,801	7,122

Table B13. Percentage of Stops Including Curbside Detention Among Youth

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	4.26%	7.45%	17.16%	8.88%	2.88%
	Black	12.79%	16.20%	21.55%	20.74%	11.30%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	8.13%	10.17%	22.86%	19.56%	7.85%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	6.03%	6.11%	19.88%	6.06%	2.44%
	Multiracial	9.91%	13.04%	18.03%	15.50%	6.47%
	Native American	9.09%	11.11%	28.30%	12.12%	7.33%
	Pacific Islander	4.55%	5.56%	20.75%	14.16%	4.64%
	White	5.79%	8.80%	18.24%	8.42%	4.67%
Gender	Cisgender Female	5.92%	9.37%	15.91%	11.98%	5.49%
	Cisgender Male	8.67%	11.01%	24.08%	16.33%	7.46%
	Gender Nonconforming	7.14%	23.08%	13.73%	9.57%	3.38%
	Transgender Man/Boy	0.00%	0.00%	18.00%	19.58%	11.55%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	100.00%	0.00%	7.14%	17.07%	14.09%
LGBT	LGBT	15.79%	14.71%	17.78%	15.23%	8.11%
	Non-LGBT	7.65%	10.44%	21.33%	15.14%	6.88%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	7.72%	10.37%	21.19%	15.10%	6.79%
	Limited/No English Fluency	7.37%	12.31%	23.37%	16.29%	9.60%
Disability	Disability	19.67%	10.71%	11.37%	13.11%	16.36%
	No Disability	7.48%	10.47%	22.00%	15.19%	6.84%
Overall		7.69%	10.49%	21.27%	15.14%	6.89%

Table B13b. Percentage of Stops Including Curbside Detention Among Adults

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	3.28%	3.61%	2.97%	2.30%	1.81%
	Black	10.94%	10.08%	9.26%	8.60%	6.13%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	8.71%	8.82%	7.28%	5.42%	3.89%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	2.79%	2.72%	2.33%	1.95%	1.51%
	Multiracial	8.67%	8.77%	7.41%	4.75%	3.56%
	Native American	8.31%	10.57%	9.59%	10.04%	5.33%
	Pacific Islander	6.55%	6.81%	5.95%	4.82%	3.09%
	White	8.28%	9.62%	8.53%	6.99%	4.07%
Gender	Cisgender Female	6.27%	6.49%	5.76%	4.63%	3.17%
	Cisgender Male	9.12%	9.45%	8.03%	6.65%	4.22%
	Gender Nonconforming	4.30%	4.41%	5.51%	3.02%	0.66%
	Transgender Man/Boy	16.94%	17.17%	14.47%	12.50%	9.70%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	17.08%	14.68%	17.86%	15.56%	15.00%
LGBT	LGBT	11.94%	12.38%	11.38%	8.99%	5.81%
	Non-LGBT	8.29%	8.57%	7.37%	6.09%	3.90%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	8.26%	8.57%	7.37%	6.10%	3.84%
	Limited/No English Fluency	9.56%	8.92%	7.62%	6.13%	4.79%
Disability	Disability	21.98%	22.57%	22.31%	21.51%	15.56%
	No Disability	8.20%	8.44%	7.21%	5.88%	3.65%
Overall		8.33%	8.59%	7.39%	6.10%	3.91%

Table B14. Percentage of Consent Only Searches of Youth Discovering Contraband or Evidence by Age Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	13.79%	14.50%
	Black	25.00%	11.11%	11.90%	15.31%	10.35%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	7.41%	0.00%	15.29%	13.42%	11.16%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	---	---	0.00%	3.45%	11.11%
	Multiracial	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	7.41%	10.43%
	Native American	---	0.00%	---	0.00%	11.54%
	Pacific Islander	---	0.00%	---	27.27%	12.28%
	White	33.33%	0.00%	12.28%	15.14%	17.33%
Gender	Cisgender Female	14.29%	0.00%	13.64%	11.86%	16.04%
	Cisgender Male	12.82%	3.12%	13.68%	14.18%	11.21%
	Gender Nonconforming	---	---	0.00%	9.09%	0.00%
	Transgender Man/Boy	---	---	0.00%	0.00%	23.81%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	---	---	0.00%	0.00%	18.18%
LGBT	LGBT	---	---	0.00%	6.25%	19.81%
	Non-LGBT	13.04%	2.44%	13.72%	13.77%	11.79%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	13.33%	2.63%	13.16%	13.69%	11.52%
	Limited/No English Fluency	0.00%	0.00%	17.65%	13.95%	17.48%
Disability	Disability	0.00%	0.00%	3.70%	3.28%	10.00%
	No Disability	14.63%	2.78%	14.45%	14.09%	11.90%
Overall		13.04%	2.44%	13.43%	13.70%	11.87%

Table B14b. Percentage of Consent Only Searches of Adult Discovering Contraband or Evidence by Age Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	20.44%	23.57%	27.25%	25.62%	6.67%
	Black	13.38%	17.35%	19.52%	27.58%	20.54%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	16.58%	20.57%	21.11%	20.89%	14.81%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	19.47%	19.08%	20.92%	15.79%	26.67%
	Multiracial	18.86%	17.59%	19.79%	23.08%	15.38%
	Native American	19.23%	17.81%	23.53%	26.32%	0.00%
	Pacific Islander	19.57%	23.23%	25.81%	27.78%	0.00%
	White	22.43%	23.44%	23.38%	22.57%	19.70%
Gender	Cisgender Female	20.78%	23.61%	24.38%	24.25%	15.74%
	Cisgender Male	16.90%	20.66%	21.54%	22.46%	18.70%
	Gender Nonconforming	14.29%	12.90%	42.86%	14.29%	0.00%
	Transgender Man/Boy	14.29%	20.00%	20.00%	33.33%	0.00%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	7.41%	18.18%	14.29%	60.00%	-
LGBT	LGBT	19.19%	22.96%	18.68%	27.27%	22.22%
	Non-LGBT	17.44%	21.12%	22.07%	22.77%	18.00%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	17.32%	21.02%	22.04%	23.13%	18.98%
	Limited/No English Fluency	19.80%	22.74%	22.08%	18.48%	8.60%
Disability	Disability	11.61%	10.69%	12.57%	15.45%	8.26%
	No Disability	17.58%	21.42%	22.34%	23.24%	19.20%
Overall		17.46%	21.14%	22.04%	22.80%	18.04%

Table B15. Youth Stops with Field Interview Cards by Age Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7		Youth 8-11		Youth 12-14	
		Field Interview Card	No Field Interview Card	Field Interview Card	No Field Interview Card	Field Interview Card	No Field Interview Card
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	3	255	4	157	12	291
	Black	27	356	42	458	263	1,505
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	75	1,659	71	1,365	738	4,866
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1	115	4	127	16	145
	Multiracial	4	107	1	68	12	171
	Native American	0	11	0	9	1	52
	Pacific Islander	0	22	1	17	1	52
	White	20	948	17	824	138	2,384
Gender	Cisgender Female	42	1,258	34	980	263	3,232
	Cisgender Male	86	2,186	104	2,022	907	6,116
	Gender Nonconforming	2	26	1	12	1	50
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	2	1	7	6	44
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	1	0	4	4	24
LGBT	LGBT	1	18	1	33	13	167
	Non-LGBT	129	3,455	139	2,992	1,168	9,299
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	114	3,204	125	2,845	1,140	9,092
	Limited/No English Fluency	16	269	15	180	41	374
Disability	Disability	11	50	16	208	86	644
	No Disability	119	3,423	124	2,817	1,095	8,822
Overall		130	3,473	140	3,025	1,181	9,466

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 15-17		Youth 18-24	
		Field Interview Card	No Field Interview Card	Field Interview Card	No Field Interview Card
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	73	2,100	522	36,443
	Black	1,107	6,660	5,988	76,329
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	3,349	29,783	13,402	367,024
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	59	2,119	414	32,378
	Multiracial	44	969	253	9,586
	Native American	4	194	24	1,846
	Pacific Islander	21	318	112	3,986
	White	459	22,710	2,581	185,501
Gender	Cisgender Female	953	17,975	5,259	205,091
	Cisgender Male	4,127	46,434	17,861	504,881
	Gender Nonconforming	6	203	26	1,806
	Transgender Man/Boy	25	164	96	865
	Transgender Woman/Girl	5	77	54	450
LGBT	LGBT	48	661	237	6,197
	Non-LGBT	5,068	64,192	23,059	706,896
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	4,949	62,595	21,965	686,917
	Limited/No English Fluency	167	2,258	1,331	26,176
Disability	Disability	138	1,258	512	3,456
	No Disability	4,978	63,595	22,784	709,637
Overall		5,116	64,853	23,296	713,093

Table B15b. Adult Stops with Field Interview Cards by Age Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34		Adult 35-44		Adult 45-54	
		Field Interview Card	No Field Interview Card	Field Interview Card	No Field Interview Card	Field Interview Card	No Field Interview Card
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	1,072	72,833	991	62,807	661	48,790
	Black	13,816	197,666	8,256	128,801	4,489	72,439
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	25,126	678,544	16,534	467,360	7,181	268,593
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,091	75,055	903	61,439	454	38,145
	Multiracial	669	18,577	441	13,284	212	7,580
	Native American	66	3,627	61	3,288	47	2,319
	Pacific Islander	271	8,212	207	6,757	76	4,213
	White	9,280	367,309	9,602	353,763	6,105	256,114
Gender	Cisgender Female	10,761	403,091	7,608	322,874	4,091	199,547
	Cisgender Male	40,112	1,012,479	29,090	770,873	15,006	496,570
	Gender Nonconforming	43	3,490	27	2,012	12	1,185
	Transgender Man/Boy	312	1,719	176	1,111	75	623
	Transgender Woman/Girl	163	1,043	94	628	41	267
LGBT	LGBT	687	13,601	404	7,553	208	3,720
	Non-LGBT	50,704	1,408,222	36,591	1,089,946	19,017	694,473
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	48,254	1,352,813	34,136	1,028,829	17,535	645,753
	Limited/No English Fluency	3,137	69,010	2,859	68,670	1,690	52,440
Disability	Disability	1,953	11,334	1,541	10,925	945	7,384
	No Disability	49,438	1,410,489	35,454	1,086,574	18,280	690,809
Overall		51,391	1,421,823	36,995	1,097,499	19,225	698,193

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 55-64		Adult 65+	
		Field Interview Card	No Field Interview Card	Field Interview Card	No Field Interview Card
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	372	27,813	166	14,865
	Black	2,468	38,385	785	13,453
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	2,231	111,529	648	33,403
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	210	17,770	65	7,001
	Multiracial	73	3,678	23	1,692
	Native American	19	1,166	2	523
	Pacific Islander	52	1,941	14	827
	White	3,477	178,682	1,417	107,482
Gender	Cisgender Female	1,835	104,068	747	54,654
	Cisgender Male	7,017	275,844	2,353	124,116
	Gender Nonconforming	8	655	4	298
	Transgender Man/Boy	34	270	12	122
	Transgender Woman/Girl	8	127	4	56
LGBT	LGBT	73	1,819	22	718
	Non-LGBT	8,829	379,145	3,098	178,528
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	8,183	353,934	2,833	167,790
	Limited/No English Fluency	719	27,030	287	11,456
Disability	Disability	611	5,112	369	3,487
	No Disability	8,291	375,852	2,751	175,759
Overall		8,902	380,964	3,120	179,246

Table B16. Total Stops Including Patrol Car Detention Among Youth by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	10	11	46	144	1,019
	Black	37	84	503	1,950	8,771
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	117	132	875	4,142	23,348
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	4	3	22	93	739
	Multiracial	10	8	44	174	692
	Native American	1	2	15	42	149
	Pacific Islander	0	0	7	26	190
	White	41	85	415	1,445	6,182
Gender	Cisgender Female	55	107	662	2,061	8,801
	Cisgender Male	165	212	1,232	5,869	32,054
	Gender Nonconforming	0	2	6	28	94
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	1	16	34	85
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	3	11	24	56
LGBT	LGBT	1	6	51	150	597
	Non-LGBT	219	319	1,876	7,866	40,493
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	212	315	1,882	7,825	39,443
	Limited/No English Fluency	8	10	45	191	1,647
Disability	Disability	9	67	250	451	1,083
	No Disability	211	258	1,677	7,565	40,007
Overall		220	325	1,927	8,016	41,090

Table B16b. Total Stops Including Patrol Car Detention Among Adults by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	2,409	2,354	1,560	642	306
	Black	21,665	13,438	6,692	3,127	850
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	53,053	36,951	15,939	4,373	993
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,824	1,607	882	349	122
	Multiracial	1,674	1,176	533	152	42
	Native American	421	442	197	84	19
	Pacific Islander	532	472	222	69	28
	White	23,014	25,433	14,872	7,726	3,061
Gender	Cisgender Female	22,141	17,968	9,003	3,628	1,428
	Cisgender Male	81,876	63,524	31,729	12,833	3,976
	Gender Nonconforming	231	143	66	23	4
	Transgender Man/Boy	203	135	63	21	8
	Transgender Woman/Girl	140	103	36	17	5
LGBT	LGBT	1,669	990	401	150	39
	Non-LGBT	102,923	80,883	40,496	16,372	5,382
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	99,646	77,310	38,123	15,529	5,087
	Limited/No English Fluency	4,946	4,563	2,774	993	334
Disability	Disability	3,697	3,347	2,002	1,088	555
	No Disability	100,895	78,526	38,895	15,434	4,866
Overall		104,592	81,873	40,897	16,522	5,421

Table B17. Percentage of Stops Including Patrol Car Detention Among Youth by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	3.88%	6.83%	15.18%	6.63%	2.76%
	Black	9.66%	16.80%	28.45%	25.11%	10.66%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	6.75%	9.19%	15.61%	12.50%	6.14%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	3.45%	2.29%	13.66%	4.27%	2.25%
	Multiracial	9.01%	11.59%	24.04%	17.18%	7.03%
	Native American	9.09%	22.22%	28.30%	21.21%	7.97%
	Pacific Islander	0.00%	0.00%	13.21%	7.67%	4.64%
	White	4.24%	10.11%	16.46%	6.24%	3.29%
Gender	Cisgender Female	4.23%	10.55%	18.94%	10.89%	4.18%
	Cisgender Male	7.26%	9.97%	17.54%	11.61%	6.13%
	Gender Nonconforming	0.00%	15.38%	11.76%	13.40%	5.13%
	Transgender Man/Boy	0.00%	12.50%	32.00%	17.99%	8.84%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0.00%	75.00%	39.29%	29.27%	11.11%
LGBT	LGBT	5.26%	17.65%	28.33%	21.16%	9.28%
	Non-LGBT	6.11%	10.19%	17.92%	11.36%	5.55%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	6.39%	10.61%	18.39%	11.59%	5.56%
	Limited/No English Fluency	2.81%	5.13%	10.84%	7.88%	5.99%
Disability	Disability	14.75%	29.91%	34.25%	32.31%	27.29%
	No Disability	5.96%	8.77%	16.91%	11.03%	5.46%
Overall		6.11%	10.27%	18.10%	11.46%	5.58%

Table B17b. Percentage of Stops Including Patrol Car Detention Among Adults by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	3.26%	3.69%	3.15%	2.28%	2.04%
	Black	10.24%	9.80%	8.70%	7.65%	5.97%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	7.54%	7.64%	5.78%	3.84%	2.92%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	2.40%	2.58%	2.29%	1.94%	1.73%
	Multiracial	8.70%	8.57%	6.84%	4.05%	2.45%
	Native American	11.40%	13.20%	8.33%	7.09%	3.62%
	Pacific Islander	6.27%	6.78%	5.18%	3.46%	3.33%
	White	6.11%	7.00%	5.67%	4.24%	2.81%
Gender	Cisgender Female	5.35%	5.44%	4.42%	3.43%	2.58%
	Cisgender Male	7.78%	7.94%	6.20%	4.54%	3.14%
	Gender Nonconforming	6.54%	7.01%	5.51%	3.47%	1.32%
	Transgender Man/Boy	10.00%	10.49%	9.03%	6.91%	5.97%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	11.61%	14.27%	11.69%	12.59%	8.33%
LGBT	LGBT	11.68%	12.44%	10.21%	7.93%	5.27%
	Non-LGBT	7.05%	7.18%	5.68%	4.22%	2.96%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	7.11%	7.27%	5.75%	4.29%	2.98%
	Limited/No English Fluency	6.86%	6.38%	5.12%	3.58%	2.84%
Disability	Disability	27.82%	26.85%	24.04%	19.01%	14.39%
	No Disability	6.91%	7.00%	5.49%	4.02%	2.73%
Overall		7.10%	7.22%	5.70%	4.24%	2.97%

Table B18. Total Stops Including Canine Searches Among Youth by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0	0	0	2	4
	Black	0	0	4	32	95
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	0	0	7	55	325
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0	0	0	1	3
	Multiracial	0	0	0	3	16
	Native American	0	0	0	0	3
	Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	3
	White	0	0	1	9	63
Gender	Cisgender Female	0	0	2	22	53
	Cisgender Male	0	0	10	77	457
	Gender Nonconforming	0	0	0	2	1
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	0	0	1
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0	0	1	0
LGBT	LGBT	0	0	0	1	4
	Non-LGBT	0	0	12	101	508
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	0	0	11	94	447
	Limited/No English Fluency	0	0	1	8	65
Disability	Disability	0	0	0	0	5
	No Disability	0	0	12	102	507
Overall		0	0	12	102	512

Table B18b. Total Stops Including Canine Searches Among Adults by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	24	19	14	1	3
	Black	161	94	47	17	5
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	706	502	215	65	15
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	20	9	4	1	0
	Multiracial	15	18	2	2	0
	Native American	8	8	7	1	0
	Pacific Islander	8	9	4	1	0
	White	337	501	252	160	32
Gender	Cisgender Female	218	268	116	52	8
	Cisgender Male	1,056	890	429	196	47
	Gender Nonconforming	1	1	0	0	0
	Transgender Man/Boy	2	1	0	0	0
	Transgender Woman/Girl	2	0	0	0	0
LGBT	LGBT	15	6	1	2	0
	Non-LGBT	1,264	1,154	544	246	55
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	1,155	1,066	501	227	50
	Limited/No English Fluency	124	94	44	21	5
Disability	Disability	22	16	9	8	2
	No Disability	1,257	1,144	536	240	53
Overall		1,279	1,160	545	248	55

Table B19. Percentage of Stops Including Canine Searches Among Youth by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.09%	0.01%
	Black	0.00%	0.00%	0.23%	0.41%	0.12%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	0.00%	0.00%	0.12%	0.17%	0.09%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.05%	0.01%
	Multiracial	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.30%	0.16%
	Native American	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.16%
	Pacific Islander	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.07%
	White	0.00%	0.00%	0.04%	0.04%	0.03%
Gender	Cisgender Female	0.00%	0.00%	0.06%	0.12%	0.03%
	Cisgender Male	0.00%	0.00%	0.14%	0.15%	0.09%
	Gender Nonconforming	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.96%	0.05%
	Transgender Man/Boy	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.10%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.22%	0.00%
LGBT	LGBT	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.14%	0.06%
	Non-LGBT	0.00%	0.00%	0.11%	0.15%	0.07%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	0.00%	0.00%	0.11%	0.14%	0.06%
	Limited/No English Fluency	0.00%	0.00%	0.24%	0.33%	0.24%
Disability	Disability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.13%
	No Disability	0.00%	0.00%	0.12%	0.15%	0.07%
Overall		0.00%	0.00%	0.11%	0.15%	0.07%

Table B19b. Percentage of Stops Including Canine Searches Among Adults by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0.03%	0.03%	0.03%	0.00%	0.02%
	Black	0.08%	0.07%	0.06%	0.04%	0.04%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	0.10%	0.10%	0.08%	0.06%	0.04%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.03%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.00%
	Multiracial	0.08%	0.13%	0.03%	0.05%	0.00%
	Native American	0.22%	0.24%	0.30%	0.08%	0.00%
	Pacific Islander	0.09%	0.13%	0.09%	0.05%	0.00%
	White	0.09%	0.14%	0.10%	0.09%	0.03%
Gender	Cisgender Female	0.05%	0.08%	0.06%	0.05%	0.01%
	Cisgender Male	0.10%	0.11%	0.08%	0.07%	0.04%
	Gender Nonconforming	0.03%	0.05%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	Transgender Man/Boy	0.10%	0.08%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0.17%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
LGBT	LGBT	0.10%	0.08%	0.03%	0.11%	0.00%
	Non-LGBT	0.09%	0.10%	0.08%	0.06%	0.03%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	0.08%	0.10%	0.08%	0.06%	0.03%
	Limited/No English Fluency	0.17%	0.13%	0.08%	0.08%	0.04%
Disability	Disability	0.17%	0.13%	0.11%	0.14%	0.05%
	No Disability	0.09%	0.10%	0.08%	0.06%	0.03%
Overall		0.09%	0.10%	0.08%	0.06%	0.03%

Table B20. Total Stops Including Person Photographed Among Youth by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	4	3	10	41	157
	Black	1	13	73	306	847
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	10	11	232	992	3,235
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0	1	1	24	97
	Multiracial	0	0	8	39	131
	Native American	0	0	2	10	13
	Pacific Islander	0	0	1	18	43
	White	4	9	65	249	976
Gender	Cisgender Female	7	11	111	346	1,257
	Cisgender Male	12	24	275	1,319	4,197
	Gender Nonconforming	0	1	3	6	12
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	2	3	17
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	1	1	5	16
LGBT	LGBT	0	2	3	12	80
	Non-LGBT	19	35	389	1,667	5,419
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	18	34	372	1,602	4,912
	Limited/No English Fluency	1	3	20	77	587
Disability	Disability	1	3	20	43	129
	No Disability	18	34	372	1,636	5,370
Overall		19	37	392	1,679	5,499

Table B20b. Total Stops Including Person Photographed Among Adults by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	349	388	225	110	42
	Black	1,903	1,475	802	414	108
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	6,384	4,679	2,080	635	162
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	246	218	94	35	8
	Multiracial	254	177	92	33	7
	Native American	50	56	35	12	1
	Pacific Islander	105	81	43	19	4
	White	3,579	4,161	2,649	1,378	571
Gender	Cisgender Female	2,707	2,540	1,437	588	218
	Cisgender Male	10,082	8,624	4,545	2,036	676
	Gender Nonconforming	22	13	10	7	3
	Transgender Man/Boy	27	31	17	3	2
	Transgender Woman/Girl	32	27	11	2	4
LGBT	LGBT	242	144	60	23	10
	Non-LGBT	12,628	11,091	5,960	2,613	893
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	11,605	10,238	5,469	2,455	821
	Limited/No English Fluency	1,265	997	551	181	82
Disability	Disability	494	526	313	231	104
	No Disability	12,376	10,709	5,707	2,405	799
Overall		12,870	11,235	6,020	2,636	903

Table B21. Percentage of Stops Including Person Photographed Among Youth by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	1.55%	1.86%	3.30%	1.89%	0.42%
	Black	0.26%	2.60%	4.13%	3.94%	1.03%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	0.58%	0.77%	4.14%	2.99%	0.85%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.00%	0.76%	0.62%	1.10%	0.30%
	Multiracial	0.00%	0.00%	4.37%	3.85%	1.33%
	Native American	0.00%	0.00%	3.77%	5.05%	0.70%
	Pacific Islander	0.00%	0.00%	1.89%	5.31%	1.05%
	White	0.41%	1.07%	2.58%	1.07%	0.52%
Gender	Cisgender Female	0.54%	1.08%	3.18%	1.83%	0.60%
	Cisgender Male	0.53%	1.13%	3.92%	2.61%	0.80%
	Gender Nonconforming	0.00%	7.69%	5.88%	2.87%	0.66%
	Transgender Man/Boy	0.00%	0.00%	4.00%	1.59%	1.77%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0.00%	25.00%	3.57%	6.10%	3.17%
LGBT	LGBT	0.00%	5.88%	1.67%	1.69%	1.24%
	Non-LGBT	0.53%	1.12%	3.72%	2.41%	0.74%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	0.54%	1.14%	3.64%	2.37%	0.69%
	Limited/No English Fluency	0.35%	1.54%	4.82%	3.18%	2.13%
Disability	Disability	1.64%	1.34%	2.74%	3.08%	3.25%
	No Disability	0.51%	1.16%	3.75%	2.39%	0.73%
Overall		0.53%	1.17%	3.68%	2.40%	0.75%

Table B21b. Percentage of Stops Including Person Photographed Among Adults by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0.47%	0.61%	0.45%	0.39%	0.28%
	Black	0.90%	1.08%	1.04%	1.01%	0.76%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	0.91%	0.97%	0.75%	0.56%	0.48%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.32%	0.35%	0.24%	0.19%	0.11%
	Multiracial	1.32%	1.29%	1.18%	0.88%	0.41%
	Native American	1.35%	1.67%	1.48%	1.01%	0.19%
	Pacific Islander	1.24%	1.16%	1.00%	0.95%	0.48%
	White	0.95%	1.15%	1.01%	0.76%	0.52%
Gender	Cisgender Female	0.65%	0.77%	0.71%	0.56%	0.39%
	Cisgender Male	0.96%	1.08%	0.89%	0.72%	0.53%
	Gender Nonconforming	0.62%	0.64%	0.84%	1.06%	0.99%
	Transgender Man/Boy	1.33%	2.41%	2.44%	0.99%	1.49%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	2.65%	3.74%	3.57%	1.48%	6.67%
LGBT	LGBT	1.69%	1.81%	1.53%	1.22%	1.35%
	Non-LGBT	0.87%	0.98%	0.84%	0.67%	0.49%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	0.83%	0.96%	0.82%	0.68%	0.48%
	Limited/No English Fluency	1.75%	1.39%	1.02%	0.65%	0.70%
Disability	Disability	3.72%	4.22%	3.76%	4.04%	2.70%
	No Disability	0.85%	0.95%	0.80%	0.63%	0.45%
Overall		0.87%	0.99%	0.84%	0.68%	0.50%

Table B22. Total Stops Including Removal From Vehicle by Order Among Youth by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	6	4	5	67	774
	Black	20	21	76	770	7,480
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	53	45	242	3,156	25,815
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	3	3	3	70	660
	Multiracial	5	1	1	71	460
	Native American	1	1	7	10	94
	Pacific Islander	1	0	0	22	148
	White	15	6	40	552	4,537
Gender	Cisgender Female	20	23	72	783	7,300
	Cisgender Male	84	58	299	3,907	32,498
	Gender Nonconforming	0	0	1	17	76
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	2	10	58
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0	0	1	36
LGBT	LGBT	0	0	6	28	368
	Non-LGBT	104	81	368	4,690	39,600
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	100	77	364	4,582	37,707
	Limited/No English Fluency	4	4	10	136	2,261
Disability	Disability	0	1	4	13	152
	No Disability	104	80	370	4,705	39,816
Overall		104	81	374	4,718	39,968

Table B22b. Total Stops Including Removal From Vehicle by Order Among Adults by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	1,618	1,193	670	222	95
	Black	15,977	7,165	3,143	1,317	337
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	40,415	23,211	9,392	2,478	501
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,345	946	411	149	60
	Multiracial	918	587	210	83	15
	Native American	199	177	110	37	7
	Pacific Islander	348	233	114	40	7
	White	13,030	13,072	7,718	3,937	1,353
Gender	Cisgender Female	14,510	9,692	4,398	1,550	461
	Cisgender Male	58,964	36,695	17,287	6,692	1,909
	Gender Nonconforming	158	83	49	7	1
	Transgender Man/Boy	144	79	21	10	2
	Transgender Woman/Girl	74	35	13	4	2
LGBT	LGBT	949	410	155	46	8
	Non-LGBT	72,901	46,174	21,613	8,217	2,367
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	68,999	42,887	19,691	7,586	2,196
	Limited/No English Fluency	4,851	3,697	2,077	677	179
Disability	Disability	426	349	263	208	137
	No Disability	73,424	46,235	21,505	8,055	2,238
Overall		73,850	46,584	21,768	8,263	2,375

Table B23. Percentage of Stops Including Removal From Vehicle by Order Among Youth by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	2.33%	2.48%	1.65%	3.08%	2.09%
	Black	5.22%	4.20%	4.30%	9.91%	9.09%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	3.06%	3.13%	4.32%	9.53%	6.79%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	2.59%	2.29%	1.86%	3.21%	2.01%
	Multiracial	4.50%	1.45%	0.55%	7.01%	4.68%
	Native American	9.09%	11.11%	13.21%	5.05%	5.03%
	Pacific Islander	4.55%	0.00%	0.00%	6.49%	3.61%
	White	1.55%	0.71%	1.59%	2.38%	2.41%
Gender	Cisgender Female	1.54%	2.27%	2.06%	4.14%	3.47%
	Cisgender Male	3.70%	2.73%	4.26%	7.73%	6.22%
	Gender Nonconforming	0.00%	0.00%	1.96%	8.13%	4.15%
	Transgender Man/Boy	0.00%	0.00%	4.00%	5.29%	6.04%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.22%	7.14%
LGBT	LGBT	0.00%	0.00%	3.33%	3.95%	5.72%
	Non-LGBT	2.90%	2.59%	3.52%	6.77%	5.42%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	3.01%	2.59%	3.56%	6.78%	5.32%
	Limited/No English Fluency	1.40%	2.05%	2.41%	5.61%	8.22%
Disability	Disability	0.00%	0.45%	0.55%	0.93%	3.83%
	No Disability	2.94%	2.72%	3.73%	6.86%	5.44%
Overall		2.89%	2.56%	3.51%	6.74%	5.43%

Table B23b. Percentage of Stops Including Removal From Vehicle by Order Among Adults by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	2.19%	1.87%	1.35%	0.79%	0.63%
	Black	7.55%	5.23%	4.09%	3.22%	2.37%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	5.74%	4.80%	3.41%	2.18%	1.47%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1.77%	1.52%	1.06%	0.83%	0.85%
	Multiracial	4.77%	4.28%	2.70%	2.21%	0.87%
	Native American	5.39%	5.29%	4.65%	3.12%	1.33%
	Pacific Islander	4.10%	3.35%	2.66%	2.01%	0.83%
	White	3.46%	3.60%	2.94%	2.16%	1.24%
Gender	Cisgender Female	3.51%	2.93%	2.16%	1.46%	0.83%
	Cisgender Male	5.60%	4.59%	3.38%	2.37%	1.51%
	Gender Nonconforming	4.47%	4.07%	4.09%	1.06%	0.33%
	Transgender Man/Boy	7.09%	6.14%	3.01%	3.29%	1.49%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	6.14%	4.85%	4.22%	2.96%	3.33%
LGBT	LGBT	6.64%	5.15%	3.95%	2.43%	1.08%
	Non-LGBT	5.00%	4.10%	3.03%	2.12%	1.30%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	4.92%	4.03%	2.97%	2.09%	1.29%
	Limited/No English Fluency	6.72%	5.17%	3.84%	2.44%	1.52%
Disability	Disability	3.21%	2.80%	3.16%	3.63%	3.55%
	No Disability	5.03%	4.12%	3.03%	2.10%	1.25%
Overall		5.01%	4.11%	3.03%	2.12%	1.30%

Table B24. Youth Stops Including Searches by Identity Groups

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	15	13	72	224	1,535
	Black	49	118	721	3,144	17,389
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	169	206	1,780	9,594	49,989
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	5	4	33	177	1,074
	Multiracial	10	7	64	243	1,069
	Native American	1	1	19	60	304
	Pacific Islander	4	1	11	51	362
	White	62	100	536	2,212	11,067
Gender	Cisgender Female	71	112	901	2,881	14,253
	Cisgender Male	241	332	2,281	12,656	68,014
	Gender Nonconforming	3	3	17	62	179
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	3	23	69	211
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0	14	37	132
LGBT	LGBT	2	6	67	230	1,004
	Non-LGBT	313	444	3,169	15,475	81,785
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	300	435	3,154	15,136	78,116
	Limited/No English Fluency	15	15	82	569	4,673
Disability	Disability	16	60	300	637	1,917
	No Disability	299	390	2,936	15,068	80,872
Overall		315	450	3,236	15,705	82,789

Table B24b. Adult Stops Including Searches by Identity Groups

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	4,058	3,957	2,257	867	342
	Black	43,677	25,657	12,497	5,838	1,440
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	107,663	71,929	29,668	7,997	1,706
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	3,201	2,693	1,236	433	158
	Multiracial	2,710	1,956	901	272	73
	Native American	865	854	523	189	42
	Pacific Islander	1,055	826	437	147	37
	White	48,514	54,387	31,190	16,287	5,408
Gender	Cisgender Female	37,179	29,813	14,527	5,710	1,892
	Cisgender Male	173,212	131,618	63,840	26,206	7,284
	Gender Nonconforming	429	273	138	43	13
	Transgender Man/Boy	594	347	133	48	12
	Transgender Woman/Girl	328	208	71	23	5
LGBT	LGBT	3,085	1,755	686	239	64
	Non-LGBT	208,658	160,504	78,023	31,791	9,142
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	199,566	151,467	72,713	29,780	8,522
	Limited/No English Fluency	12,177	10,792	5,996	2,250	684
Disability	Disability	6,587	6,069	3,654	2,165	1,062
	No Disability	205,156	156,190	75,055	29,865	8,144
Overall		211,743	162,259	78,709	32,030	9,206

Table B25. Percentage of Youth Stops Including Searches by Identity Groups

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	5.81%	8.07%	23.76%	10.31%	4.15%
	Black	12.79%	23.60%	40.78%	40.48%	21.12%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	9.75%	14.35%	31.76%	28.96%	13.14%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	4.31%	3.05%	20.50%	8.13%	3.28%
	Multiracial	9.01%	10.14%	34.97%	23.99%	10.86%
	Native American	9.09%	11.11%	35.85%	30.30%	16.26%
	Pacific Islander	18.18%	5.56%	20.75%	15.04%	8.83%
	White	6.40%	11.89%	21.25%	9.55%	5.88%
Gender	Cisgender Female	5.46%	11.05%	25.78%	15.22%	6.78%
	Cisgender Male	10.61%	15.62%	32.48%	25.03%	13.01%
	Gender Nonconforming	10.71%	23.08%	33.33%	29.67%	9.77%
	Transgender Man/Boy	0.00%	37.50%	46.00%	36.51%	21.96%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0.00%	0.00%	50.00%	45.12%	26.19%
LGBT	LGBT	10.53%	17.65%	37.22%	32.44%	15.60%
	Non-LGBT	8.73%	14.18%	30.28%	22.34%	11.20%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	9.04%	14.65%	30.82%	22.41%	11.02%
	Limited/No English Fluency	5.26%	7.69%	19.76%	23.46%	16.99%
Disability	Disability	26.23%	26.79%	41.10%	45.63%	48.31%
	No Disability	8.44%	13.26%	29.61%	21.97%	11.04%
Overall		8.74%	14.22%	30.39%	22.45%	11.24%

Table B25b. Percentage of Adult Stops Including Searches by Identity Groups

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	5.49%	6.20%	4.56%	3.08%	2.28%
	Black	20.65%	18.72%	16.25%	14.29%	10.11%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	15.30%	14.86%	10.76%	7.03%	5.01%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	4.20%	4.32%	3.20%	2.41%	2.24%
	Multiracial	14.08%	14.25%	11.56%	7.25%	4.26%
	Native American	23.42%	25.50%	22.10%	15.95%	8.00%
	Pacific Islander	12.44%	11.86%	10.19%	7.38%	4.40%
	White	12.88%	14.97%	11.89%	8.94%	4.97%
Gender	Cisgender Female	8.98%	9.02%	7.13%	5.39%	3.42%
	Cisgender Male	16.46%	16.45%	12.48%	9.26%	5.76%
	Gender Nonconforming	12.14%	13.39%	11.53%	6.49%	4.30%
	Transgender Man/Boy	29.25%	26.96%	19.05%	15.79%	8.96%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	27.20%	28.81%	23.05%	17.04%	8.33%
LGBT	LGBT	21.59%	22.06%	17.46%	12.63%	8.65%
	Non-LGBT	14.30%	14.25%	10.94%	8.19%	5.03%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	14.24%	14.25%	10.96%	8.22%	4.99%
	Limited/No English Fluency	16.88%	15.09%	11.08%	8.11%	5.82%
Disability	Disability	49.57%	48.68%	43.87%	37.83%	27.54%
	No Disability	14.05%	13.92%	10.58%	7.77%	4.56%
Overall		14.37%	14.30%	10.97%	8.22%	5.05%

Table B26. Youth Calls for Service by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7		Youth 8-11		Youth 12-14		Youth 15-17		Youth 18-24	
		Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	245	13	134	27	150	153	1,780	393	35,498	1,467
	Black	328	55	309	191	711	1,057	4,895	2,872	73,890	8,427
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	1,550	184	1,108	328	2,775	2,829	25,203	7,929	357,879	22,547
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	109	7	124	7	89	72	1,917	261	31,855	937
	Multiracial	98	13	53	16	83	100	730	283	9,145	694
	Native American	10	1	7	2	25	28	131	67	1,695	175
	Pacific Islander	18	4	15	3	18	35	263	76	3,834	264
	White	863	105	629	212	1,315	1,207	19,666	3,503	178,946	9,136
Gender	Cisgender Female	1,189	111	763	251	1,451	2,044	14,139	4,789	197,972	12,378
	Cisgender Male	2,005	267	1,601	525	3,680	3,343	40,175	10,386	491,912	30,830
	Gender Nonconforming	24	4	9	4	11	40	139	70	1,699	133
	Transgender Man/Boy	2	0	5	3	15	35	103	86	792	169
	Transgender Woman/Girl	1	0	1	3	9	19	29	53	367	137
LGBT	LGBT	16	3	23	11	69	111	392	317	5,572	862
	Non-LGBT	3,205	379	2,356	775	5,097	5,370	54,193	15,067	687,170	42,785
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	2,954	364	2,225	745	4,989	5,243	52,712	14,832	667,773	41,109
	Limited/No English Fluency	267	18	154	41	177	238	1,873	552	24,969	2,538
Disability	Disability	20	41	64	160	170	560	347	1,049	1,546	2,422
	No Disability	3,201	341	2,315	626	4,996	4,921	54,238	14,335	691,196	41,225
Overall		3,221	382	2,379	786	5,166	5,481	54,585	15,384	692,742	43,647

Table B26b. Adult Calls for Service by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34		Adult 35-44		Adult 45-54		Adult 55-64		Adult 65+	
		Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	70,627	3,278	60,718	3,080	47,459	1,992	27,230	955	14,454	577
	Black	186,624	24,858	118,897	18,160	67,271	9,657	36,094	4,759	12,688	1,550
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	646,020	57,650	442,476	41,419	257,112	18,662	107,972	5,788	32,375	1,676
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	73,567	2,579	60,008	2,334	37,393	1,206	17,459	521	6,811	255
	Multiracial	17,496	1,750	12,343	1,382	7,105	687	3,475	276	1,613	102
	Native American	3,124	569	2,796	553	2,057	309	1,047	138	493	32
	Pacific Islander	7,744	739	6,364	600	3,980	309	1,865	128	785	56
	White	341,986	34,604	325,233	38,134	238,403	23,816	167,698	14,461	102,233	6,666
Gender	Cisgender Female	382,691	31,161	304,192	26,292	189,305	14,333	99,173	6,730	52,155	3,246
	Cisgender Male	958,861	93,731	721,295	78,669	469,582	41,994	262,709	20,152	118,864	7,605
	Gender Nonconforming	3,236	297	1,854	185	1,090	107	617	46	278	24
	Transgender Man/Boy	1,549	482	989	298	562	136	233	71	111	23
	Transgender Woman/Girl	851	355	504	218	240	68	108	27	44	16
LGBT	LGBT	11,813	2,475	6,509	1,448	3,329	599	1,608	284	659	81
	Non-LGBT	1,335,375	123,552	1,022,326	104,214	657,451	56,039	361,232	26,742	170,793	10,833
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	1,282,581	118,487	964,469	98,499	610,906	52,382	336,938	25,179	160,492	10,131
	Limited/No English Fluency	64,607	7,540	64,366	7,163	49,874	4,256	25,902	1,847	10,960	783
Disability	Disability	5,295	7,992	5,323	7,143	3,892	4,437	2,822	2,901	2,059	1,797
	No Disability	1,341,893	118,035	1,023,512	98,519	656,888	52,201	360,018	24,125	169,393	9,117
Overall		1,347,188	126,027	1,028,835	105,662	660,780	56,638	362,840	27,026	171,452	10,914

Table B27. Youth Calls for Service Excluding Traffic Stops by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7		Youth 8-11		Youth 12-14		Youth 15-17		Youth 18-24	
		Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	18	13	14	26	44	152	199	374	1,222	1,222
	Black	58	54	100	190	551	1,047	2,125	2,800	9,026	7,629
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	205	160	212	324	1,725	2,784	7,541	7,466	26,712	18,365
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	8	7	5	7	32	70	106	231	799	707
	Multiracial	11	11	7	16	49	99	193	269	590	587
	Native American	0	1	1	2	16	26	37	64	125	168
	Pacific Islander	3	3	2	3	8	33	49	75	219	228
	White	76	93	142	209	554	1,172	2,238	3,262	9,435	7,748
Gender	Cisgender Female	106	99	143	250	930	2,027	2,883	4,609	11,617	10,578
	Cisgender Male	265	239	332	517	2,024	3,263	9,483	9,723	36,176	25,682
	Gender Nonconforming	7	4	6	4	6	39	50	70	92	114
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	2	3	10	35	56	86	156	147
	Transgender Woman/Girl	1	0	0	3	9	19	16	53	87	133
LGBT	LGBT	4	3	9	11	56	110	167	314	629	774
	Non-LGBT	375	339	474	766	2,923	5,273	12,321	14,227	47,499	35,880
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	354	326	453	737	2,901	5,147	12,127	14,027	45,966	34,638
	Limited/No English Fluency	25	16	30	40	78	236	361	514	2,162	2,016
Disability	Disability	9	41	60	159	163	559	282	1,041	738	2,382
	No Disability	370	301	423	618	2,816	4,824	12,206	13,500	47,390	34,272
Overall		379	342	483	777	2,979	5,383	12,488	14,541	48,128	36,654

Table B27b. Adult Calls for Service Excluding Traffic Stops by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34		Adult 35-44		Adult 45-54		Adult 55-64		Adult 65+	
		Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops	Officer Initiated Stops	Call for Service Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	2,591	2,902	2,626	2,730	1,746	1,732	859	787	358	455
	Black	22,970	23,281	15,936	17,201	9,305	9,098	5,246	4,451	1,288	1,384
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	62,304	51,026	47,396	37,157	23,607	16,366	7,994	4,880	1,968	1,356
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	2,038	2,184	1,728	2,028	968	1,027	375	443	100	195
	Multiracial	1,793	1,607	1,456	1,259	721	636	271	235	79	75
	Native American	462	538	511	537	380	297	179	129	38	26
	Pacific Islander	614	685	585	555	347	280	143	121	40	51
	White	37,669	31,932	43,583	35,631	28,701	21,960	16,483	13,096	5,796	5,751
Gender	Cisgender Female	27,232	28,132	24,008	23,975	13,851	12,889	6,323	5,968	2,206	2,732
	Cisgender Male	102,354	84,952	89,189	72,467	51,577	38,208	25,100	18,042	7,418	6,511
	Gender Nonconforming	270	262	184	163	113	102	43	38	9	14
	Transgender Man/Boy	358	465	275	284	152	130	58	68	26	22
	Transgender Woman/Girl	227	343	165	209	82	67	26	26	8	14
LGBT	LGBT	1,878	2,315	1,288	1,352	650	563	256	250	78	74
	Non-LGBT	128,563	111,840	112,533	95,746	65,125	50,833	31,294	23,892	9,589	9,219
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	124,243	107,677	107,494	90,909	61,268	47,808	29,517	22,619	8,941	8,644
	Limited/No English Fluency	6,198	6,478	6,327	6,189	4,507	3,588	2,033	1,523	726	649
Disability	Disability	2,927	7,836	3,002	6,989	2,147	4,313	1,499	2,802	888	1,720
	No Disability	127,514	106,319	110,819	90,109	63,628	47,083	30,051	21,340	8,779	7,573
Overall		130,441	114,155	113,821	97,098	65,775	51,396	31,550	24,142	9,667	9,293

Table B28. Youth Use of Force by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7			Youth 8-11			Youth 12-14			
		Less Lethal Force	Limited Force	No Force	Less Lethal Force	Limited Force	No Force	Lethal Force	Less Lethal Force	Limited Force	No Force
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0	9	249	0	16	145	0	3	48	252
	Black	3	31	349	3	89	408	2	52	748	966
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	3	162	1,569	4	156	1,276	1	113	1,511	3,979
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0	7	109	0	11	120	0	3	25	133
	Multiracial	0	15	96	0	5	64	0	6	56	121
	Native American	0	0	11	0	1	8	0	4	22	27
	Pacific Islander	0	0	22	0	0	18	0	0	10	43
	White	2	86	880	2	100	739	0	17	467	2,038
Gender	Cisgender Female	3	85	1,212	3	98	913	0	38	860	2,597
	Cisgender Male	5	223	2,044	5	275	1,846	2	159	1,983	4,879
	Gender Nonconforming	0	2	26	1	1	11	1	0	13	37
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	2	0	2	6	0	1	17	32
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	14	14
LGBT	LGBT	0	3	16	1	6	27	1	3	63	113
	Non-LGBT	8	307	3,269	8	372	2,751	2	195	2,824	7,446
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	8	249	3,061	8	341	2,621	3	195	2,796	7,238
	Limited/No English Fluency	0	61	224	1	37	157	0	3	91	321
Disability	Disability	0	17	44	1	63	160	0	7	300	423
	No Disability	8	293	3,241	8	315	2,618	3	191	2,587	7,136
Overall		8	310	3,285	9	378	2,778	3	198	2,887	7,559

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 15-17				Youth 18-24			
		Lethal Force	Less Lethal Force	Limited Force	No Force	Lethal Force	Less Lethal Force	Limited Force	No Force
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	1	19	186	1,967	4	59	1,484	35,418
	Black	3	373	2,821	4,570	7	1,200	13,740	67,370
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	3	696	7,968	24,465	21	2,291	41,071	337,043
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0	10	159	2,009	0	70	1,114	31,608
	Multiracial	1	20	222	770	0	51	929	8,859
	Native American	0	8	63	127	0	10	278	1,582
	Pacific Islander	0	4	44	291	1	38	308	3,751
	White	1	150	2,056	20,962	4	451	11,408	176,219
Gender	Cisgender Female	0	204	2,995	15,729	5	625	15,032	194,688
	Cisgender Male	9	1,069	10,380	39,103	31	3,519	54,774	464,418
	Gender Nonconforming	0	5	42	162	0	10	174	1,648
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	1	75	113	1	12	202	746
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	1	27	54	0	4	150	350
LGBT	LGBT	0	6	216	487	2	44	1,006	5,382
	Non-LGBT	9	1,274	13,303	54,674	35	4,126	69,326	656,468
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	8	1,260	12,892	53,384	36	3,999	64,621	640,226
	Limited/No English Fluency	1	20	627	1,777	1	171	5,711	21,624
Disability	Disability	0	9	623	764	0	75	1,991	1,902
	No Disability	9	1,271	12,896	54,397	37	4,095	68,341	659,948
Overall		9	1,280	13,519	55,161	37	4,170	70,332	661,850

Table B28b. Adult Use of Force by Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34				Adult 35-44				Adult 45-54			
		Lethal Force	Less Lethal Force	Limited Force	No Force	Lethal Force	Less Lethal Force	Limited Force	No Force	Lethal Force	Less Lethal Force	Limited Force	No Force
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	1	173	4,042	69,689	2	175	3,808	59,812	2	79	2,308	47,062
	Black	22	2,228	37,019	172,213	18	1,311	23,457	112,271	6	630	11,598	64,694
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	51	4,387	90,256	608,976	39	2,883	59,960	421,013	16	949	25,017	249,792
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1	159	3,364	72,622	2	115	2,910	59,315	0	38	1,461	37,100
	Multiracial	1	129	2,429	16,687	2	103	1,725	11,894	1	23	812	6,956
	Native American	1	30	780	2,882	0	21	787	2,541	0	12	441	1,913
	Pacific Islander	1	51	957	7,474	1	49	703	6,211	0	20	370	3,899
	White	14	1,738	43,631	331,207	24	1,942	47,114	314,287	12	969	27,111	234,127
Gender	Cisgender Female	13	1,422	37,537	374,880	17	1,044	29,846	299,576	6	423	14,719	188,490
	Cisgender Male	78	7,407	143,625	901,482	71	5,517	109,808	684,568	31	2,288	54,048	455,209
	Gender Nonconforming	1	15	379	3,138	0	9	247	1,783	0	1	121	1,075
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	36	571	1,424	0	15	362	910	0	6	154	538
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	15	365	826	0	14	201	507	0	2	76	230
LGBT	LGBT	2	126	2,940	11,220	0	75	1,635	6,247	0	25	658	3,245
	Non-LGBT	90	8,769	179,538	1,270,530	88	6,524	138,829	981,097	37	2,695	68,460	642,298
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	87	8,343	168,254	1,224,384	86	6,149	128,024	928,707	33	2,500	61,772	598,983
	Limited/No English Fluency	5	552	14,224	57,366	2	450	12,440	58,637	4	220	7,346	46,560
Disability	Disability	3	313	6,876	6,095	2	277	6,060	6,127	3	141	3,568	4,617
	No Disability	89	8,582	175,602	1,275,655	86	6,322	134,404	981,217	34	2,579	65,550	640,926
Overall		92	8,895	182,478	1,281,750	88	6,599	140,464	987,344	37	2,720	69,118	645,543

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 55-64				Adult 65+			
		Lethal Force	Less Lethal Force	Limited Force	No Force	Lethal Force	Less Lethal Force	Limited Force	No Force
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0	28	972	27,185	0	11	406	14,614
	Black	2	247	5,592	35,012	1	61	1,447	12,729
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	3	247	7,125	106,385	1	40	1,650	32,360
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0	17	595	17,368	0	4	198	6,864
	Multiracial	0	6	261	3,484	0	3	74	1,638
	Native American	0	7	178	1,000	0	0	30	495
	Pacific Islander	0	9	126	1,858	0	0	43	798
	White	6	408	14,716	167,029	1	134	5,685	103,079
Gender	Cisgender Female	0	142	6,275	99,486	0	42	2,332	53,027
	Cisgender Male	11	821	23,173	258,856	3	209	7,168	119,089
	Gender Nonconforming	0	0	41	622	0	1	9	292
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	4	50	250	0	1	19	114
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	2	26	107	0	0	5	55
LGBT	LGBT	0	9	239	1,644	0	1	66	673
	Non-LGBT	11	960	29,326	357,677	3	252	9,467	171,904
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	11	892	26,413	334,801	3	233	8,232	162,155
	Limited/No English Fluency	0	77	3,152	24,520	0	20	1,301	10,422
Disability	Disability	0	70	2,069	3,584	0	21	915	2,920
	No Disability	11	899	27,496	355,737	3	232	8,618	169,657
Overall		11	969	29,565	359,321	3	253	9,533	172,577

Table B29. Youth Stops Including Baton Use

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0	0	0	0	2
	Black	0	0	0	0	6
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	0	0	0	5	20
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0	0	0	0	2
	Multiracial	0	0	0	0	1
	Native American	0	0	0	0	0
	Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0
	White	0	0	1	1	7
Gender	Cisgender Female	0	0	1	1	7
	Cisgender Male	0	0	0	5	29
	Gender Nonconforming	0	0	0	0	1
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	0	0	1
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0	0	0	0
LGBT	LGBT	0	0	0	0	2
	Non-LGBT	0	0	1	6	36
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	0	0	1	6	37
	Limited/No English Fluency	0	0	0	0	1
Disability	Disability	0	0	1	0	1
	No Disability	0	0	0	6	37
Overall		0	0	1	6	38

Table B29b. Adult Stops Including Baton Use

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	3	3	0	0	0
	Black	20	14	8	3	0
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	51	41	8	4	1
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	4	4	0	1	0
	Multiracial	5	3	0	0	0
	Native American	0	0	0	0	0
	Pacific Islander	1	1	1	0	0
	White	28	39	15	7	6
Gender	Cisgender Female	11	10	5	3	2
	Cisgender Male	100	95	27	12	5
	Gender Nonconforming	1	0	0	0	0
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	0	0	0
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0	0	0	0
LGBT	LGBT	1	0	0	0	0
	Non-LGBT	111	105	32	15	7
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	102	99	32	14	7
	Limited/No English Fluency	10	6	0	1	0
Disability	Disability	10	9	2	5	1
	No Disability	102	96	30	10	6
Overall		112	105	32	15	7

Table B30. Youth Stops by Age Group Including Chemical Spray Use

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0	0	0	0	3
	Black	0	1	1	6	16
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	0	0	1	6	22
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0	0	0	0	1
	Multiracial	0	0	0	0	0
	Native American	0	0	0	0	1
	Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0
	White	0	0	1	0	5
Gender	Cisgender Female	0	1	2	3	9
	Cisgender Male	0	0	1	7	38
	Gender Nonconforming	0	0	0	2	0
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	0	0	0
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0	0	0	1
LGBT	LGBT	0	0	0	1	1
	Non-LGBT	0	1	3	11	47
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	0	0	2	11	46
	Limited/No English Fluency	0	1	1	1	2
Disability	Disability	0	0	0	1	1
	No Disability	0	1	3	11	47
Overall		0	1	3	12	48

Table B30b. Adult Stops by Age Group Including Chemical Spray Use

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	3	2	1	0	0
	Black	46	27	12	8	1
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	79	47	23	6	1
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	2	1	1	0	0
	Multiracial	3	2	0	1	0
	Native American	0	0	0	0	0
	Pacific Islander	4	4	0	0	0
	White	47	52	18	14	5
Gender	Cisgender Female	32	13	9	5	3
	Cisgender Male	151	121	46	24	3
	Gender Nonconforming	0	0	0	0	1
	Transgender Man/Boy	1	1	0	0	0
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0	0	0	0
LGBT	LGBT	3	1	0	0	0
	Non-LGBT	181	134	55	29	7
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	175	132	52	28	6
	Limited/No English Fluency	9	3	3	1	1
Disability	Disability	14	12	4	7	2
	No Disability	170	123	51	22	5
Overall		184	135	55	29	7

Table B31. Youth Stops by Age Group Including Electronic Control Device Use

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0	0	0	0	1
	Black	0	0	0	4	32
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	0	0	1	4	70
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0	0	0	1	3
	Multiracial	0	0	0	1	2
	Native American	0	0	0	0	0
	Pacific Islander	0	0	0	1	0
	White	0	0	1	5	23
Gender	Cisgender Female	0	0	2	2	7
	Cisgender Male	0	0	0	14	124
	Gender Nonconforming	0	0	0	0	0
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	0	0	0
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0	0	0	0
LGBT	LGBT	0	0	0	0	1
	Non-LGBT	0	0	2	16	130
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	0	0	1	16	123
	Limited/No English Fluency	0	0	1	0	8
Disability	Disability	0	0	1	1	15
	No Disability	0	0	1	15	116
Overall		0	0	2	16	131

Table B31b. Adult Stops by Age Group Including Electronic Control Device Use

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	12	10	2	0	0
	Black	139	110	34	16	0
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	250	202	61	10	2
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	6	12	0	1	0
	Multiracial	13	8	1	0	0
	Native American	4	2	0	2	0
	Pacific Islander	7	5	3	0	0
	White	124	157	79	33	5
Gender	Cisgender Female	41	27	20	7	0
	Cisgender Male	508	476	160	55	7
	Gender Nonconforming	1	0	0	0	0
	Transgender Man/Boy	4	3	0	0	0
	Transgender Woman/Girl	1	0	0	0	0
LGBT	LGBT	10	6	3	0	0
	Non-LGBT	545	500	177	62	7
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	524	473	169	59	6
	Limited/No English Fluency	31	33	11	3	1
Disability	Disability	65	52	26	16	2
	No Disability	490	454	154	46	5
Overall		555	506	180	62	7

Table B32. Youth Stops by Age Group Including Firearm Pointed

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0	0	3	19	54
	Black	3	2	52	360	1,133
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	3	4	112	682	2,160
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0	0	3	9	63
	Multiracial	0	0	6	19	48
	Native American	0	0	4	8	9
	Pacific Islander	0	0	0	3	39
	White	2	2	15	140	412
Gender	Cisgender Female	3	2	34	194	595
	Cisgender Male	5	5	160	1,041	3,301
	Gender Nonconforming	0	1	0	3	9
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	1	1	10
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0	0	1	3
LGBT	LGBT	0	1	3	5	39
	Non-LGBT	8	7	192	1,235	3,879
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	8	8	193	1,221	3,766
	Limited/No English Fluency	0	0	2	19	152
Disability	Disability	0	1	5	6	55
	No Disability	8	7	190	1,234	3,863
Overall		8	8	195	1,240	3,918

Table B32b. Adult Stops by Age Group Including Firearm Pointed

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	158	161	73	28	11
	Black	2,026	1,182	578	224	61
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	4,012	2,634	853	232	36
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	146	102	36	15	4
	Multiracial	110	89	22	6	3
	Native American	27	19	11	5	0
	Pacific Islander	44	41	15	9	0
	White	1,536	1,714	854	353	119
Gender	Cisgender Female	1,326	991	388	128	38
	Cisgender Male	6,674	4,916	2,046	738	195
	Gender Nonconforming	14	8	1	0	0
	Transgender Man/Boy	31	13	5	4	1
	Transgender Woman/Girl	14	14	2	2	0
LGBT	LGBT	115	71	20	9	1
	Non-LGBT	7,944	5,871	2,422	863	233
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	7,551	5,529	2,238	799	216
	Limited/No English Fluency	508	413	204	73	18
Disability	Disability	239	205	110	51	17
	No Disability	7,820	5,737	2,332	821	217
Overall		8,059	5,942	2,442	872	234

Table B33. Youth Stops by Age Group Including Firearm Discharge

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0	0	0	1	4
	Black	0	0	2	3	7
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	0	0	1	3	21
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0	0	0	0	0
	Multiracial	0	0	0	1	0
	Native American	0	0	0	0	0
	Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	1
	White	0	0	0	1	4
Gender	Cisgender Female	0	0	0	0	5
	Cisgender Male	0	0	2	9	31
	Gender Nonconforming	0	0	1	0	0
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	0	0	1
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0	0	0	0
LGBT	LGBT	0	0	1	0	2
	Non-LGBT	0	0	2	9	35
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	0	0	3	8	36
	Limited/No English Fluency	0	0	0	1	1
Disability	Disability	0	0	0	0	0
	No Disability	0	0	3	9	37
Overall		0	0	3	9	37

Table B33b. Adult Stops by Age Group Including Firearm Discharge

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	1	2	2	0	0
	Black	22	18	6	2	1
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	51	39	16	3	1
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1	2	0	0	0
	Multiracial	1	2	1	0	0
	Native American	1	0	0	0	0
	Pacific Islander	1	1	0	0	0
	White	14	24	12	6	1
Gender	Cisgender Female	13	17	6	0	0
	Cisgender Male	78	71	31	11	3
	Gender Nonconforming	1	0	0	0	0
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	0	0	0
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0	0	0	0
LGBT	LGBT	2	0	0	0	0
	Non-LGBT	90	88	37	11	3
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	87	86	33	11	3
	Limited/No English Fluency	5	2	4	0	0
Disability	Disability	3	2	3	0	0
	No Disability	89	86	34	11	3
Overall		92	88	37	11	3

Table B34. Youth Stops by Age Group Including Canine Bites

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0	0	0	0	1
	Black	0	0	1	8	32
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	1	1	1	5	38
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0	0	0	0	1
	Multiracial	0	0	0	0	0
	Native American	0	0	0	0	0
	Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0
	White	0	0	0	2	12
Gender	Cisgender Female	1	1	0	1	5
	Cisgender Male	0	0	2	14	76
	Gender Nonconforming	0	0	0	0	1
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	0	0	2
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0	0	0	0
LGBT	LGBT	0	0	0	0	3
	Non-LGBT	1	1	2	15	81
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	1	1	2	14	76
	Limited/No English Fluency	0	0	0	1	8
Disability	Disability	0	0	0	0	5
	No Disability	1	1	2	15	79
Overall		1	1	2	15	84

Table B34b. Adult Stops by Age Group Including Canine Bites

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	3	3	4	0	0
	Black	47	15	11	2	0
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	107	67	19	2	1
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	2	0	2	0	0
	Multiracial	5	6	1	0	0
	Native American	0	0	1	0	0
	Pacific Islander	1	3	0	0	0
	White	53	46	32	15	3
Gender	Cisgender Female	19	14	9	2	0
	Cisgender Male	199	125	60	17	4
	Gender Nonconforming	0	1	0	0	0
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0	1	0	0
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0	0	0	0
LGBT	LGBT	3	1	2	0	0
	Non-LGBT	215	139	68	19	4
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	207	126	67	19	4
	Limited/No English Fluency	11	14	3	0	0
Disability	Disability	6	7	3	1	0
	No Disability	212	133	67	18	4
Overall		218	140	70	19	4

Table B35. Percentage of Youth by Age Group Asked for Consent to Search

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7	Youth 8-11	Youth 12-14	Youth 15-17	Youth 18-24
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	2.33%	2.48%	8.58%	3.96%	1.54%
	Black	4.18%	5.60%	7.30%	7.89%	6.09%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	4.27%	5.08%	8.53%	8.96%	4.95%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1.72%	0.76%	9.94%	3.08%	1.16%
	Multiracial	4.50%	4.35%	10.93%	8.88%	4.36%
	Native American	9.09%	11.11%	1.89%	3.54%	3.10%
	Pacific Islander	4.55%	0.00%	1.89%	5.01%	2.88%
	White	3.10%	3.57%	6.34%	2.91%	1.81%
Gender	Cisgender Female	1.77%	3.65%	6.78%	4.09%	1.93%
	Cisgender Male	4.89%	4.75%	8.22%	7.35%	4.71%
	Gender Nonconforming	3.57%	7.69%	13.73%	8.13%	3.06%
	Transgender Man/Boy	0.00%	12.50%	12.00%	5.82%	5.83%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0.00%	0.00%	14.29%	6.10%	7.14%
LGBT	LGBT	0.00%	11.76%	12.78%	8.04%	4.88%
	Non-LGBT	3.77%	4.34%	7.72%	6.45%	3.90%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	3.89%	4.44%	7.77%	6.39%	3.86%
	Limited/No English Fluency	2.11%	4.10%	8.67%	8.49%	5.21%
Disability	Disability	9.84%	4.02%	8.77%	12.18%	11.77%
	No Disability	3.64%	4.45%	7.73%	6.35%	3.87%
Overall		3.75%	4.42%	7.81%	6.46%	3.91%

Table B35b. Percentage of Adult by Age Group Asked for Consent to Search

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34	Adult 35-44	Adult 45-54	Adult 55-64	Adult 65+
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	1.90%	2.22%	1.62%	1.05%	0.71%
	Black	6.22%	5.31%	4.72%	3.59%	2.48%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	5.67%	5.72%	4.22%	2.53%	1.62%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1.36%	1.33%	1.03%	0.74%	0.47%
	Multiracial	4.89%	5.36%	4.38%	2.88%	2.04%
	Native American	4.60%	6.09%	5.87%	4.22%	1.52%
	Pacific Islander	3.74%	4.01%	3.89%	2.11%	1.07%
	White	4.01%	4.73%	4.07%	2.87%	1.40%
Gender	Cisgender Female	2.63%	2.77%	2.24%	1.47%	0.81%
	Cisgender Male	5.77%	5.78%	4.52%	3.04%	1.71%
	Gender Nonconforming	4.05%	4.51%	5.68%	2.71%	1.66%
	Transgender Man/Boy	7.53%	7.85%	5.73%	4.61%	5.22%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	6.14%	7.48%	6.82%	5.93%	5.00%
LGBT	LGBT	6.68%	7.18%	5.86%	3.91%	3.51%
	Non-LGBT	4.87%	4.89%	3.86%	2.61%	1.43%
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	4.88%	4.91%	3.90%	2.63%	1.42%
	Limited/No English Fluency	5.03%	4.80%	3.50%	2.43%	1.76%
Disability	Disability	11.85%	11.71%	11.54%	9.79%	7.24%
	No Disability	4.82%	4.83%	3.78%	2.51%	1.31%
Overall		4.89%	4.90%	3.87%	2.61%	1.44%

Table B36. Youth Stops Including Warnings, Citations, or Arrests by Age Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7			Youth 8-11			Youth 12-14		
		Warning	Citation	Arrest	Warning	Citation	Arrest	Warning	Citation	Arrest
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	116	82	11	38	56	6	53	57	58
	Black	142	72	34	147	54	44	199	103	673
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	544	463	155	507	240	94	974	627	1,752
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	50	36	5	49	48	7	37	28	22
	Multiracial	35	21	9	16	20	1	26	11	52
	Native American	6	5	0	2	1	0	5	5	25
	Pacific Islander	7	8	0	10	1	0	8	6	15
	White	325	276	76	215	196	36	659	330	451
Gender	Cisgender Female	441	378	72	251	220	39	431	335	964
	Cisgender Male	779	576	216	729	394	145	1,515	826	2,056
	Gender Nonconforming	4	8	1	2	2	2	5	4	15
	Transgender Man/Boy	1	1	0	2	0	0	10	2	10
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	3
LGBT	LGBT	6	4	3	10	2	8	15	12	35
	Non-LGBT	1,219	959	287	974	614	180	1,946	1,155	3,013
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	1,100	882	279	913	560	185	1,862	1,106	2,961
	Limited/No English Fluency	125	81	11	71	56	3	99	61	87
Disability	Disability	5	2	1	6	2	3	12	5	51
	No Disability	1,220	961	289	978	614	185	1,949	1,162	2,997
Overall		1,225	963	290	984	616	188	1,961	1,167	3,048

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 15-17			Youth 18-24		
		Warning	Citation	Arrest	Warning	Citation	Arrest
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	640	922	232	11,091	21,553	2,570
	Black	1,670	1,126	2,399	27,213	32,810	12,152
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	8,673	9,259	6,929	117,177	188,150	47,391
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	577	1,194	175	8,576	21,683	1,685
	Multiracial	257	277	248	3,139	4,954	1,206
	Native American	50	36	65	617	769	347
	Pacific Islander	95	120	54	1,312	2,035	411
	White	8,117	9,342	2,264	63,356	99,184	15,563
Gender	Cisgender Female	5,239	6,027	2,820	63,439	112,859	20,544
	Cisgender Male	14,746	16,172	9,442	167,959	256,963	60,313
	Gender Nonconforming	37	53	48	535	963	190
	Transgender Man/Boy	48	17	34	400	231	161
	Transgender Woman/Girl	9	7	22	148	122	117
LGBT	LGBT	144	98	141	1,963	2,400	1,223
	Non-LGBT	19,935	22,178	12,225	230,518	368,738	80,102
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	19,264	21,532	11,918	224,250	358,276	76,440
	Limited/No English Fluency	815	744	448	8,231	12,862	4,885
Disability	Disability	55	29	110	486	297	777
	No Disability	20,024	22,247	12,256	231,995	370,841	80,548
Overall		20,079	22,276	12,366	232,481	371,138	81,325

Table B36b. Adult Stops Including Warnings, Citations, or Arrests by Age Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34			Adult 35-44			Adult 45-54		
		Warning	Citation	Arrest	Warning	Citation	Arrest	Warning	Citation	Arrest
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	22,614	42,022	6,321	19,386	35,827	6,311	15,662	27,617	4,579
	Black	78,190	75,362	35,822	50,332	48,551	25,298	29,025	26,982	13,542
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	226,748	311,276	115,269	158,557	208,846	82,356	93,758	126,946	38,781
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	22,808	46,808	4,374	20,302	36,458	3,936	13,288	21,978	2,264
	Multiracial	6,363	8,471	3,089	4,753	5,796	2,312	2,667	3,465	1,201
	Native American	1,251	1,126	974	1,134	940	955	902	643	599
	Pacific Islander	2,833	3,756	1,290	2,428	3,005	1,028	1,540	1,926	553
	White	127,390	164,692	55,867	127,579	145,358	61,439	97,183	107,141	38,197
Gender	Cisgender Female	130,989	203,380	53,406	109,465	155,438	45,039	70,497	96,345	24,647
	Cisgender Male	354,896	447,849	168,264	273,553	328,155	137,691	182,699	219,676	74,657
	Gender Nonconforming	1,151	1,596	466	713	821	302	450	475	149
	Transgender Man/Boy	763	435	532	493	239	381	271	138	177
	Transgender Woman/Girl	398	253	337	247	128	222	107	64	86
LGBT	LGBT	4,385	4,530	3,709	2,447	2,262	2,291	1,167	1,223	1,031
	Non-LGBT	483,812	648,983	219,297	382,024	482,519	181,344	252,858	315,475	98,685
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	465,048	622,361	209,559	359,921	454,111	171,263	233,771	293,119	92,203
	Limited/No English Fluency	23,149	31,152	13,447	24,550	30,670	12,372	20,254	23,579	7,513
Disability	Disability	2,189	856	4,003	2,277	929	4,189	1,743	701	2,638
	No Disability	486,008	652,657	219,003	382,194	483,852	179,446	252,282	315,997	97,078
Overall		488,197	653,513	223,006	384,471	484,781	183,635	254,025	316,698	99,716

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 55-64			Adult 65+		
		Warning	Citation	Arrest	Warning	Citation	Arrest
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	8,535	16,347	2,505	4,844	8,335	1,341
	Black	14,522	15,536	7,401	5,241	5,898	2,034
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	36,983	58,469	13,295	11,533	17,442	3,504
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	5,853	10,662	1,006	2,264	4,223	437
	Multiracial	1,247	1,831	500	591	884	170
	Native American	481	342	240	267	163	56
	Pacific Islander	628	989	222	285	427	80
	White	67,309	80,605	22,679	45,717	48,101	9,132
Gender	Cisgender Female	36,717	51,960	11,409	22,314	25,347	4,472
	Cisgender Male	98,429	132,405	36,272	48,216	59,957	12,230
	Gender Nonconforming	241	308	66	124	127	20
	Transgender Man/Boy	115	79	67	64	29	22
	Transgender Woman/Girl	56	29	34	24	13	10
LGBT	LGBT	570	694	443	257	256	168
	Non-LGBT	134,988	184,087	47,405	70,485	85,217	16,586
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	125,212	171,791	44,700	66,033	80,142	15,703
	Limited/No English Fluency	10,346	12,990	3,148	4,709	5,331	1,051
Disability	Disability	1,325	510	1,592	909	419	745
	No Disability	134,233	184,271	46,256	69,833	85,054	16,009
Overall		135,558	184,781	47,848	70,742	85,473	16,754

Table B37. Average Duration of Stop in Minutes by Consent to Search and Identity Among Youth Stops by Age Group²¹

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7		Youth 8-11		Youth 12-14		Youth 15-17		Youth 18-24	
		Consent Received	Consent Not Received	Consent Received	Consent Not Received	Consent Received	Consent Not Received	Consent Received	Consent Not Received	Consent Received	Consent Not Received
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	27 (23)	22 (NA)	18 (12)	---	64 (60)	168 (68)	61 (164)	16 (9)	47 (103)	41 (42)
	Black	15 (11)	60 (NA)	27 (22)	118 (129)	58 (66)	66 (76)	51 (116)	75 (190)	29 (54)	66 (151)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	26 (28)	10 (7)	44 (60)	50 (45)	52 (54)	54 (51)	45 (88)	73 (100)	29 (50)	56 (126)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	6 (1)	---	10 (NA)	---	72 (68)	40 (28)	44 (51)	66 (83)	34 (41)	45 (66)
	Multiracial	25 (18)	---	54 (34)	20 (NA)	61 (44)	---	44 (31)	30 (15)	37 (85)	44 (52)
	Native American	20 (NA)	---	20 (NA)	---	45 (NA)	---	73 (95)	---	37 (49)	60 (59)
	Pacific Islander	---	15 (NA)	---	---	60 (NA)	---	51 (58)	---	40 (79)	109 (157)
	White	58 (84)	34 (41)	32 (38)	26 (7)	56 (63)	58 (46)	55 (81)	63 (59)	39 (68)	64 (146)
Gender	Cisgender Female	39 (35)	---	37 (35)	50 (49)	59 (63)	64 (55)	61 (98)	63 (67)	38 (46)	74 (159)
	Cisgender Male	29 (47)	32 (32)	36 (52)	60 (78)	52 (56)	58 (58)	45 (91)	71 (115)	30 (56)	55 (124)
	Gender Nonconforming	---	1 (NA)	90 (NA)	---	64 (66)	30 (NA)	39 (37)	---	75 (220)	64 (62)
	Transgender Man/Boy	---	---	45 (NA)	---	76 (49)	67 (72)	72 (100)	31 (14)	29 (37)	34 (24)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	---	---	---	---	56 (47)	32 (18)	87 (88)	---	38 (36)	78 (72)
LGBT	LGBT	---	---	76 (45)	---	62 (69)	39 (41)	52 (57)	31 (14)	39 (92)	56 (58)
	Non-LGBT	31 (45)	28 (31)	35 (48)	56 (66)	54 (58)	60 (57)	47 (93)	70 (107)	31 (55)	58 (131)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	31 (46)	28 (31)	37 (49)	56 (67)	55 (58)	60 (57)	48 (93)	72 (110)	30 (54)	57 (131)
	Limited/No English Fluency	26 (21)	---	39 (30)	60 (NA)	46 (51)	40 (22)	41 (57)	30 (23)	40 (82)	85 (113)
Disability	Disability	26 (53)	---	85 (65)	---	71 (59)	75 (44)	56 (46)	59 (41)	65 (104)	67 (74)
	No Disability	31 (45)	28 (31)	33 (44)	56 (66)	53 (58)	57 (57)	47 (94)	70 (108)	30 (54)	58 (131)
Overall		31 (45)	28 (31)	37 (48)	56 (66)	54 (58)	59 (56)	48 (92)	69 (107)	31 (55)	58 (131)

²¹ In this table, the first number presented is the average, and the number in parentheses is the standard deviation.

Table B37b. Average Duration of Stop in Minutes by Consent to Search and Identity Among Adult Stops by Age Group²²

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34		Adult 35-44		Adult 45-54		Adult 55-64		Adult 65+	
		Consent Received	Consent Not Received	Consent Received	Consent Not Received	Consent Received	Consent Not Received	Consent Received	Consent Not Received	Consent Received	Consent Not Received
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	40 (68)	53 (67)	41 (60)	64 (161)	39 (52)	69 (164)	36 (35)	69 (74)	49 (50)	59 (71)
	Black	29 (53)	50 (108)	34 (60)	50 (92)	36 (61)	60 (124)	39 (70)	44 (53)	41 (47)	114 (245)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	30 (48)	54 (113)	32 (52)	51 (101)	33 (53)	48 (79)	35 (66)	55 (107)	39 (47)	55 (69)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	40 (82)	48 (77)	42 (76)	52 (84)	36 (42)	39 (44)	49 (80)	106 (100)	70 (122)	44 (38)
	Multiracial	31 (39)	55 (79)	34 (45)	61 (71)	35 (58)	58 (66)	38 (35)	116 (144)	43 (39)	102 (117)
	Native American	38 (46)	37 (31)	36 (46)	92 (227)	40 (50)	39 (44)	29 (24)	50 (56)	16 (8)	25 (23)
	Pacific Islander	43 (66)	121 (315)	40 (97)	64 (125)	45 (81)	132 (325)	32 (31)	48 (29)	104 (123)	6 (1)
	White	37 (62)	53 (101)	37 (64)	50 (85)	37 (68)	48 (77)	39 (70)	47 (55)	40 (49)	52 (59)
Gender	Cisgender Female	40 (64)	60 (120)	41 (65)	56 (95)	40 (51)	56 (86)	44 (71)	49 (49)	47 (48)	54 (57)
	Cisgender Male	30 (50)	51 (105)	33 (56)	50 (96)	34 (61)	50 (95)	37 (67)	50 (74)	40 (50)	61 (108)
	Gender Nonconforming	40 (73)	81 (240)	35 (36)	47 (64)	80 (191)	37 (24)	38 (35)	84 (44)	74 (73)	60 (NA)
	Transgender Man/Boy	33 (42)	52 (52)	40 (49)	113 (333)	46 (47)	54 (64)	46 (54)	105 (140)	49 (53)	17 (17)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	68 (189)	40 (24)	44 (79)	80 (89)	32 (24)	83 (33)	34 (18)	60 (42)	20 (14)	5 (NA)
LGBT	LGBT	38 (71)	53 (60)	37 (54)	69 (188)	42 (61)	77 (115)	33 (31)	78 (80)	41 (43)	27 (31)
	Non-LGBT	31 (53)	53 (109)	34 (58)	51 (96)	35 (60)	51 (93)	38 (68)	50 (70)	41 (50)	59 (99)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	31 (53)	52 (108)	34 (58)	51 (97)	35 (61)	50 (94)	38 (69)	50 (72)	41 (50)	58 (100)
	Limited/No English Fluency	40 (57)	78 (122)	40 (56)	64 (89)	38 (51)	62 (77)	38 (41)	51 (50)	44 (51)	69 (85)
Disability	Disability	45 (78)	69 (122)	44 (64)	77 (161)	48 (73)	73 (195)	44 (51)	60 (71)	54 (70)	63 (60)
	No Disability	31 (52)	53 (108)	34 (58)	50 (94)	35 (59)	50 (86)	37 (69)	49 (70)	39 (47)	58 (103)
Overall		32 (53)	53 (109)	34 (58)	51 (97)	35 (60)	51 (93)	38 (68)	50 (71)	41 (50)	59 (99)

²² In this table, the first number presented is the average, and the number in parentheses is the standard deviation.

Table B38. Average Duration of Stop in Minutes for All Youth Stops Compared to Stops with No Actions Taken and Stops Resulting in Warning, Citation, or No Action by Age Group²³

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7				Youth 8-11					
		No Action Taken During Stop	Result of Stop: No Action	Result of Stop: Warning	Result of Stop: Citation	All Stops	No Action Taken During Stop	Result of Stop: No Action	Result of Stop: Warning	Result of Stop: Citation	All Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	8 (6)	40 (83)	7 (5)	9 (6)	15 (39)	19 (57)	22 (34)	24 (91)	10 (4)	25 (56)
	Black	15 (23)	28 (32)	10 (10)	10 (6)	22 (33)	23 (39)	29 (35)	15 (15)	15 (17)	37 (53)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	16 (37)	24 (35)	12 (46)	13 (18)	22 (54)	20 (35)	27 (37)	14 (18)	13 (11)	29 (44)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	24 (123)	22 (45)	31 (173)	11 (5)	24 (116)	13 (23)	24 (48)	8 (4)	10 (2)	16 (37)
	Multiracial	14 (23)	16 (19)	8 (5)	10 (13)	17 (24)	14 (16)	18 (22)	15 (21)	9 (1)	19 (22)
	Native American	11 (11)	4 (1)	17 (12)	20 (14)	14 (11)	7 (4)	8 (9)	12 (4)	10 (NA)	43 (83)
	Pacific Islander	8 (4)	29 (22)	9 (4)	8 (2)	15 (16)	11 (8)	8 (3)	13 (9)	8 (NA)	15 (14)
	White	18 (65)	28 (102)	14 (44)	10 (10)	21 (65)	17 (23)	19 (27)	12 (15)	11 (6)	26 (36)
Gender	Cisgender Female	16 (60)	29 (85)	12 (50)	10 (9)	21 (71)	20 (36)	26 (39)	12 (14)	11 (6)	30 (46)
	Cisgender Male	16 (43)	24 (45)	13 (53)	12 (17)	21 (47)	18 (32)	24 (31)	14 (27)	12 (11)	27 (43)
	Gender Nonconforming	13 (19)	16 (25)	10 (14)	7 (5)	13 (18)	42 (38)	---	22 (11)	6 (2)	45 (40)
	Transgender Man/Boy	7 (3)	---	9 (NA)	5 (NA)	7 (3)	70 (66)	10 (NA)	45 (0)	---	58 (49)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	---	---	---	---	5 (NA)	10 (NA)	10 (NA)	---	---	30 (22)
LGBT	LGBT	16 (21)	25 (32)	15 (17)	8 (3)	17 (18)	43 (93)	10 (0)	20 (15)	10 (0)	46 (73)
	Non-LGBT	16 (50)	26 (63)	12 (52)	12 (14)	21 (57)	19 (32)	25 (34)	14 (24)	12 (10)	28 (44)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	16 (51)	26 (64)	13 (55)	11 (11)	21 (58)	19 (34)	24 (33)	14 (24)	12 (9)	28 (44)
	Limited/No English Fluency	13 (24)	27 (49)	8 (10)	14 (33)	18 (39)	15 (21)	33 (54)	18 (28)	13 (12)	27 (43)
Disability	Disability	97 (244)	22 (27)	251 (545)	8 (3)	66 (164)	59 (69)	42 (28)	38 (41)	9 (1)	62 (58)
	No Disability	15 (44)	26 (63)	12 (39)	12 (14)	20 (53)	17 (30)	24 (34)	14 (24)	12 (10)	26 (42)

²³ In this table, the first number presented is the average, and the number in parentheses is the standard deviation.

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 1-7					Youth 8-11				
		No Action Taken During Stop	Result of Stop: No Action	Result of Stop: Warning	Result of Stop: Citation	All Stops	No Action Taken During Stop	Result of Stop: No Action	Result of Stop: Warning	Result of Stop: Citation	All Stops
	Overall	16 (50)	26 (63)	12 (52)	11 (14)	21 (57)	19 (33)	25 (34)	14 (24)	12 (10)	28 (44)
Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 12-14					Youth 15-17				
		No Action Taken During Stop	Result of Stop: No Action	Result of Stop: Warning	Result of Stop: Citation	All Stops	No Action Taken During Stop	Result of Stop: No Action	Result of Stop: Warning	Result of Stop: Citation	All Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	26 (33)	42 (55)	14 (15)	18 (22)	39 (46)	16 (59)	22 (32)	13 (58)	14 (50)	25 (66)
	Black	36 (45)	38 (37)	39 (47)	34 (28)	57 (73)	23 (61)	29 (45)	21 (34)	23 (64)	48 (88)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	30 (53)	36 (88)	25 (54)	33 (55)	46 (75)	20 (58)	31 (72)	19 (48)	22 (55)	36 (73)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	33 (77)	60 (146)	17 (16)	18 (19)	48 (89)	16 (55)	20 (23)	11 (12)	18 (68)	22 (59)
	Multiracial	28 (37)	54 (76)	18 (25)	31 (41)	49 (53)	20 (88)	28 (31)	25 (127)	14 (14)	34 (77)
	Native American	32 (29)	76 (79)	28 (18)	32 (25)	56 (56)	35 (150)	21 (23)	18 (25)	14 (8)	58 (121)
	Pacific Islander	23 (27)	33 (30)	20 (13)	13 (14)	31 (25)	22 (98)	30 (43)	29 (147)	14 (11)	38 (101)
	White	23 (33)	28 (35)	18 (23)	19 (21)	40 (52)	15 (62)	23 (58)	14 (68)	15 (48)	24 (68)
Gender	Cisgender Female	32 (39)	37 (46)	24 (31)	29 (64)	49 (67)	19 (66)	31 (66)	17 (71)	16 (44)	33 (76)
	Cisgender Male	26 (50)	35 (82)	23 (47)	28 (32)	45 (70)	17 (57)	27 (62)	17 (50)	19 (55)	32 (72)
	Gender Nonconforming	40 (34)	51 (NA)	45 (49)	28 (17)	55 (44)	45 (157)	44 (33)	16 (19)	61 (221)	52 (119)
	Transgender Man/Boy	56 (80)	27 (29)	24 (16)	42 (39)	63 (65)	73 (251)	23 (21)	76 (288)	19 (20)	64 (154)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	76 (55)	15 (NA)	---	---	64 (46)	22 (18)	44 (51)	21 (15)	20 (20)	46 (49)
LGBT	LGBT	66 (204)	16 (17)	24 (15)	38 (37)	62 (119)	38 (150)	26 (25)	36 (168)	25 (105)	49 (109)
	Non-LGBT	28 (41)	36 (73)	23 (44)	28 (44)	46 (68)	18 (60)	28 (64)	17 (57)	18 (53)	32 (73)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	29 (47)	35 (72)	24 (44)	28 (44)	47 (69)	18 (62)	28 (64)	17 (59)	18 (53)	32 (74)
	Limited/No English Fluency	22 (27)	46 (105)	19 (23)	22 (24)	38 (50)	14 (19)	24 (39)	13 (13)	19 (34)	30 (54)

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 12-14					Youth 15-17				
		No Action Taken During Stop	Result of Stop: No Action	Result of Stop: Warning	Result of Stop: Citation	All Stops	No Action Taken During Stop	Result of Stop: No Action	Result of Stop: Warning	Result of Stop: Citation	All Stops
Disability	Disability	65 (122)	64 (122)	43 (48)	56 (38)	67 (81)	53 (100)	41 (36)	29 (47)	20 (12)	66 (83)
	No Disability	27 (39)	35 (71)	23 (43)	28 (43)	45 (68)	17 (61)	28 (63)	17 (58)	18 (53)	32 (73)
Overall		28 (47)	35 (73)	23 (44)	28 (43)	46 (69)	18 (61)	28 (63)	17 (58)	18 (53)	32 (73)

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 18-24				
		No Action Taken During Stop	Result of Stop: No Action	Result of Stop: Warning	Result of Stop: Citation	All Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	13 (52)	16 (57)	12 (65)	14 (46)	15 (56)
	Black	15 (64)	20 (51)	14 (56)	18 (69)	23 (67)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	14 (55)	19 (59)	12 (48)	16 (57)	19 (57)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	16 (72)	21 (97)	11 (46)	18 (77)	18 (71)
	Multiracial	13 (61)	20 (63)	12 (58)	14 (54)	18 (62)
	Native American	15 (54)	28 (120)	10 (33)	16 (39)	26 (80)
	Pacific Islander	18 (95)	28 (121)	15 (89)	20 (93)	23 (93)
	White	13 (61)	18 (79)	11 (62)	15 (59)	17 (65)
Gender	Cisgender Female	14 (60)	21 (73)	12 (57)	15 (59)	18 (62)
	Cisgender Male	14 (59)	18 (62)	12 (53)	16 (60)	19 (61)
	Gender Nonconforming	15 (50)	15 (20)	13 (55)	15 (46)	22 (66)
	Transgender Man/Boy	20 (91)	23 (44)	20 (109)	18 (33)	31 (83)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	19 (90)	25 (36)	12 (19)	27 (130)	34 (89)
LGBT	LGBT	14 (60)	17 (26)	14 (73)	14 (33)	23 (63)
	Non-LGBT	14 (59)	19 (65)	12 (54)	16 (60)	19 (61)

Identity Group	Subgroup	Youth 18-24				
		No Action Taken During Stop	Result of Stop: No Action	Result of Stop: Warning	Result of Stop: Citation	All Stops
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	14 (60)	19 (65)	12 (55)	16 (60)	18 (62)
	Limited/No English Fluency	14 (30)	22 (44)	12 (37)	16 (27)	22 (47)
Disability	Disability	30 (82)	39 (115)	19 (68)	17 (15)	53 (79)
	No Disability	14 (59)	19 (64)	12 (54)	16 (60)	18 (61)
Overall		14 (59)	19 (65)	12 (54)	16 (60)	19 (61)

Table B38b. Average Duration of Stop in Minutes for All Adult Stops Compared to Stops with No Actions Taken and Stops Resulting in Warning, Citation, or No Action by Age Group²⁴

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 25-34					Adult 35-44				
		No Action Taken During Stop	Result of Stop: No Action	Result of Stop: Warning	Result of Stop: Citation	All Stops	No Action Taken During Stop	Result of Stop: No Action	Result of Stop: Warning	Result of Stop: Citation	All Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	12 (49)	18 (69)	10 (48)	13 (48)	16 (54)	12 (43)	16 (45)	10 (45)	13 (45)	15 (50)
	Black	14 (53)	18 (51)	13 (47)	16 (54)	22 (60)	13 (49)	18 (52)	12 (46)	15 (49)	22 (59)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	13 (50)	18 (57)	12 (47)	15 (48)	19 (55)	13 (51)	18 (56)	12 (52)	15 (48)	20 (56)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	15 (61)	17 (67)	12 (50)	17 (64)	17 (62)	14 (55)	21 (97)	11 (47)	16 (56)	17 (58)
	Multiracial	12 (46)	17 (47)	12 (58)	13 (41)	19 (54)	12 (49)	20 (83)	12 (52)	12 (41)	18 (55)
	Native American	15 (69)	23 (51)	15 (84)	16 (45)	28 (77)	15 (68)	34 (142)	15 (87)	14 (24)	30 (88)
	Pacific Islander	15 (73)	24 (107)	12 (67)	18 (81)	23 (84)	15 (72)	22 (81)	13 (69)	17 (70)	23 (84)
	White	13 (54)	19 (72)	11 (53)	14 (51)	19 (61)	13 (54)	20 (66)	12 (56)	14 (49)	20 (62)

²⁴ In this table, the first number presented is the average, and the number in parentheses is the standard deviation.

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 45-54					Adult 55-64				
		No Action Taken During Stop	Result of Stop: No Action	Result of Stop: Warning	Result of Stop: Citation	All Stops	No Action Taken During Stop	Result of Stop: No Action	Result of Stop: Warning	Result of Stop: Citation	All Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	11 (40)	17 (67)	10 (50)	12 (36)	15 (49)	12 (42)	14 (25)	10 (50)	13 (39)	14 (45)
	Black	14 (53)	18 (52)	12 (51)	16 (57)	22 (60)	14 (47)	18 (53)	12 (43)	16 (50)	21 (54)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	14 (51)	18 (60)	12 (51)	15 (49)	18 (55)	14 (45)	18 (64)	12 (45)	15 (44)	17 (50)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	13 (54)	13 (42)	12 (61)	15 (49)	15 (57)	14 (54)	15 (63)	10 (43)	16 (59)	15 (55)
	Multiracial	13 (61)	15 (21)	14 (80)	12 (33)	18 (61)	11 (43)	13 (19)	10 (37)	13 (48)	16 (52)
	Native American	13 (45)	22 (55)	13 (56)	15 (21)	25 (65)	13 (51)	18 (29)	9 (8)	18 (78)	21 (51)
	Pacific Islander	15 (71)	27 (112)	11 (39)	18 (82)	21 (75)	14 (62)	24 (129)	10 (24)	16 (66)	18 (69)
	White	13 (55)	18 (59)	12 (61)	14 (50)	19 (61)	13 (52)	18 (64)	11 (54)	14 (47)	18 (56)
Gender	Cisgender Female	12 (51)	19 (54)	11 (59)	13 (46)	17 (56)	12 (48)	18 (57)	10 (52)	13 (43)	15 (52)
	Cisgender Male	14 (53)	17 (60)	12 (54)	15 (50)	19 (58)	14 (49)	17 (64)	12 (48)	15 (48)	18 (54)
	Gender Nonconforming	16 (76)	22 (129)	10 (10)	23 (106)	24 (85)	20 (91)	12 (15)	23 (120)	18 (63)	24 (87)
	Transgender Man/Boy	19 (99)	16 (19)	22 (124)	16 (20)	31 (89)	11 (11)	14 (13)	10 (11)	33 (161)	30 (92)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	13 (14)	15 (16)	11 (9)	14 (12)	31 (94)	12 (16)	16 (22)	11 (17)	13 (9)	23 (37)
LGBT	LGBT	13 (51)	17 (32)	13 (61)	14 (45)	23 (63)	13 (41)	15 (18)	13 (47)	16 (68)	22 (58)
	Non-LGBT	13 (52)	18 (59)	12 (56)	15 (49)	19 (58)	13 (49)	18 (62)	11 (50)	14 (47)	17 (54)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	13 (54)	18 (59)	12 (57)	15 (50)	19 (59)	13 (49)	18 (63)	11 (50)	14 (47)	17 (54)
	Limited/No English Fluency	13 (35)	18 (51)	11 (35)	16 (34)	19 (44)	13 (39)	17 (48)	11 (39)	15 (37)	18 (45)
Disability	Disability	20 (58)	22 (52)	15 (38)	18 (57)	44 (77)	22 (68)	25 (82)	17 (64)	19 (66)	42 (77)
	No Disability	13 (52)	18 (58)	12 (56)	15 (49)	18 (57)	13 (49)	17 (61)	11 (50)	14 (47)	17 (53)
Overall		13 (52)	18 (58)	12 (56)	15 (49)	19 (58)	13 (49)	18 (62)	11 (50)	15 (47)	17 (54)

Identity Group	Subgroup	Adult 65+				
		No Action Taken During Stop	Result of Stop: No Action	Result of Stop: Warning	Result of Stop: Citation	All Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	12 (51)	16 (53)	12 (63)	13 (43)	15 (52)
	Black	13 (45)	17 (26)	11 (43)	15 (48)	20 (55)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	13 (47)	20 (60)	12 (48)	14 (45)	16 (50)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	14 (61)	18 (31)	11 (49)	16 (64)	16 (63)
	Multiracial	11 (49)	14 (18)	11 (48)	12 (51)	14 (51)
	Native American	13 (53)	16 (25)	8 (5)	22 (90)	18 (55)
	Pacific Islander	14 (44)	22 (39)	9 (8)	15 (55)	17 (47)
	White	12 (51)	16 (50)	10 (52)	14 (48)	16 (55)
Gender	Cisgender Female	12 (50)	16 (32)	10 (56)	13 (48)	15 (54)
	Cisgender Male	13 (49)	17 (57)	11 (49)	14 (47)	16 (54)
	Gender Nonconforming	29 (140)	12 (24)	10 (10)	40 (166)	30 (136)
	Transgender Man/Boy	12 (16)	21 (29)	9 (8)	33 (110)	30 (70)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	50 (229)	40 (59)	12 (15)	151 (399)	56 (191)
LGBT	LGBT	15 (83)	21 (33)	9 (10)	20 (99)	22 (84)
	Non-LGBT	13 (50)	17 (50)	11 (51)	14 (48)	16 (54)
Limited English Fluency	English Fluent	13 (51)	17 (51)	11 (52)	14 (49)	16 (55)
	Limited/No English Fluency	13 (36)	18 (30)	10 (40)	14 (29)	16 (40)
Disability	Disability	26 (48)	28 (73)	18 (65)	16 (16)	42 (68)
	No Disability	12 (50)	16 (48)	11 (51)	14 (48)	16 (54)
Overall		13 (50)	17 (50)	11 (51)	14 (48)	16 (54)

Appendix C- Figures

Youth Calls for Service, Excluding Traffic Stops

Race and Ethnicity

Figure C1. Calls for Service Excluding Traffic Stops by Race and Ethnicity, Youth (1-7)

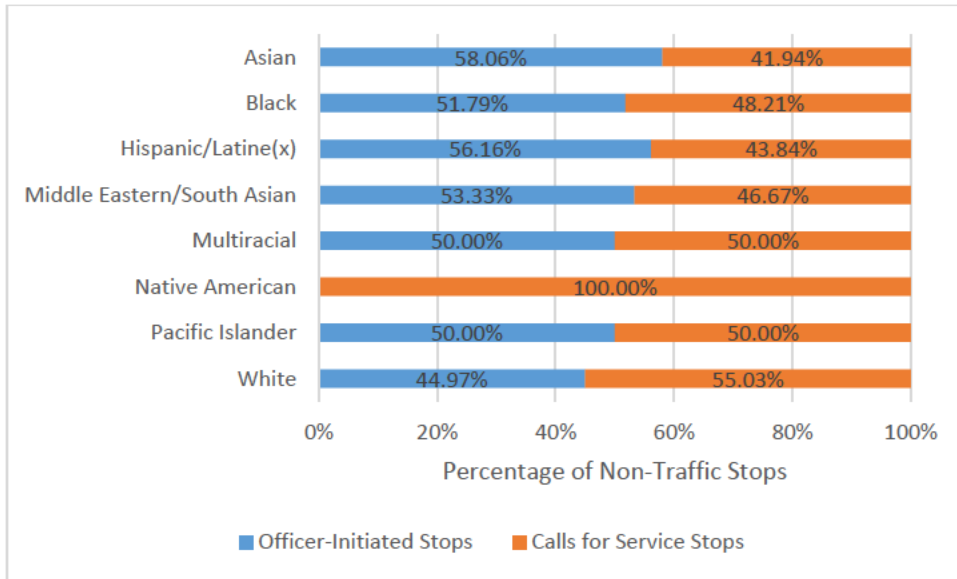
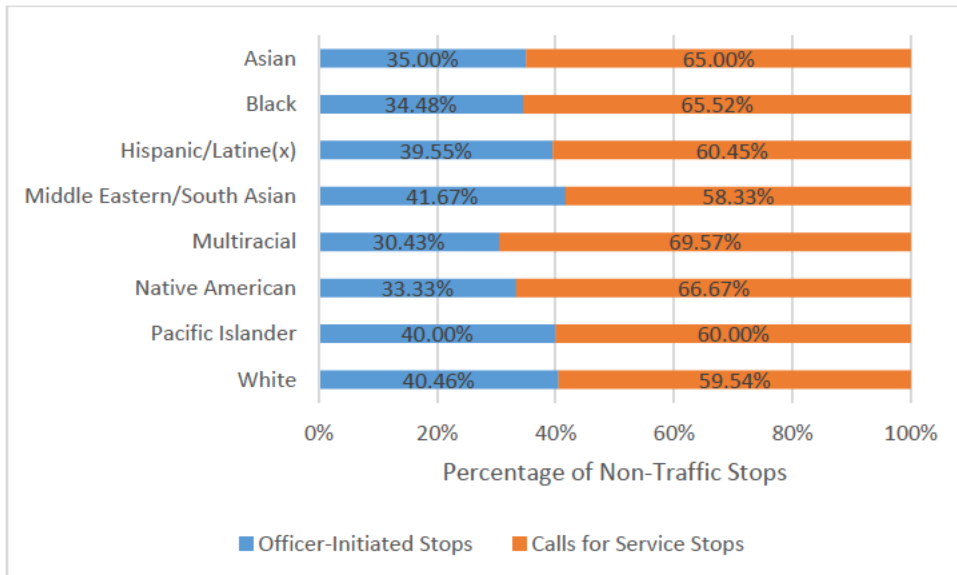


Figure C2. Calls for Service Excluding Traffic Stops by Race and Ethnicity, Youth (8-11)



Gender

Figure C3. Calls for Service Excluding Traffic Stops by Gender, Youth (1-7)

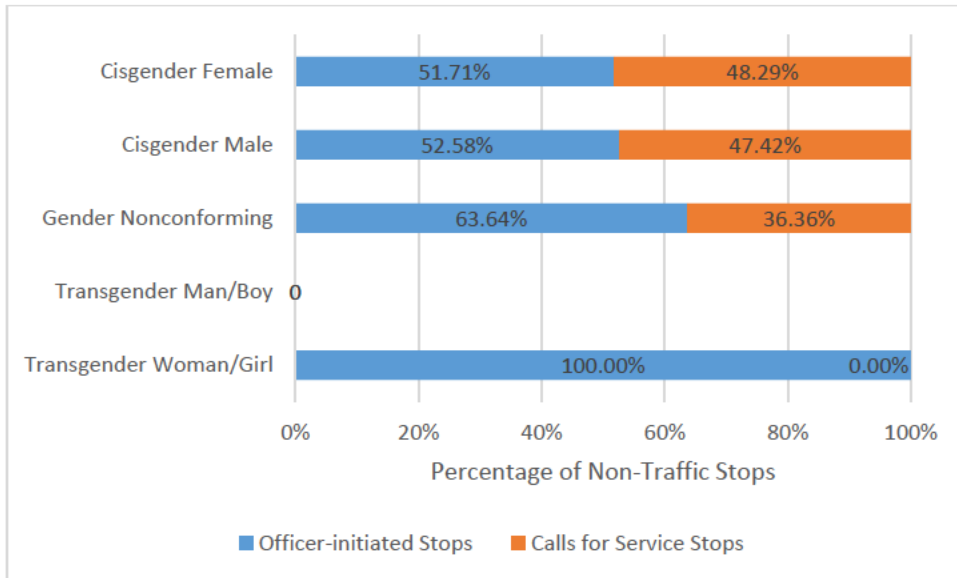


Figure C4. Calls for Service Excluding Traffic Stops by Gender, Youth (8-11)

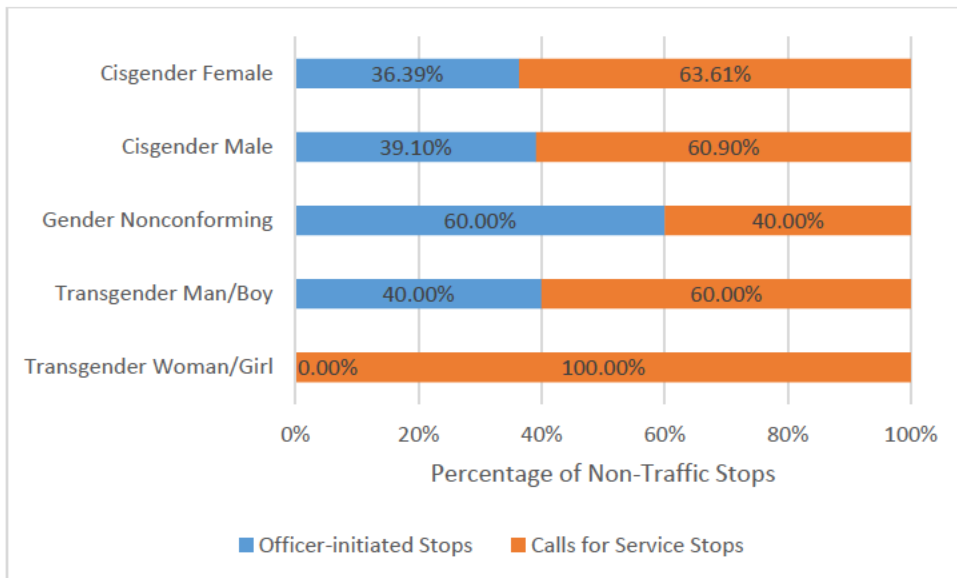
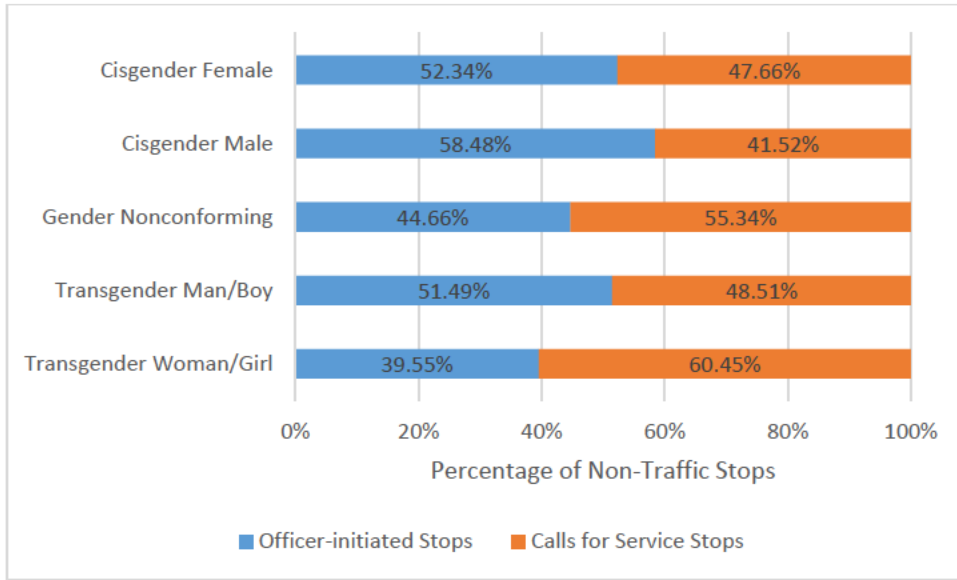
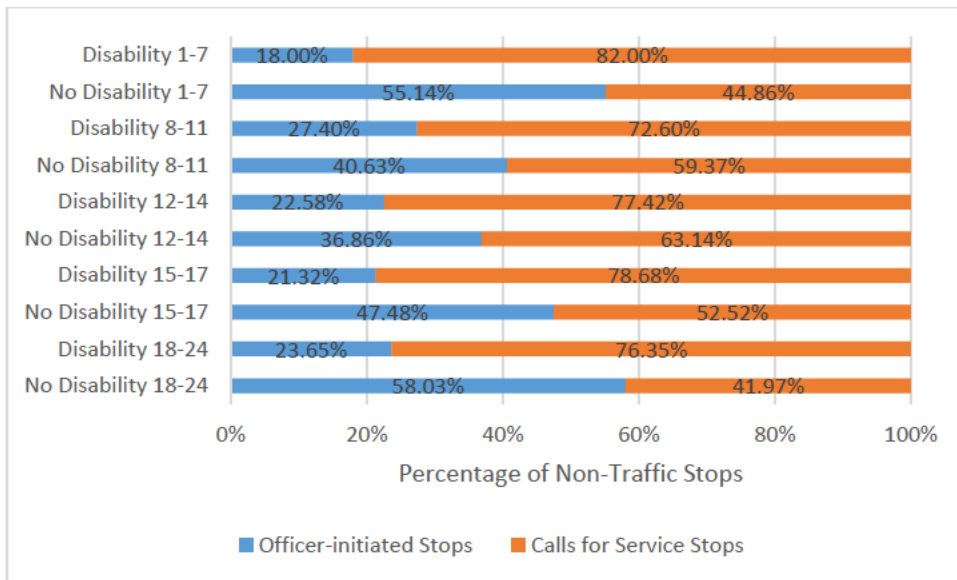


Figure C5. Calls for Service Excluding Traffic Stops by Gender, Youth (18-24)



Disability

Figure C6. Calls for Service Excluding Traffic Stops by Disability and Age



Reason for Stop

All Reasons for Stop

Overall

Figure C7. All Reasons for Stop by Race and Ethnicity

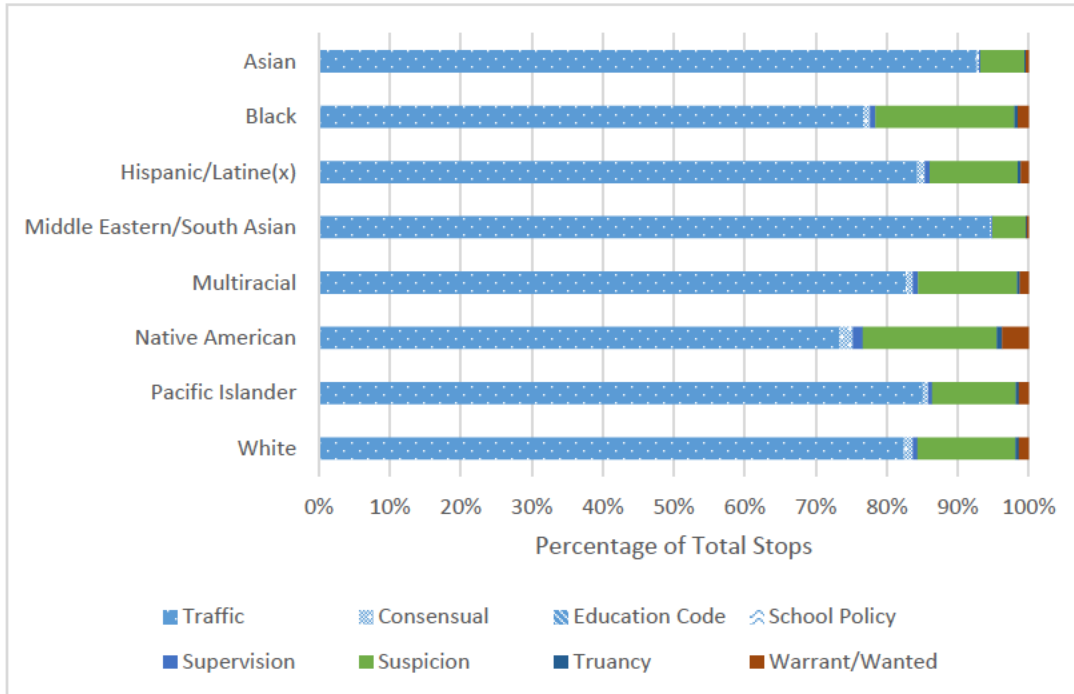


Figure C8. All Reasons for Stop by Gender

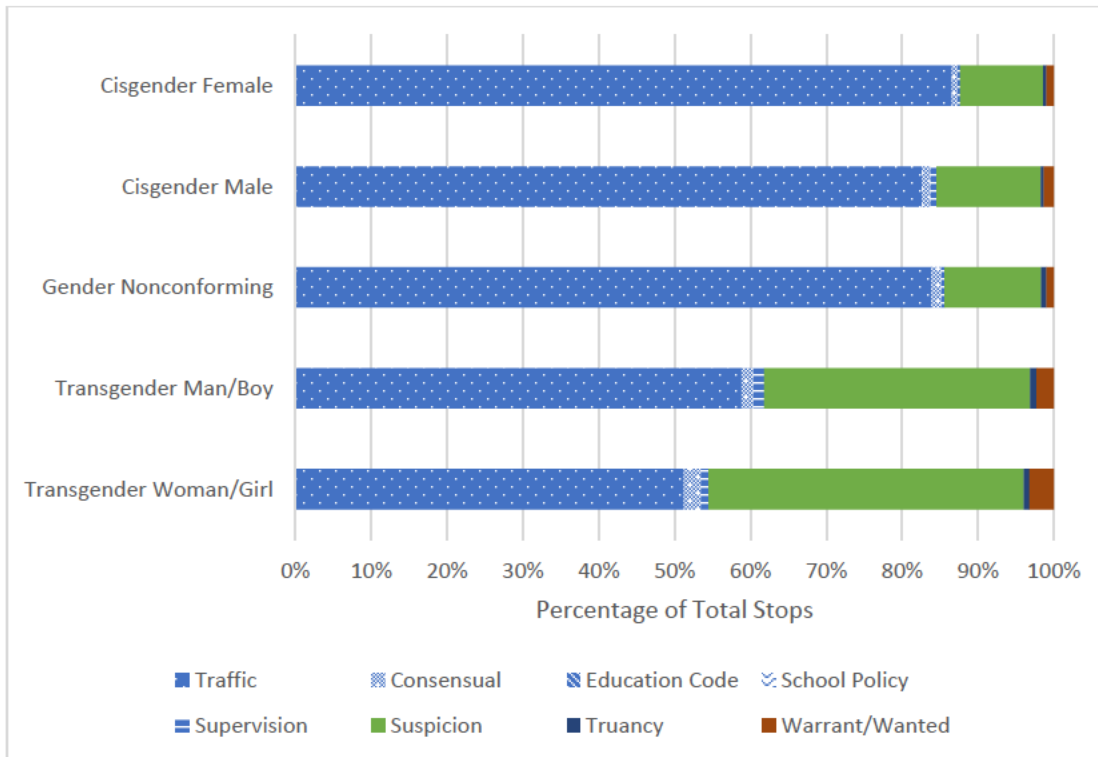


Figure C9. All Reasons for Stop by Age

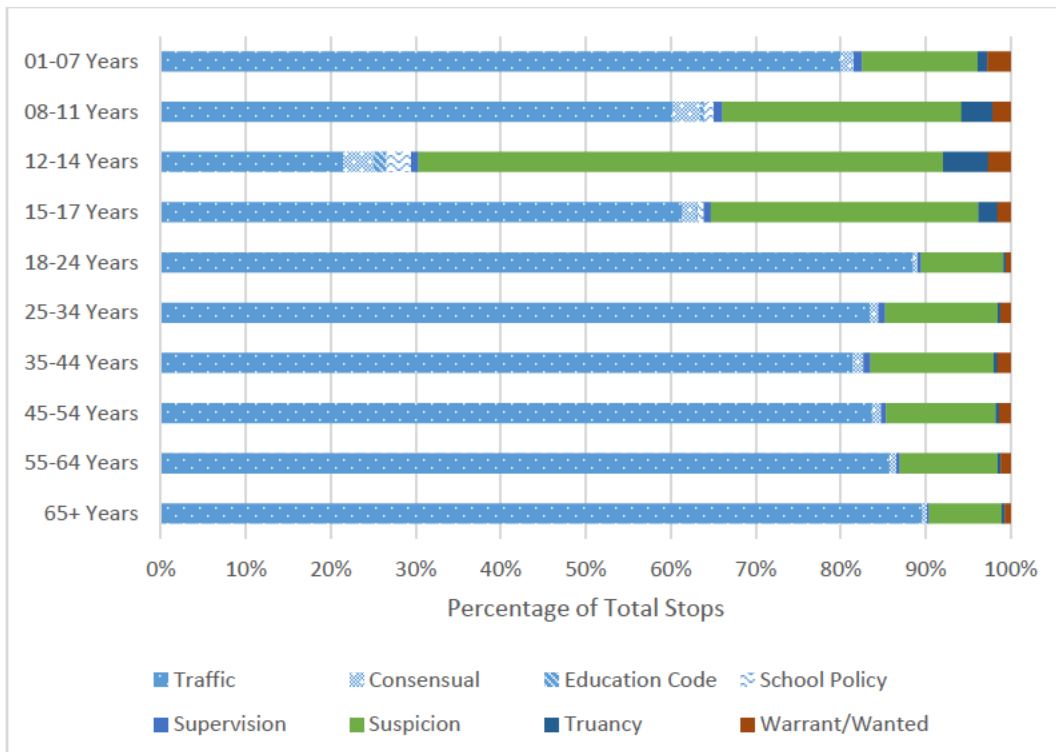


Figure C10. All Reasons for Stop by Age

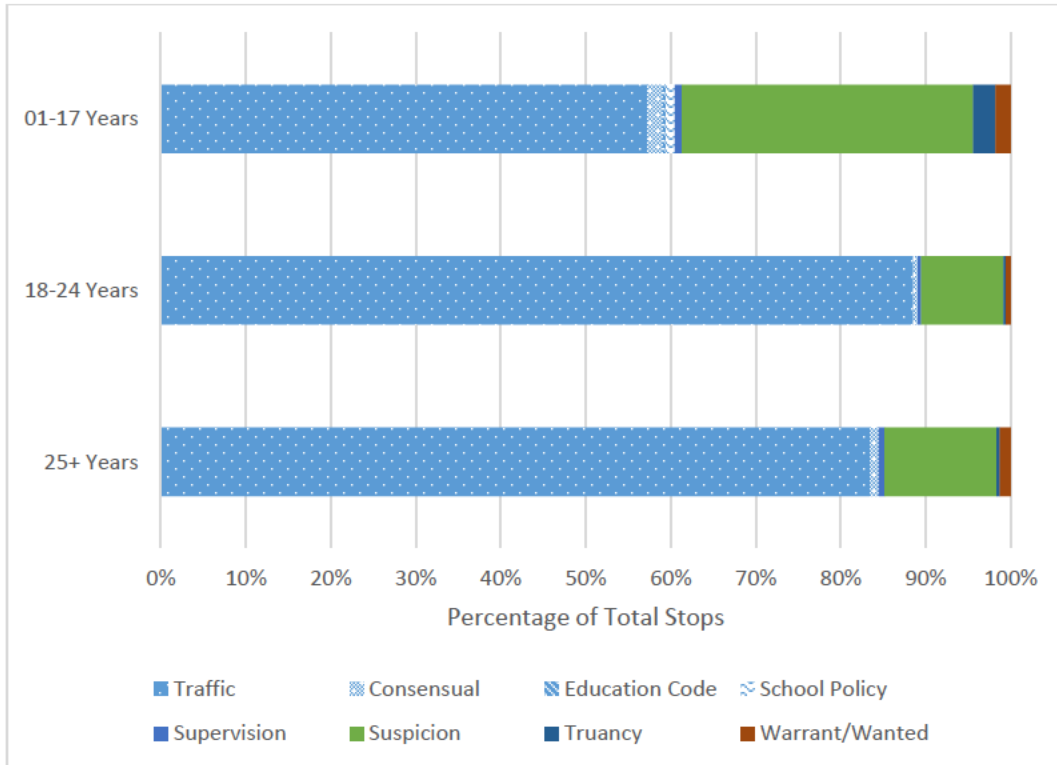


Figure C11. All Reasons for Stop by LGBT

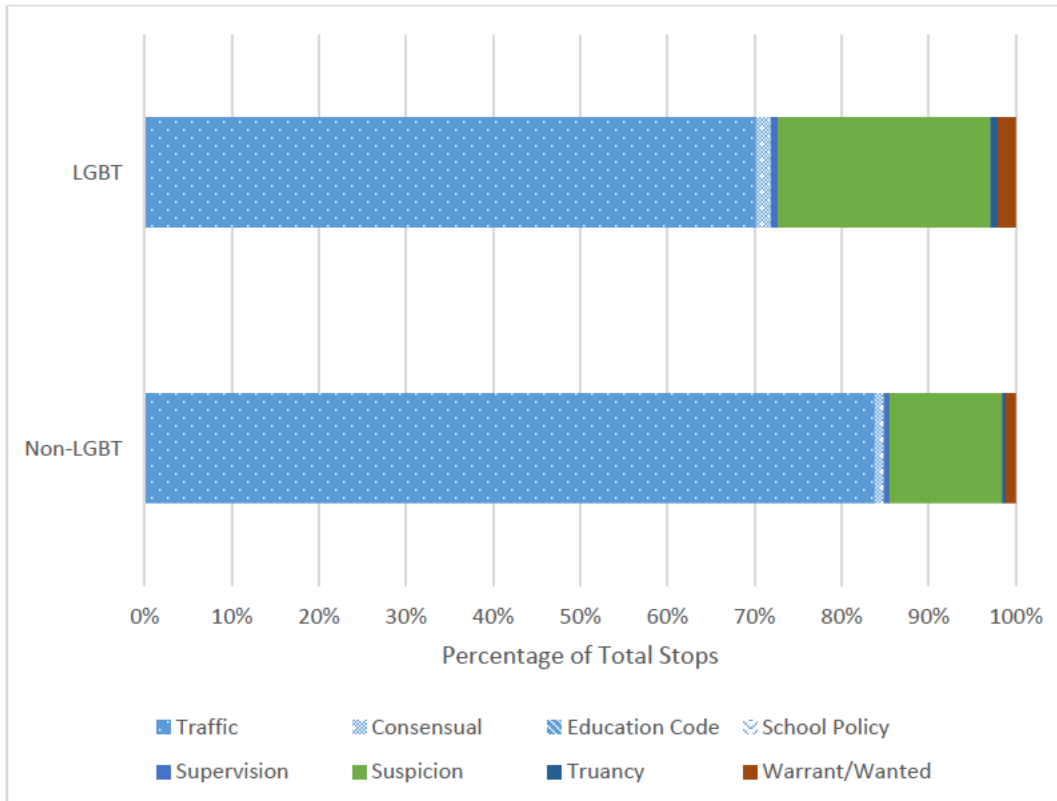


Figure C12. All Reasons for Stop by English Fluency

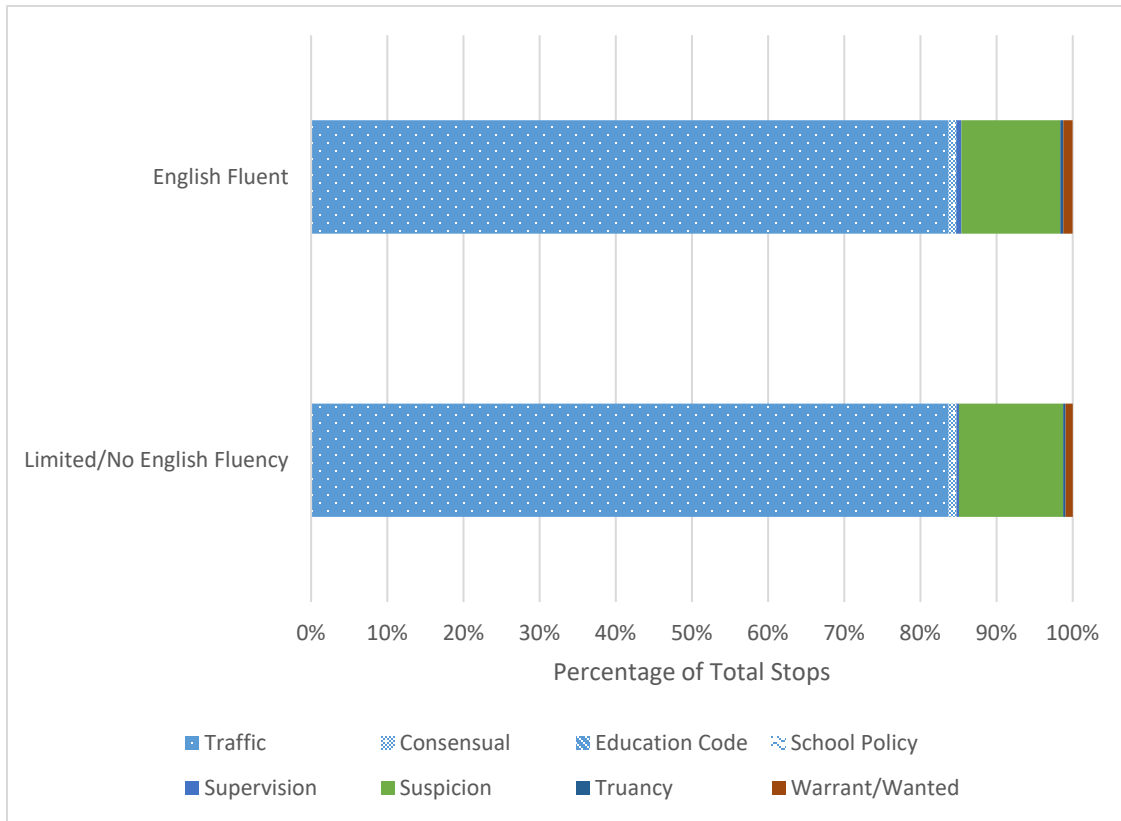
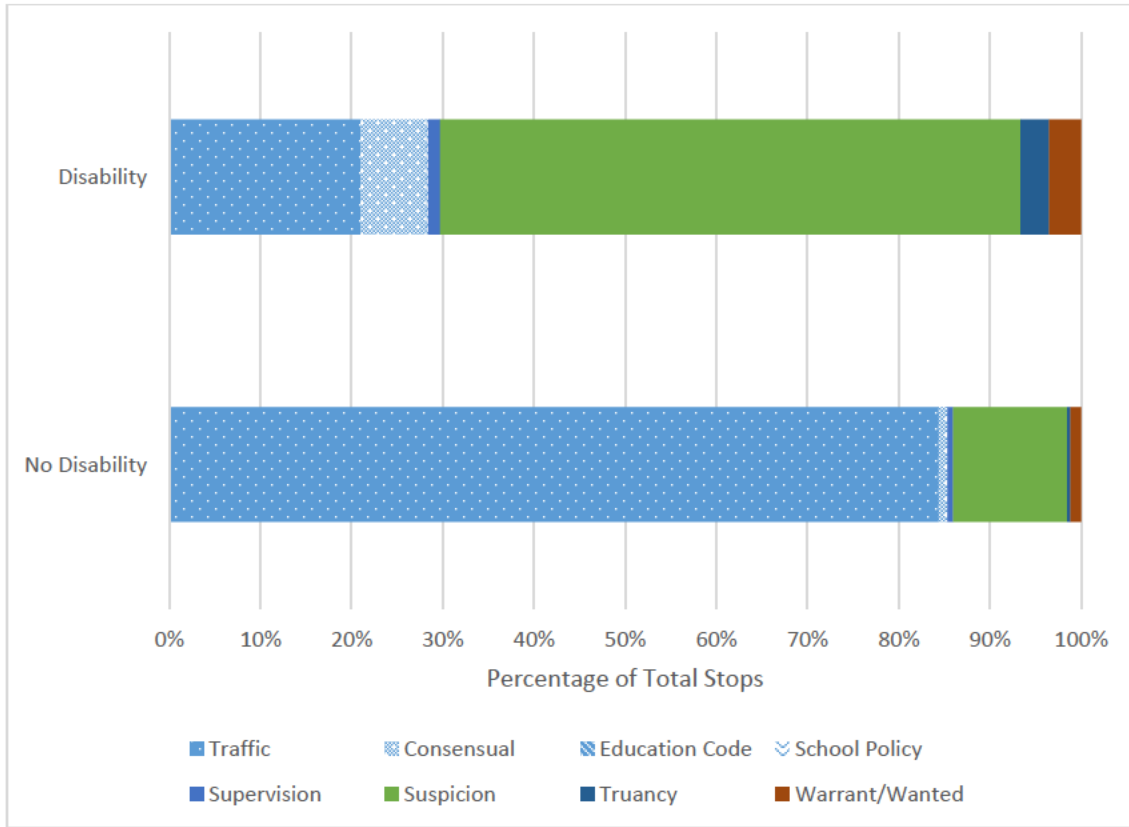


Figure C13. All Reasons for Stop by Disability



Race and Age, Youth

Figure C14. All Reasons for Stop by Race and Ethnicity, Age 1-7

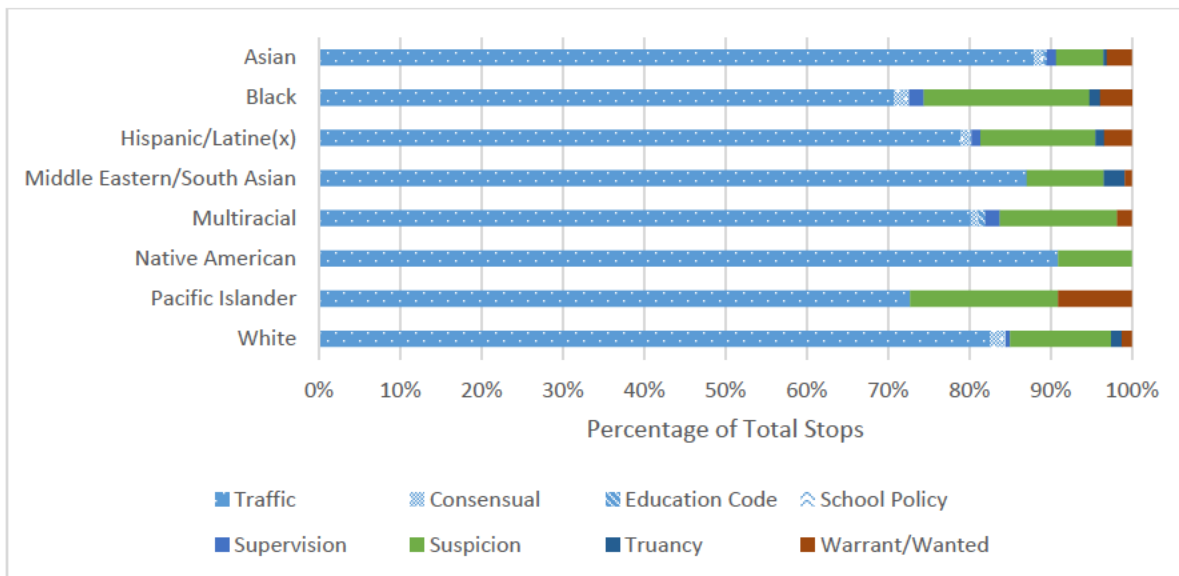


Figure C15. All Reasons for Stop by Race and Ethnicity, Age 8-11

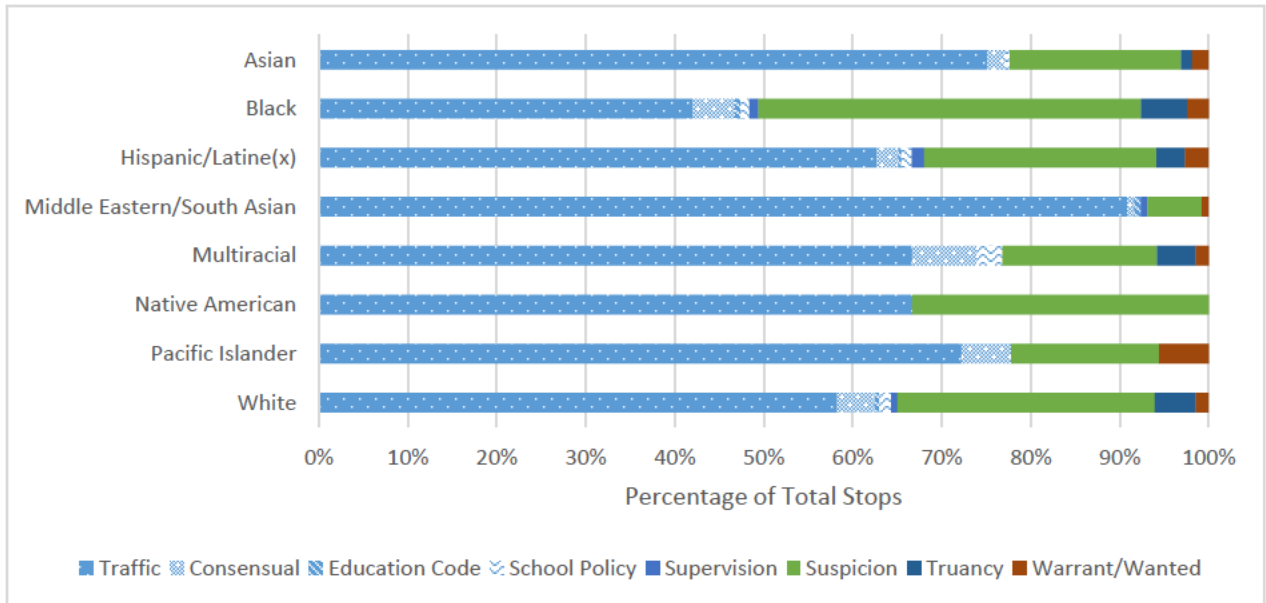


Figure C16. All Reasons for Stop by Race and Ethnicity, Age 12-14

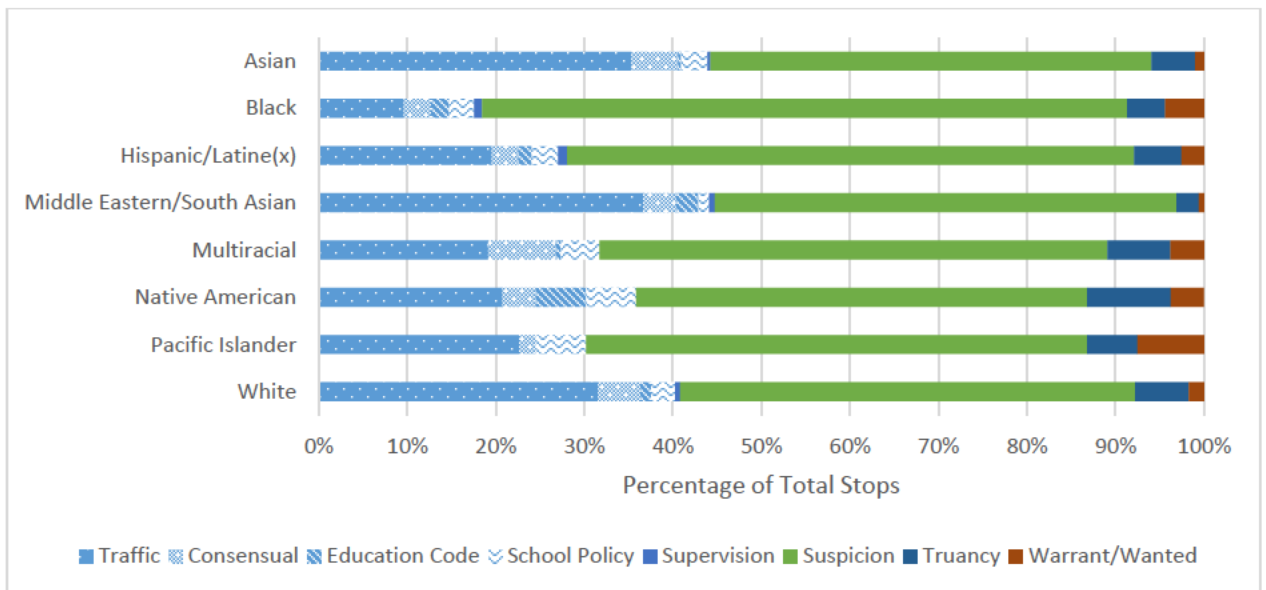
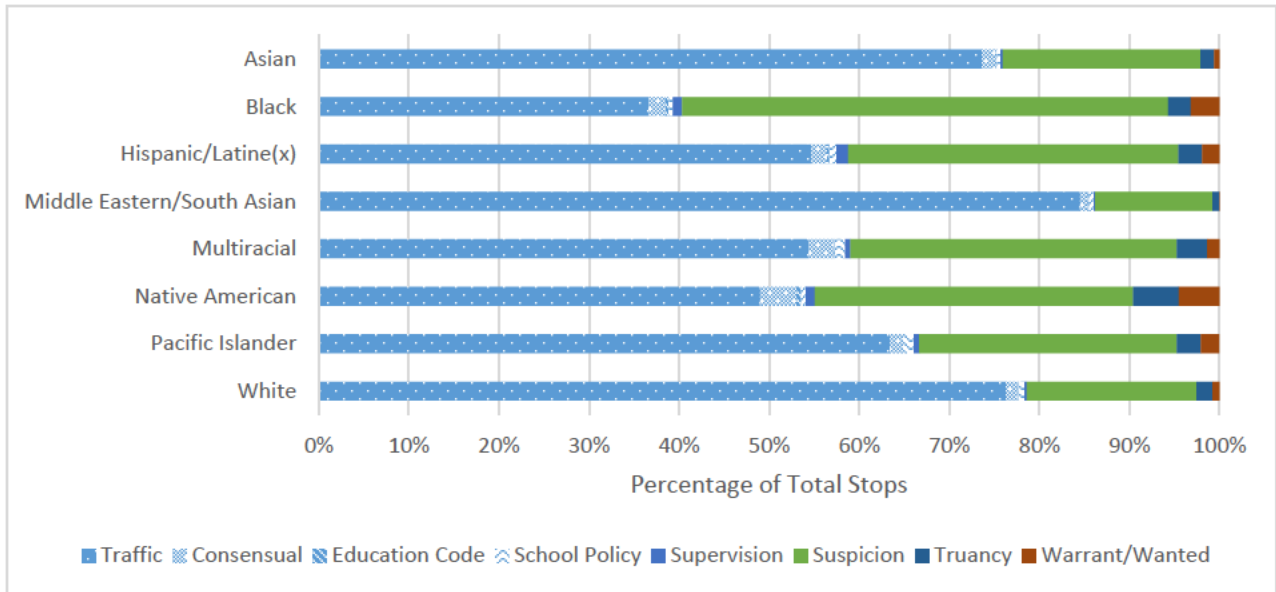


Figure C17. All Reasons for Stop by Race and Ethnicity, Age 15-17



Gender and Age, Youth

Figure C18. All Reasons for Stop by Gender, Age 1-7

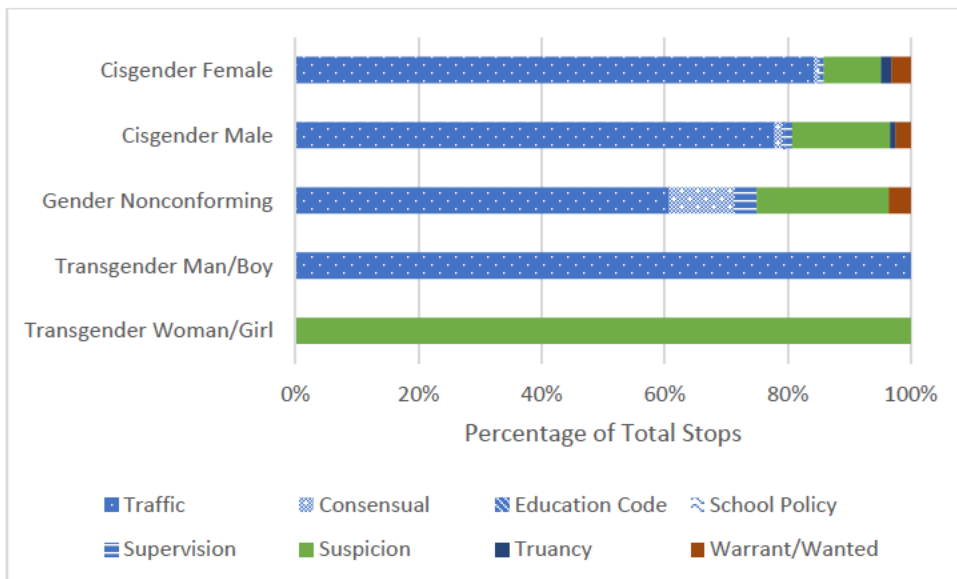


Figure C19. All Reasons for Stop by Gender, Age 8-11

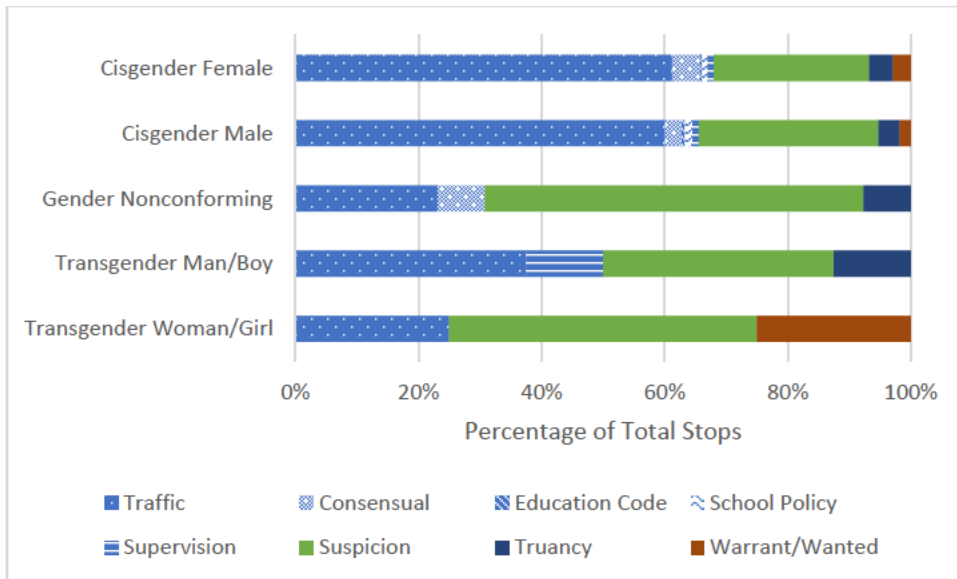


Figure C20. All Reasons for Stop by Gender, Age 12-14

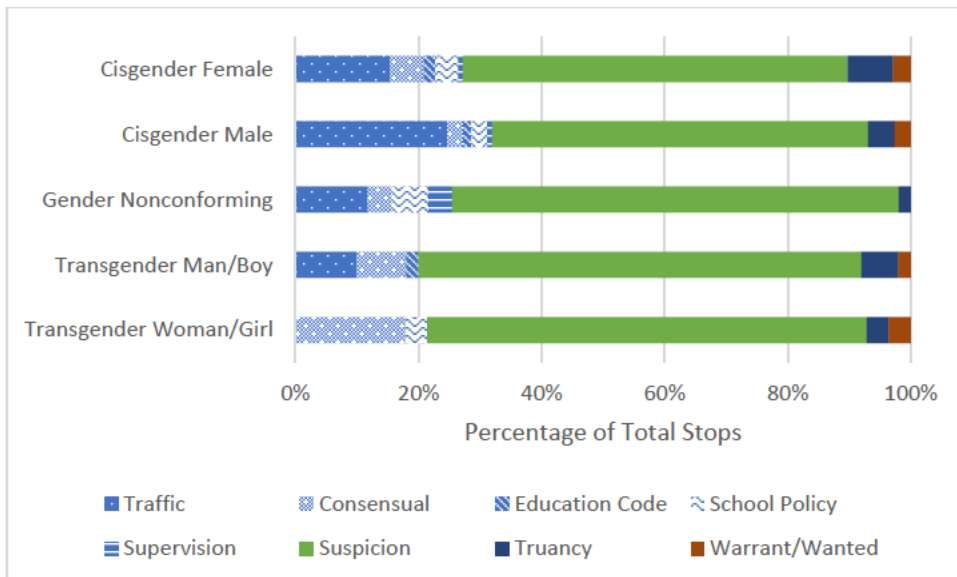
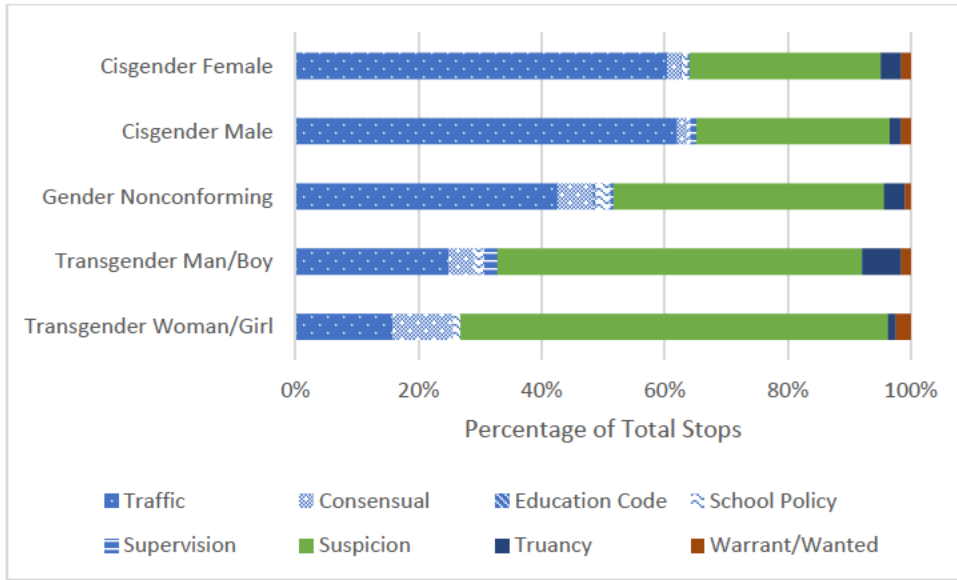


Figure C21. All Reasons for Stop by Gender, Age 15-17



LGBT and Age, Youth

Figure C22. All Reasons for Stop by LGBT, Age 1-7

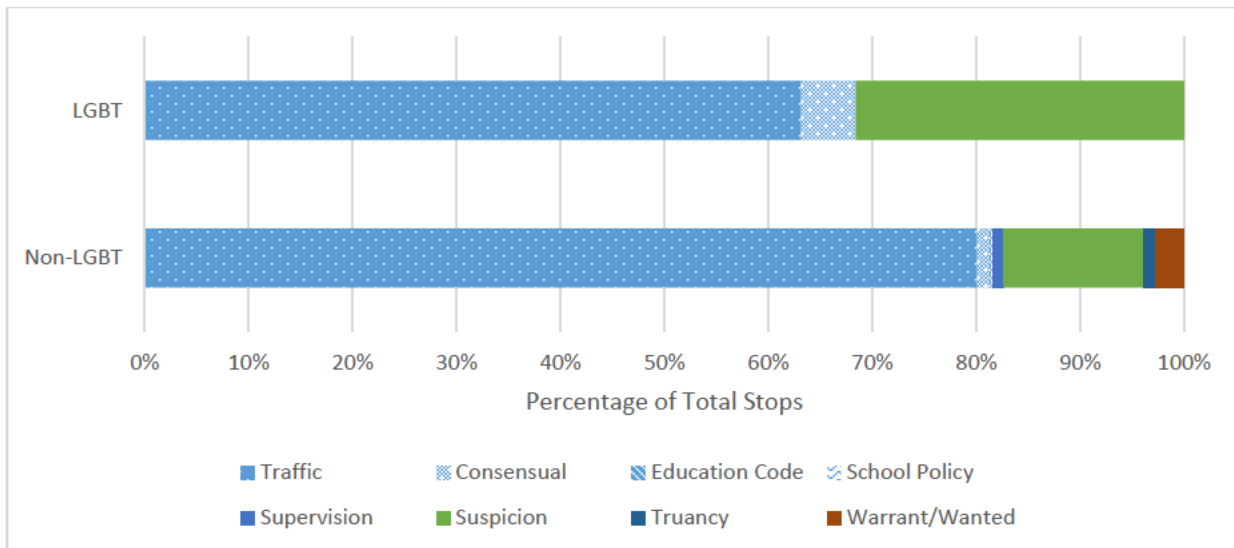


Figure C23. All Reasons for Stop by LGBT, Age 8-11

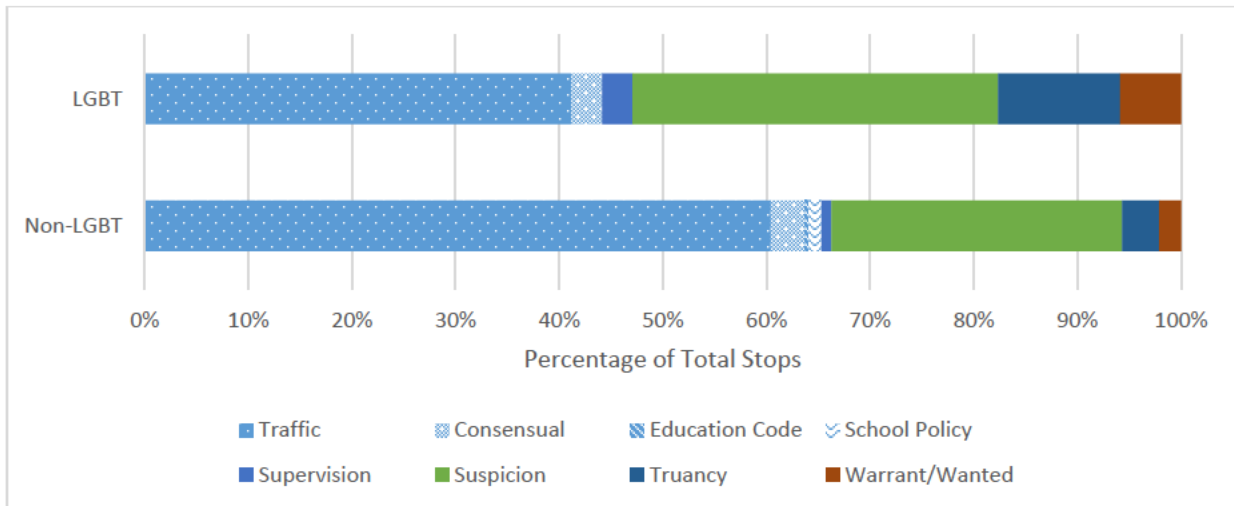


Figure C24. All Reasons for Stop by LGBT, Age 12-14

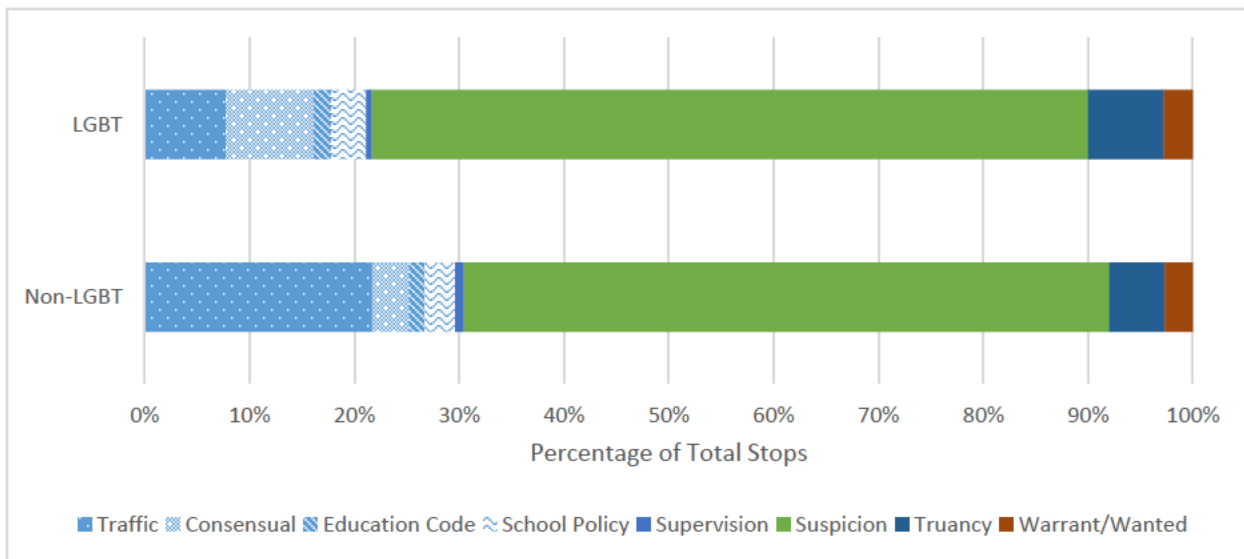
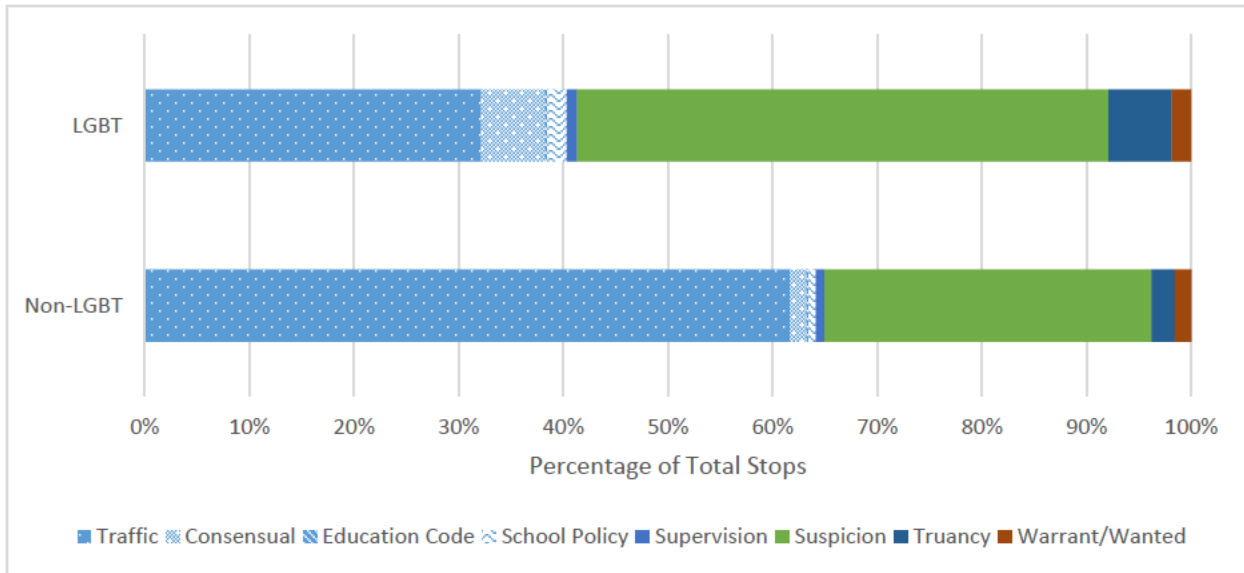


Figure C25. All Reasons for Stop by LGBT, Age 15-17



English Fluency and Age, Youth

Figure C26. All Reasons for Stop by English Fluency, Age 1-7

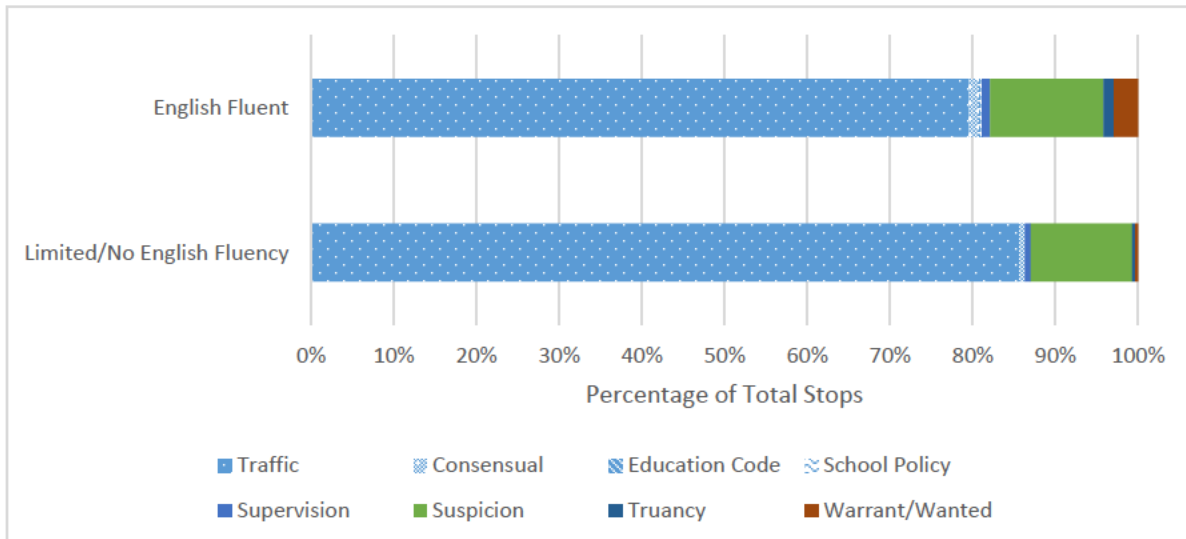


Figure C27. All Reasons for Stop by English Fluency, Age 8-11

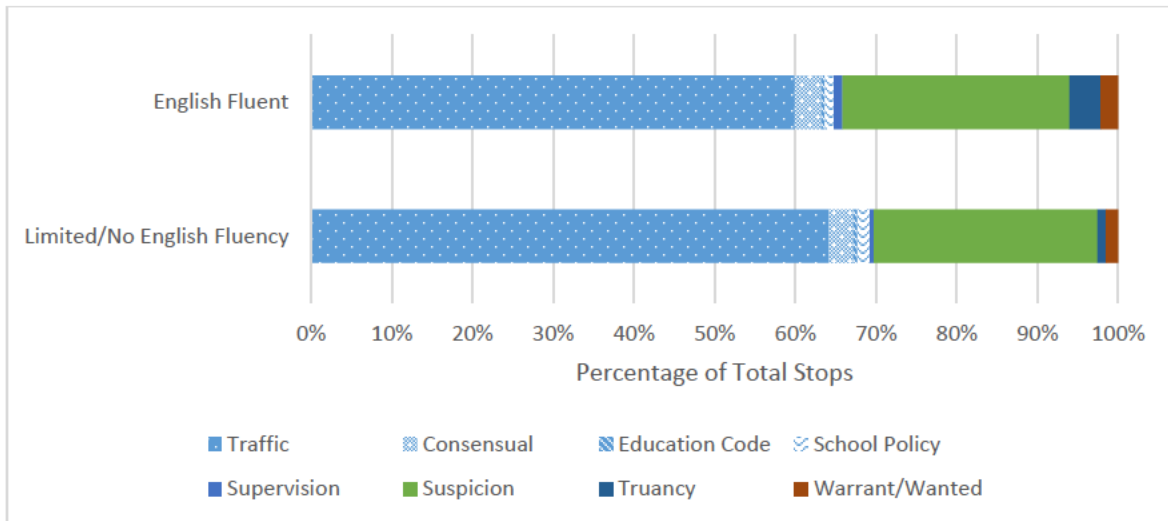


Figure C28. All Reasons for Stop by English Fluency, Age 12-14

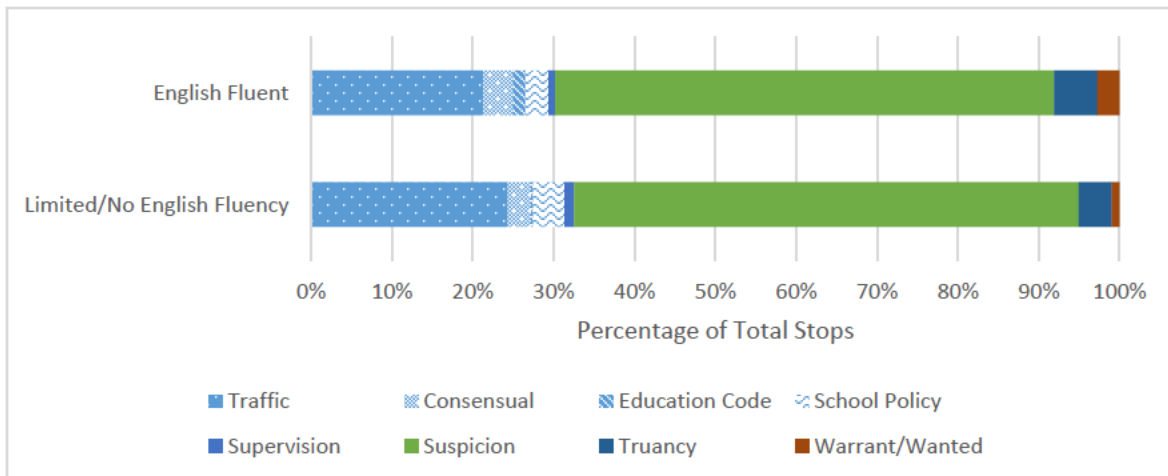
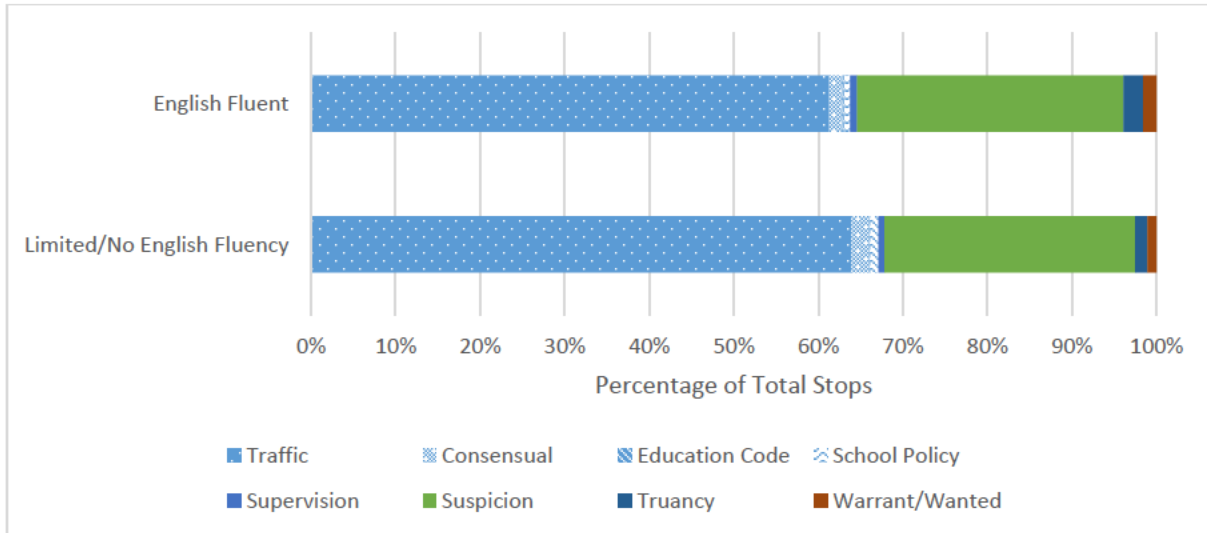


Figure C29. All Reasons for Stop by English Fluency, Age 15-17



Disability and Age, Youth

Figure C30. All Reasons for Stop by Disability, Age 1-7

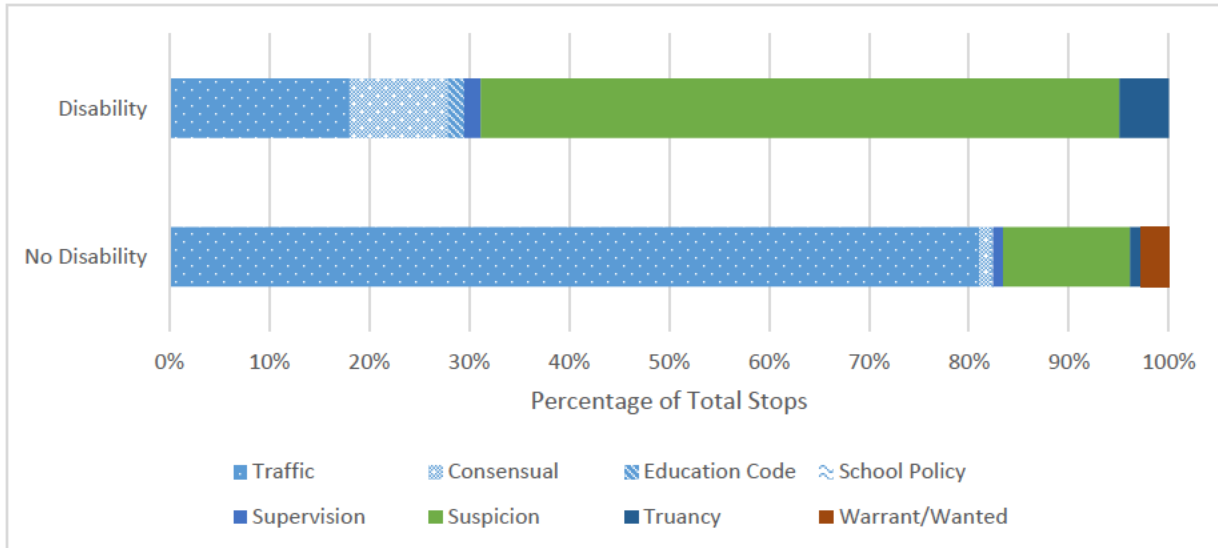


Figure C31. All Reasons for Stop by Disability, Age 8-11

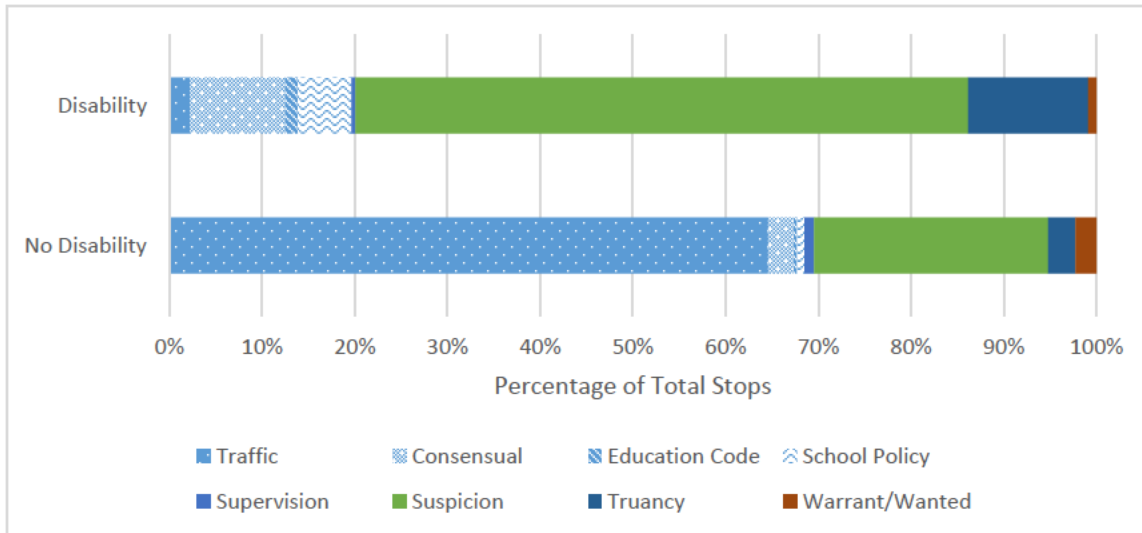


Figure C32. All Reasons for Stop by Disability, Age 12-14

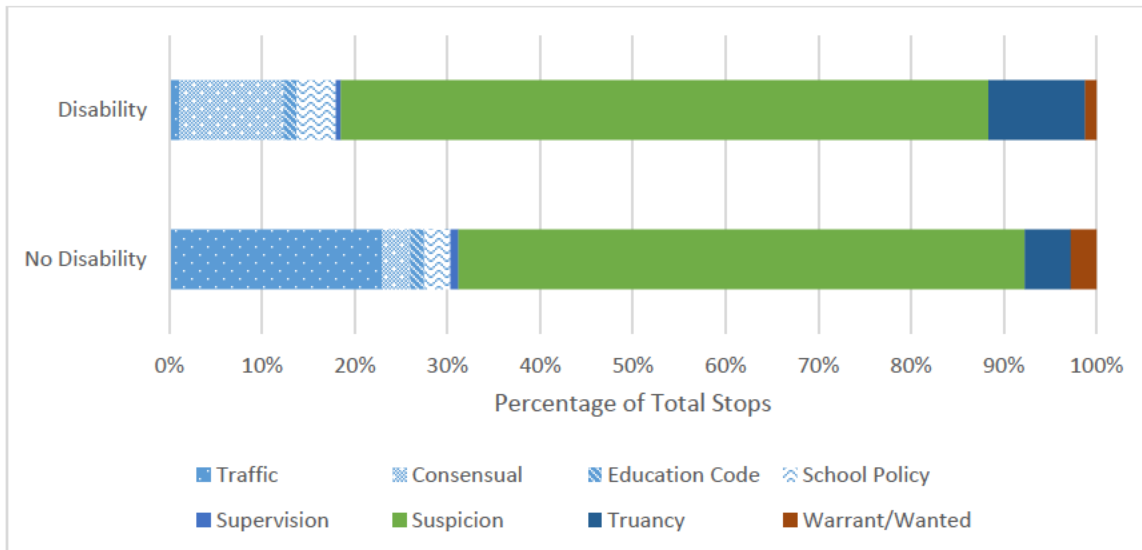
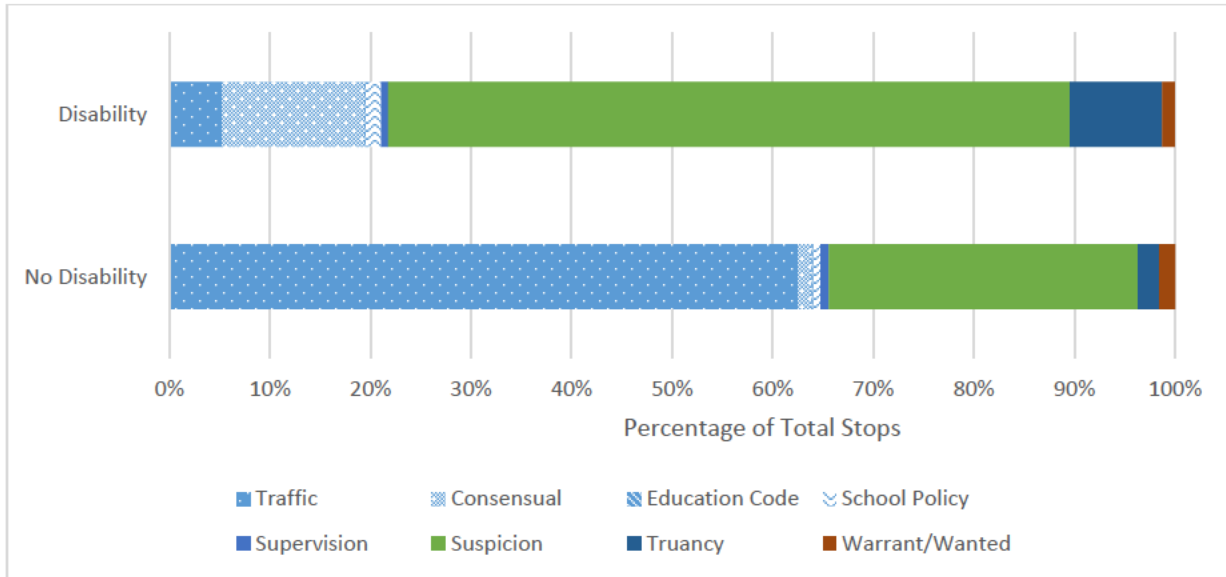


Figure C33. All Reasons for Stop by Disability, Age 15-17



Actions Taken During Stop

Duration of Stop by Actions Taken During Stop

Figure C34. Average Duration of Stop by Action Taken During Stop by LGBT and Age

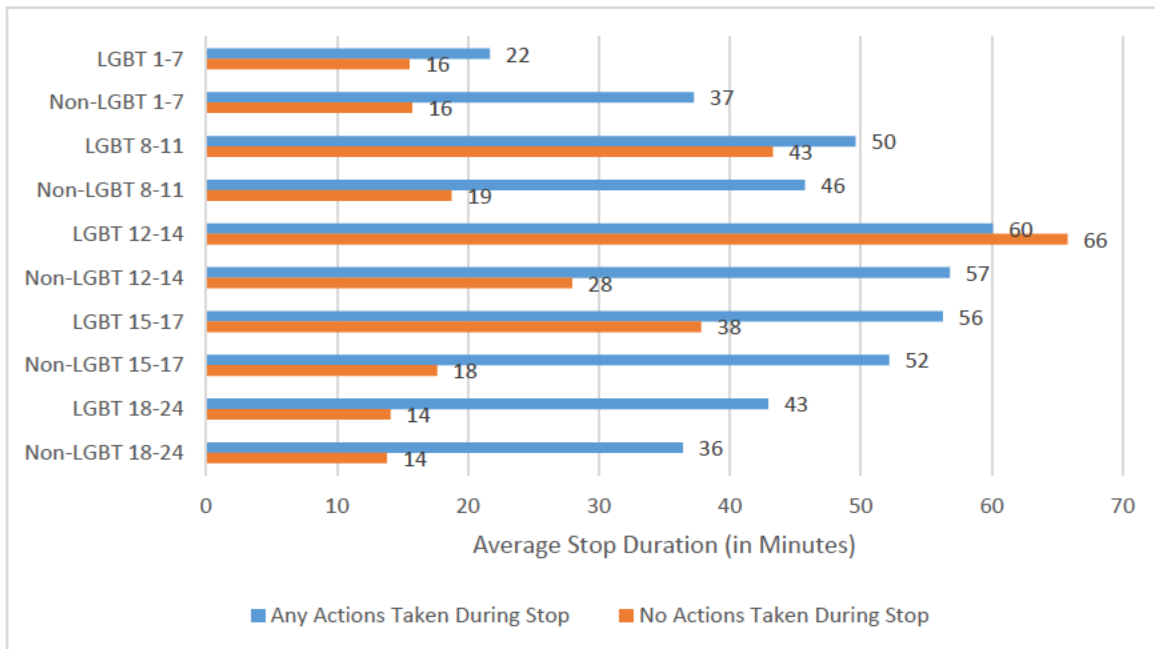


Figure C35. Average Duration of Stop by Action Taken During Stop by English Fluency and Age

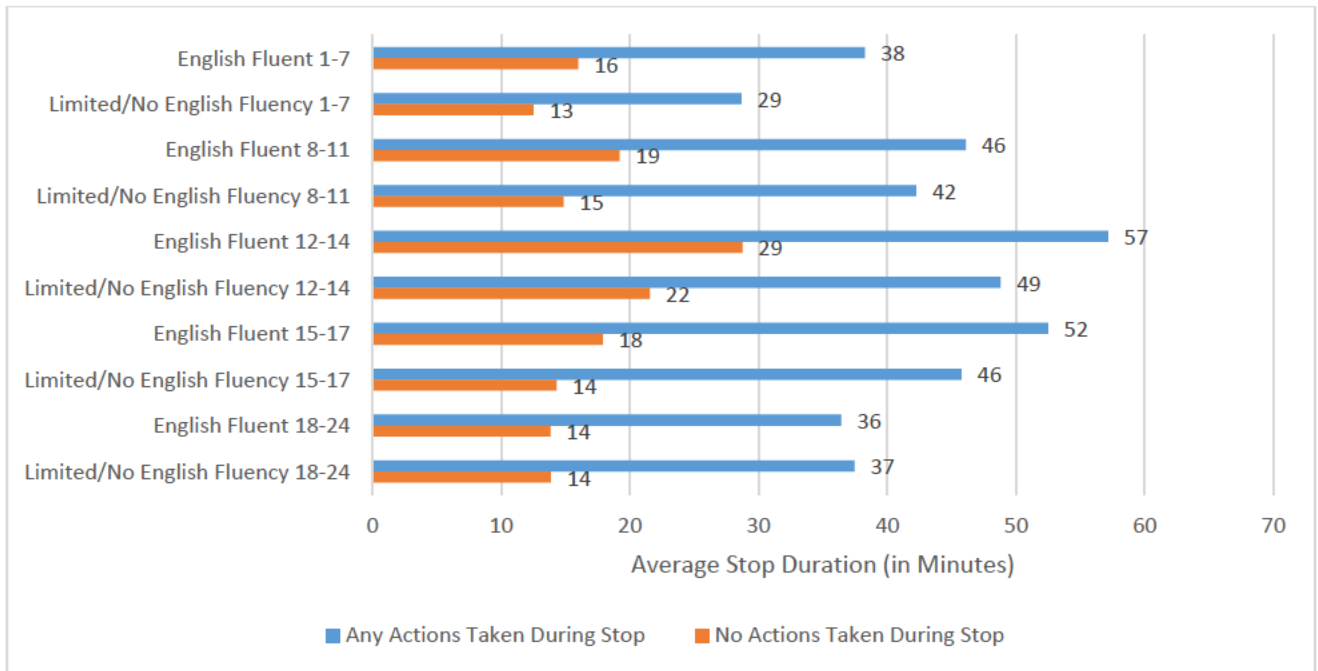
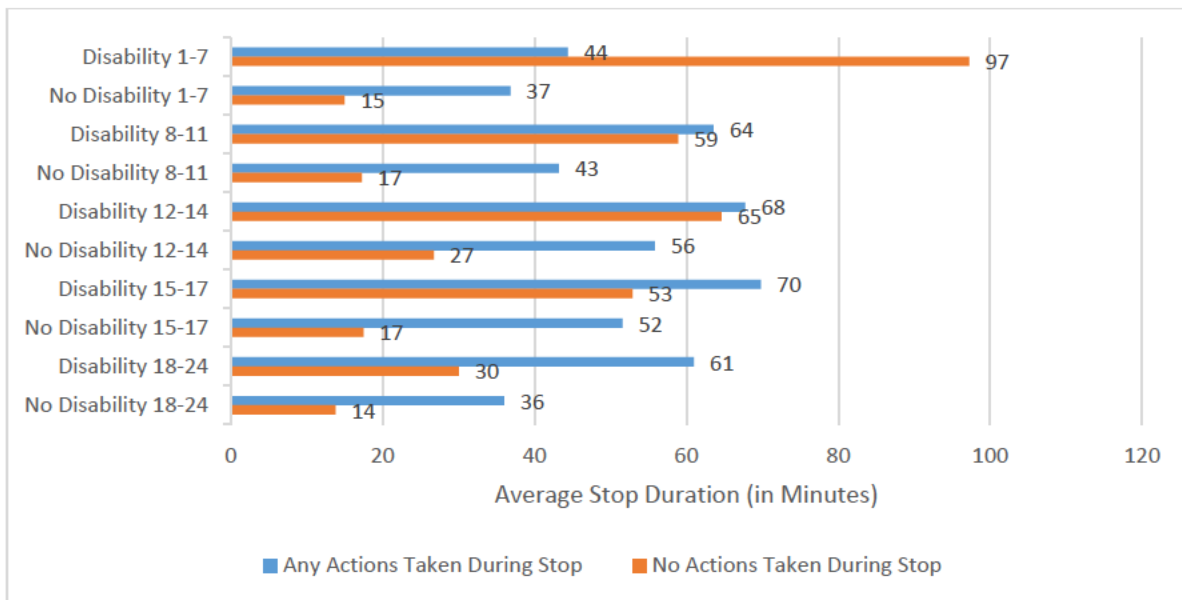


Figure C36. Average Duration of Stop by Action Taken During Stop by Disability and Age



Youth Handcuffing During Stops

Figure C37. Percentage of Stops Including Youth (Under 25) Handcuffing by LGBT

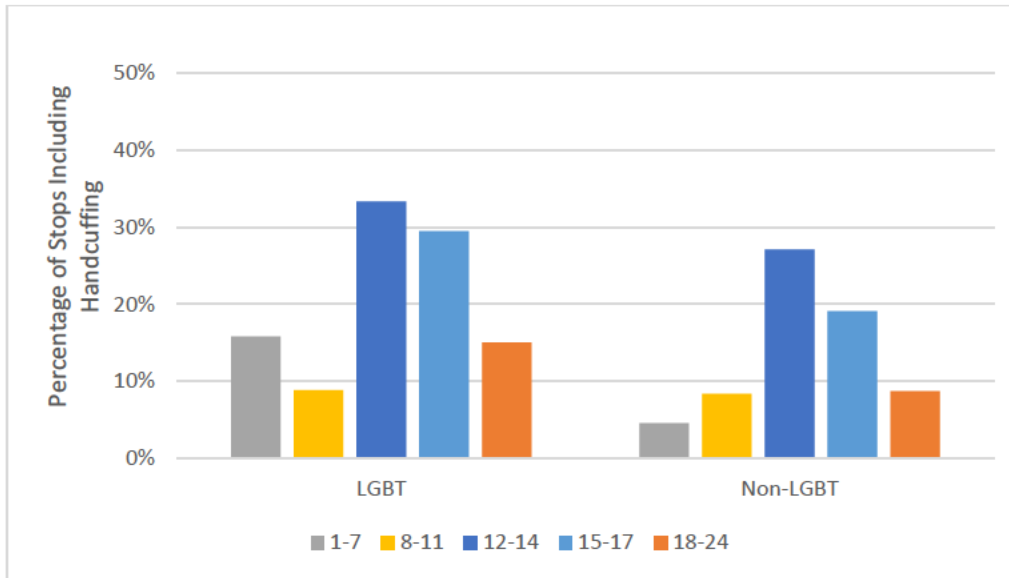


Figure C38. Percentage of Stops Including Youth (Under 25) Handcuffing by English Fluency

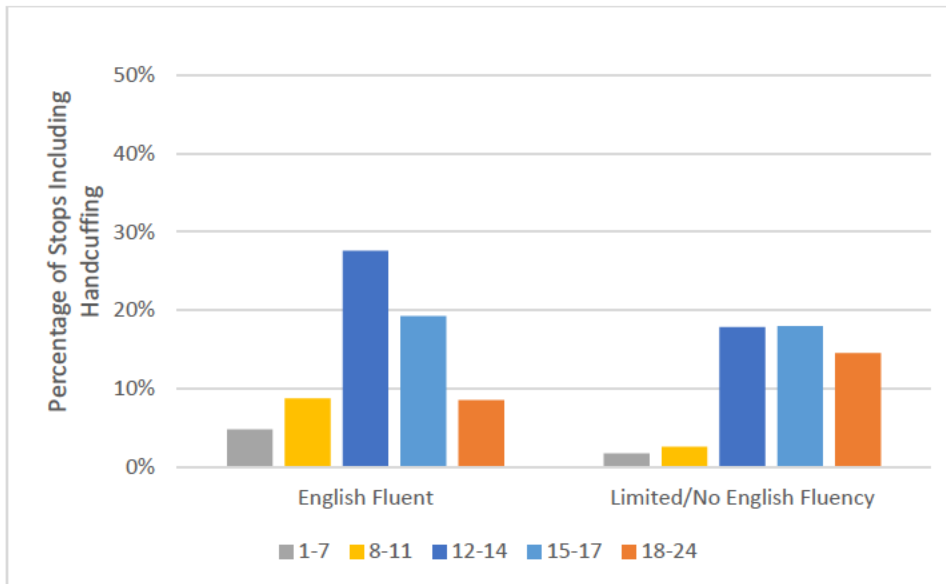
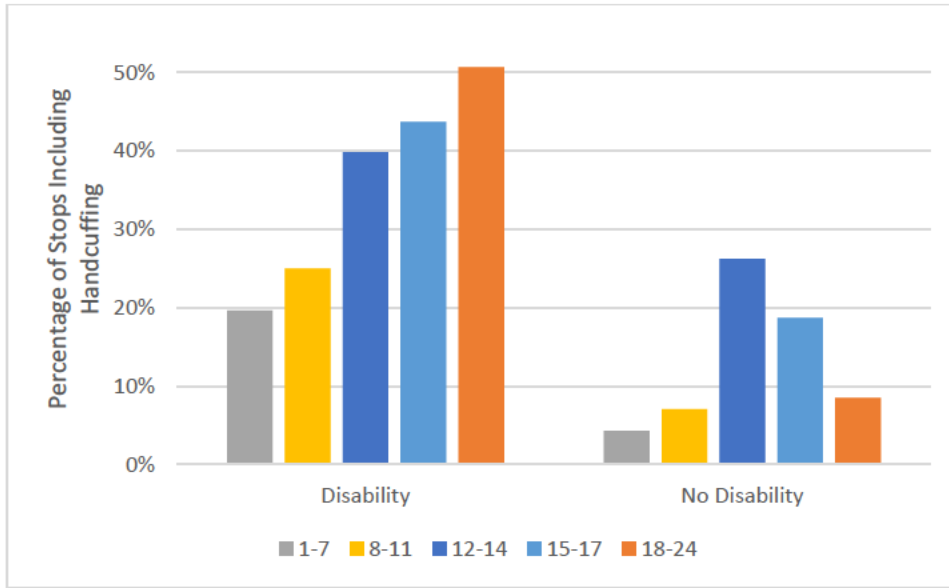


Figure C39. Percentage of Stops Including Youth (Under 25) Handcuffing by Disability



Youth Curbside Detention

Figure C40. Youth (Under 25) Curbside Detention by Gender

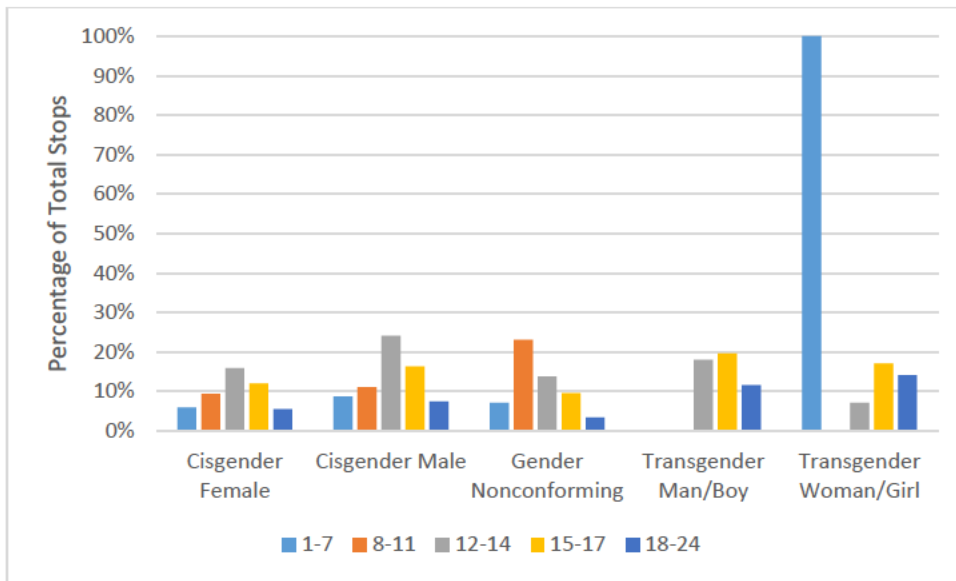


Figure C41. Youth (Under 25) Curbside Detention by LGBT

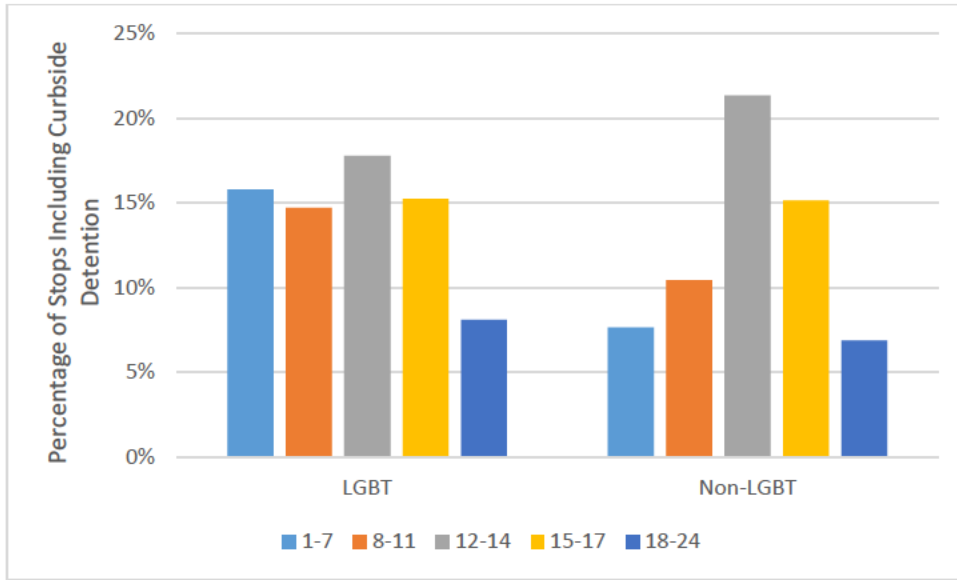


Figure C42. Youth (Under 25) Curbside Detention by English Fluency

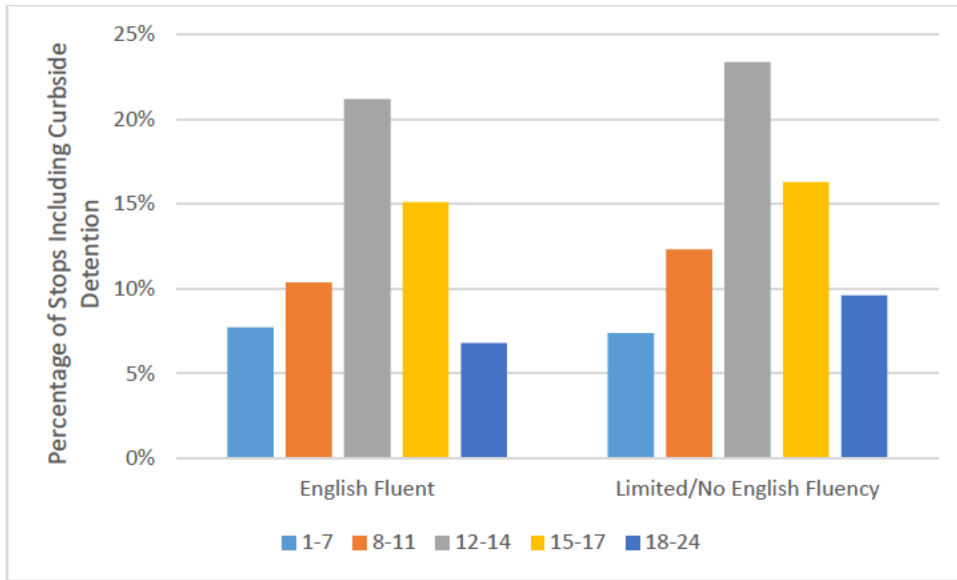
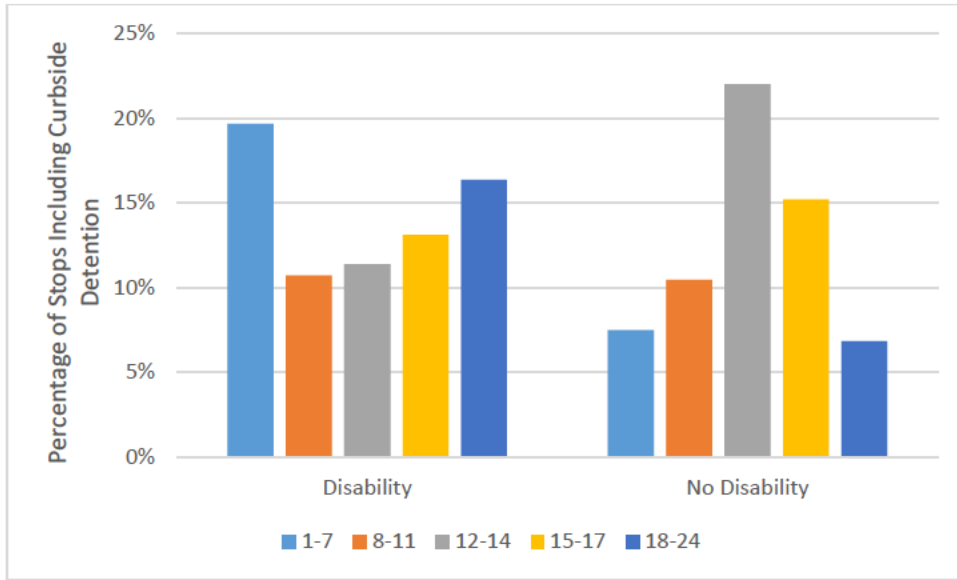


Figure C43. Youth (Under 25) Curbside Detention by Disability



Youth Patrol Car Detention

Figure C44. Youth (Under 25) Patrol Car Detention by Gender

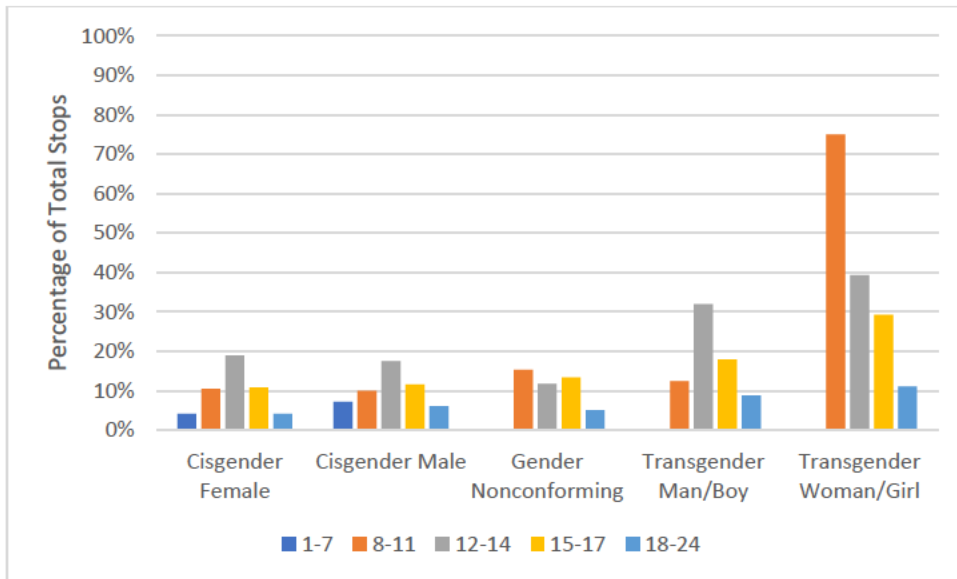


Figure C45. Youth (Under 25) Patrol Car Detention by LGBT

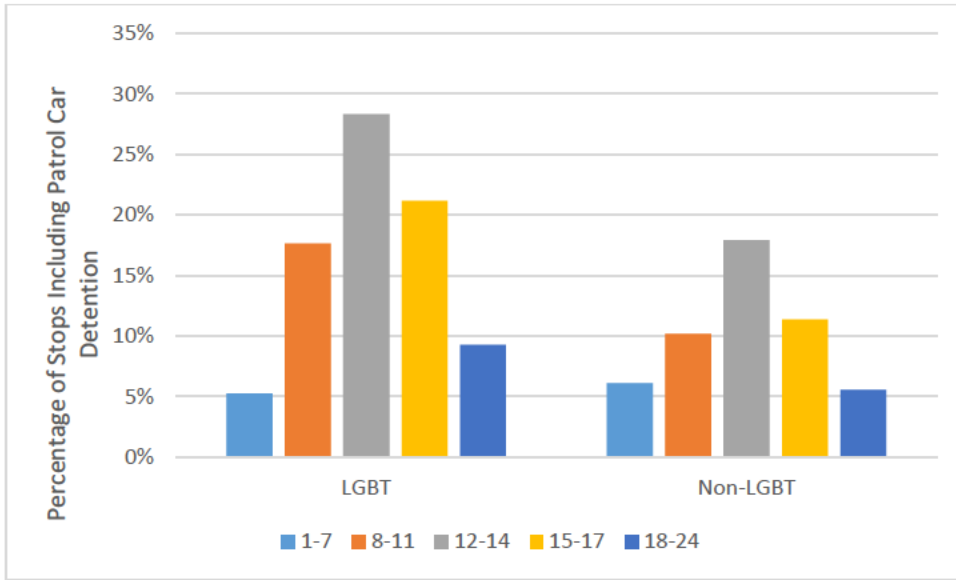


Figure C46. Youth (Under 25) Patrol Car Detention by English Fluency

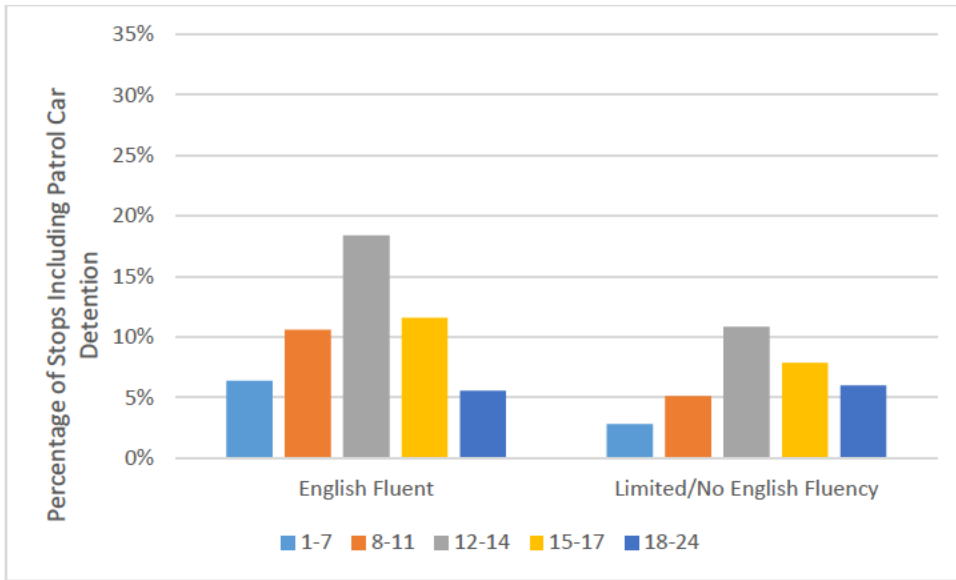
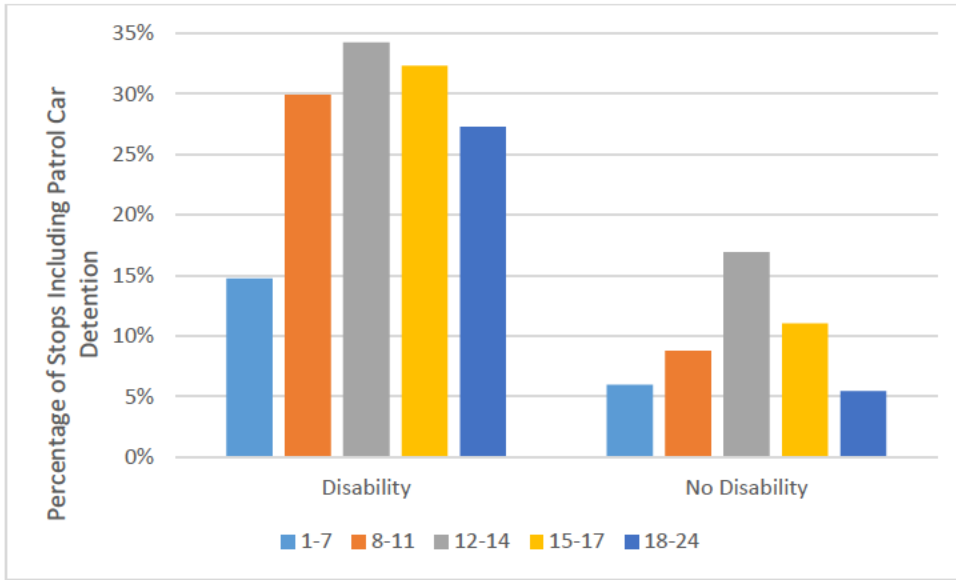


Figure C47. Youth (Under 25) Patrol Car Detention by Disability



Youth Canine Searches

Figure C48. Youth (Under 25) Canine Searches by Race and Ethnicity

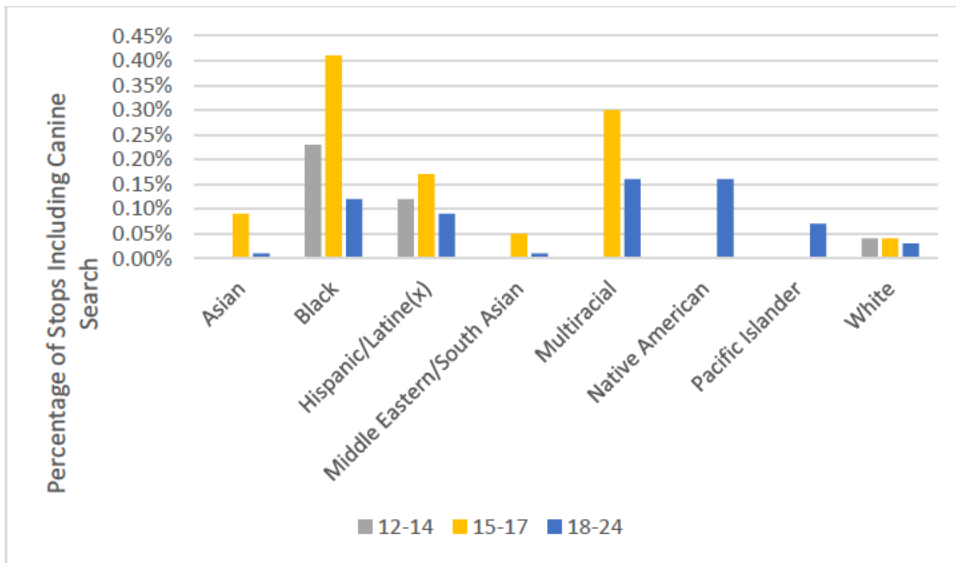


Figure C49. Youth (Under 25) Canine Searches by Gender

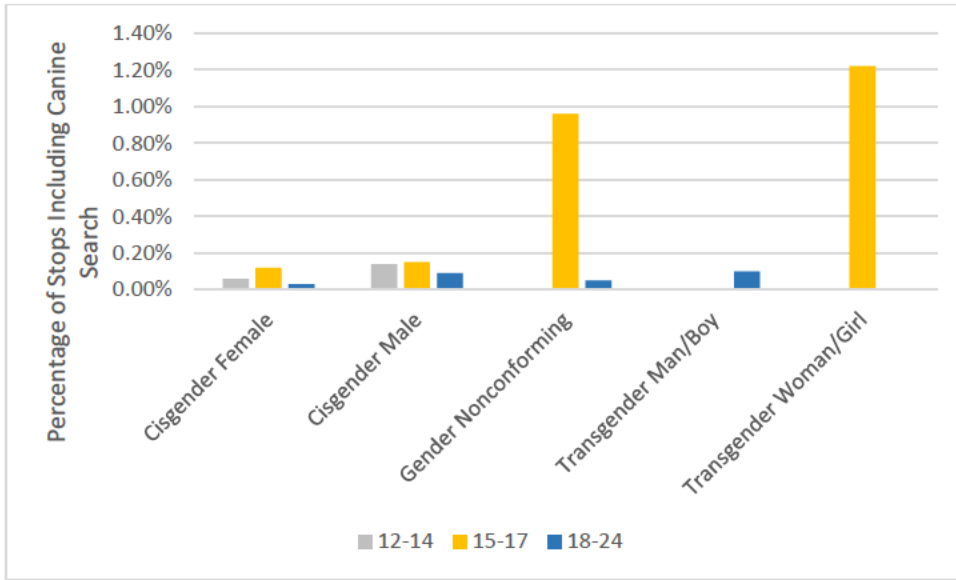


Figure C50. Youth (Under 25) Canine Searches by LGBT

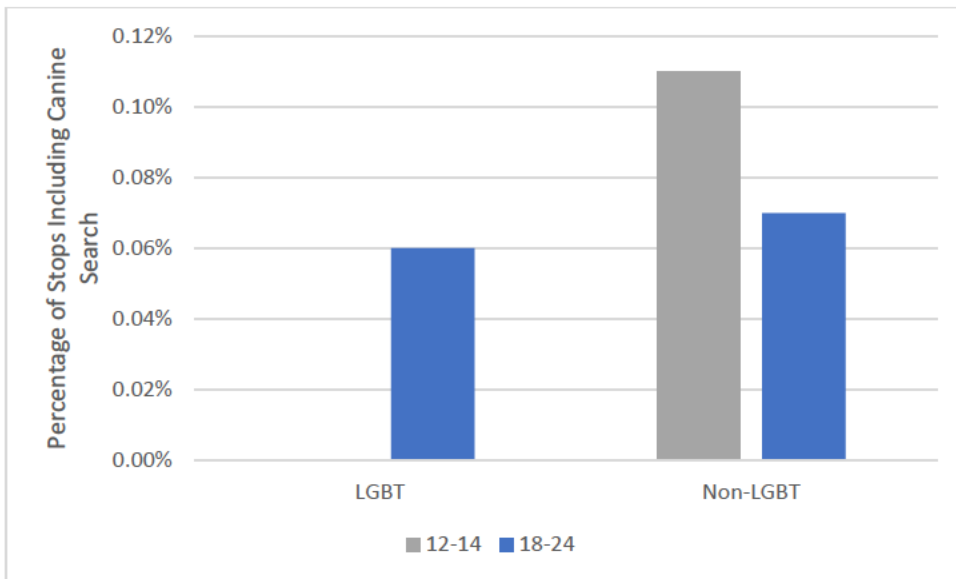


Figure C51. Youth (Under 25) Canine Searches by English Fluency

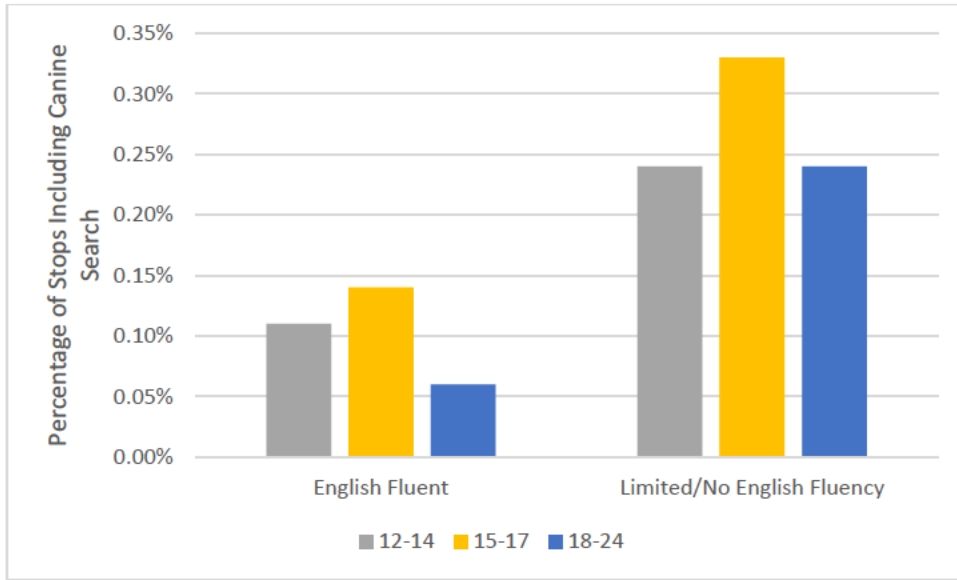
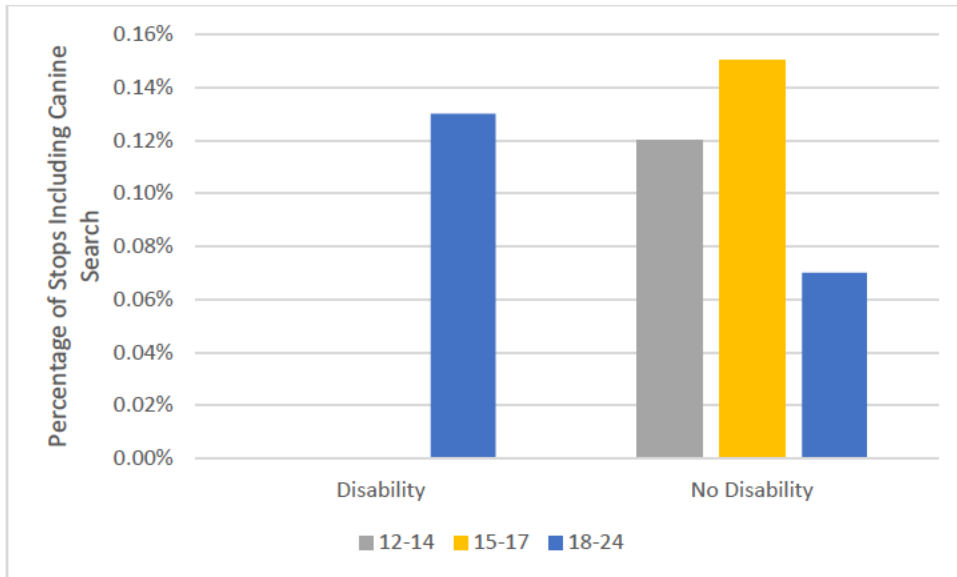


Figure C52. Youth (Under 25) Canine Searches by Disability



Youth Photographed

Figure C53. Youth (Under 25) Person Photographed by Race and Ethnicity

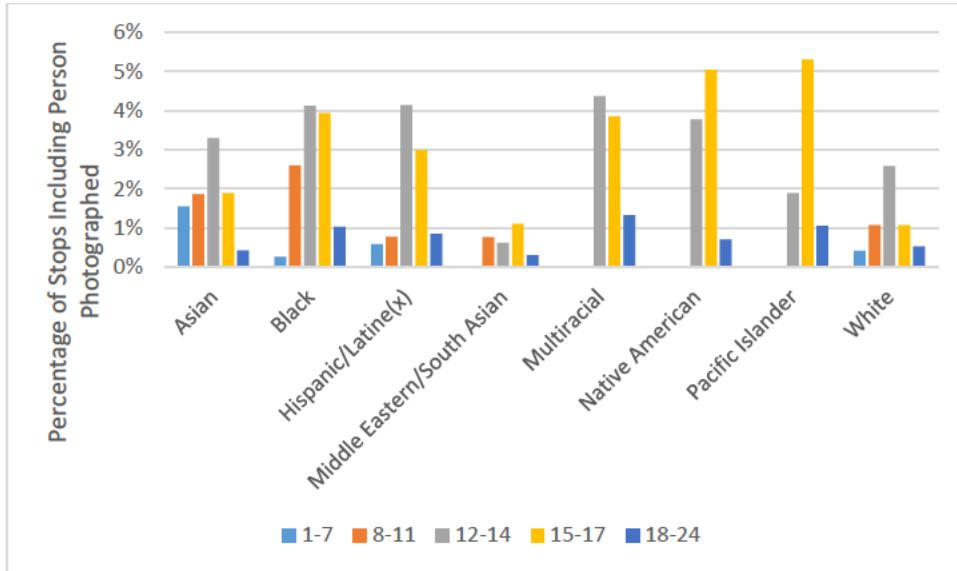


Figure C54. Youth (Under 25) Photographed by Gender

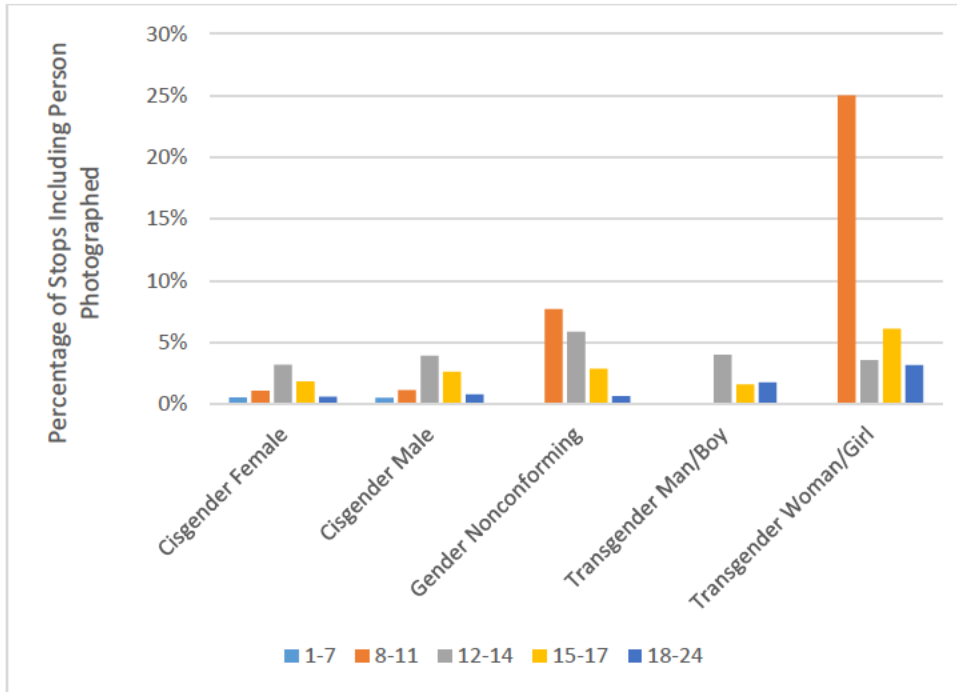


Figure C55. Youth (Under 25) Person Photographed by LGBT

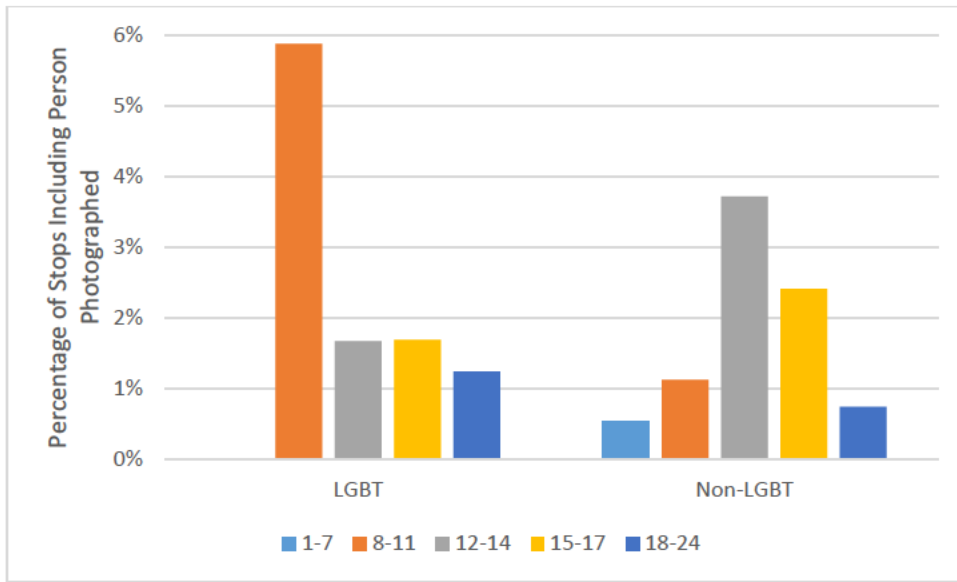


Figure C56. Youth (Under 25) Person Photographed by English Fluency

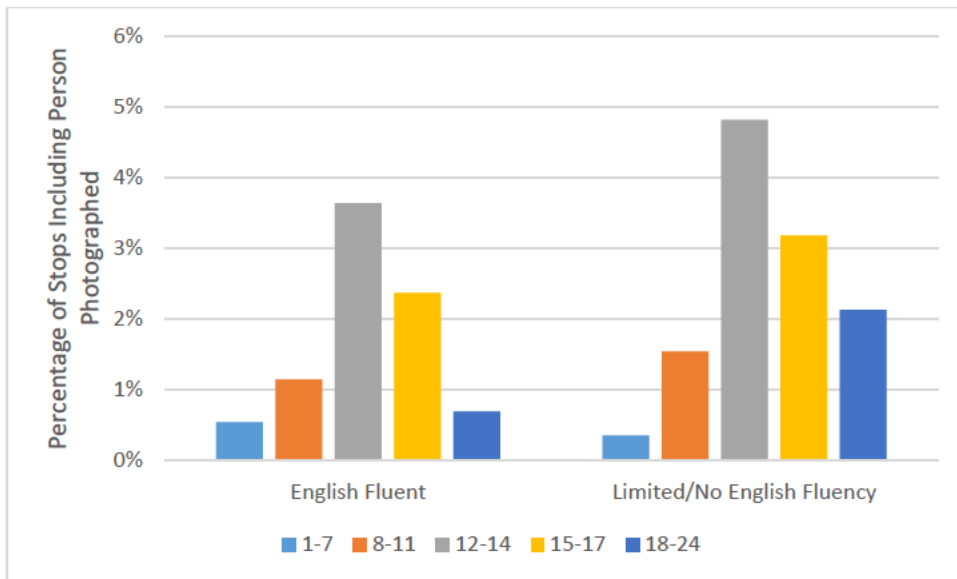
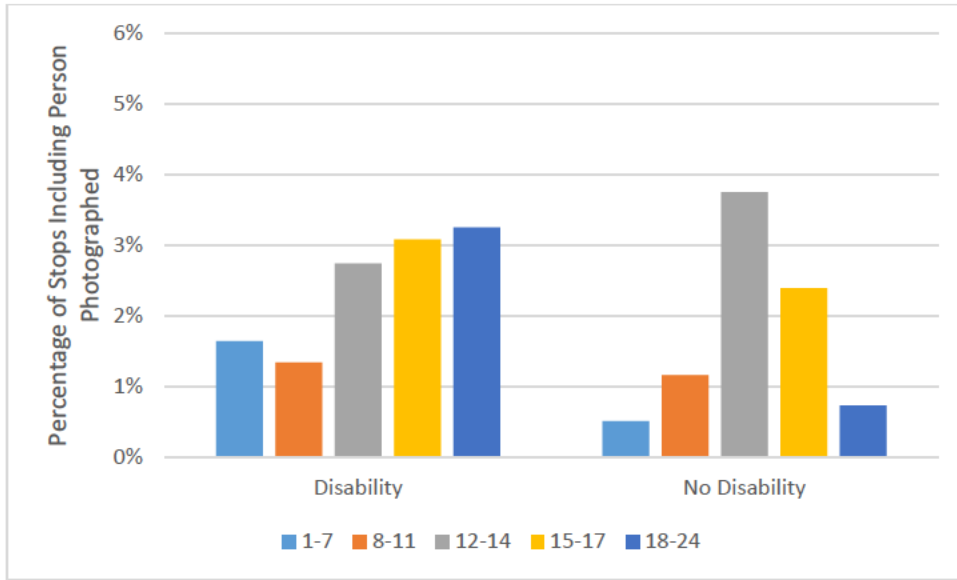


Figure C57. Youth (Under 25) Person Photographed by Disability



Youth Removal From Vehicle by Order

Figure C58. Youth (Under 25) Removal from Vehicle by Order by Race and Ethnicity

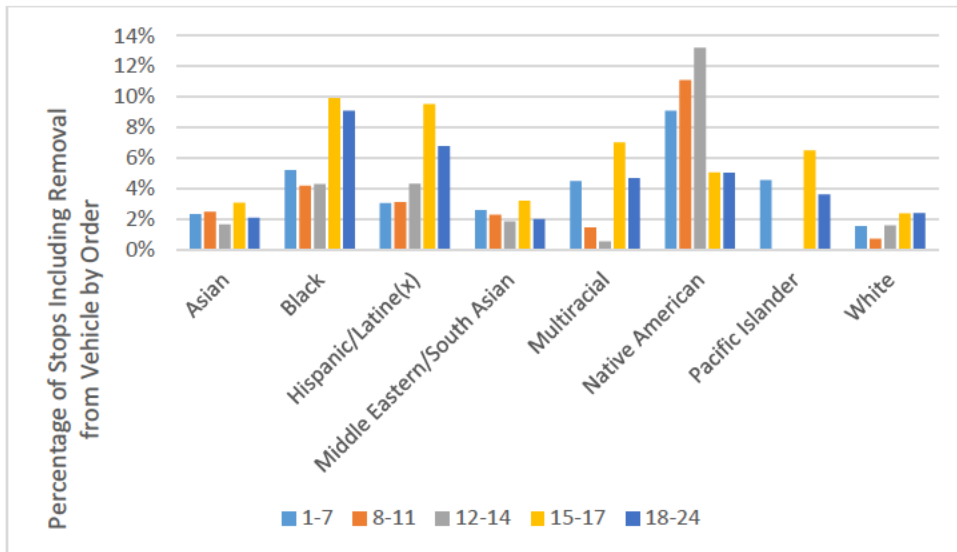


Figure C59. Youth (Under 25) Removal From Vehicle by Order by Gender

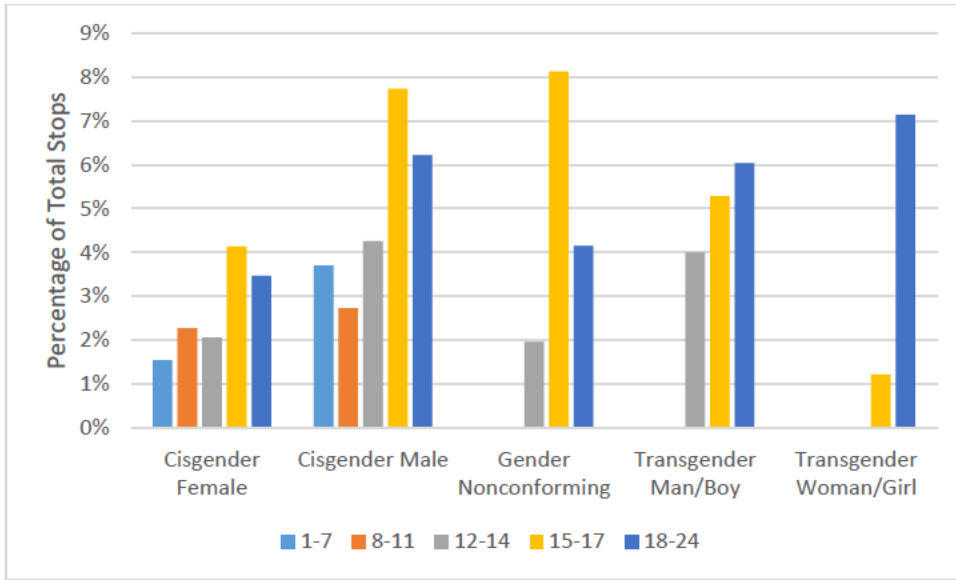


Figure C60. Youth (Under 25) Removal from Vehicle by Order by LGBT

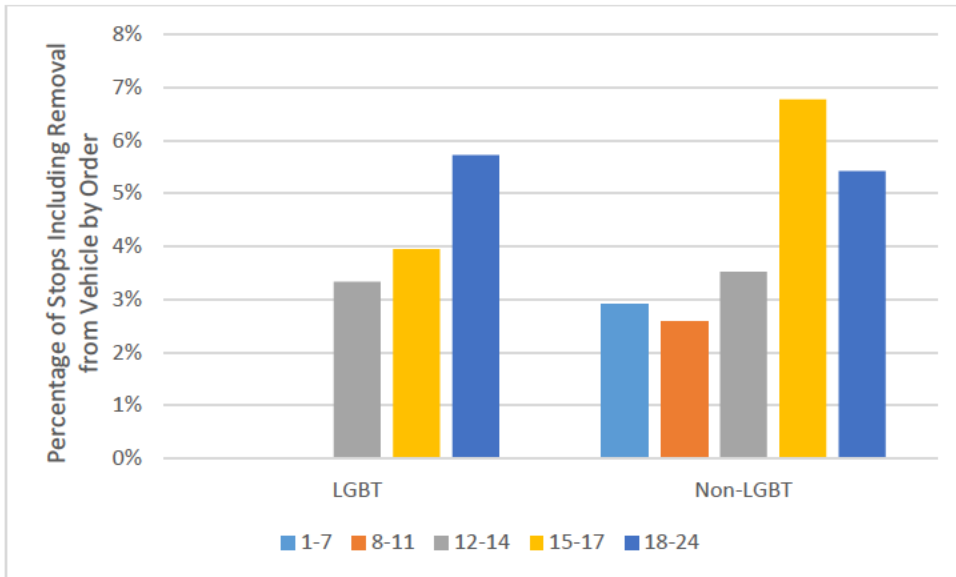


Figure C61. Youth (Under 25) Removal from Vehicle by Order by English Fluency

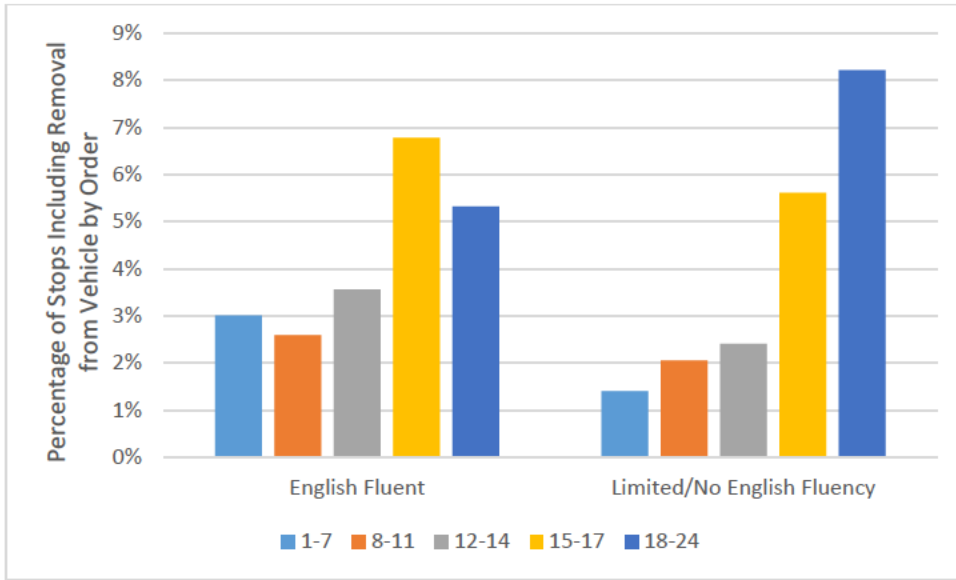
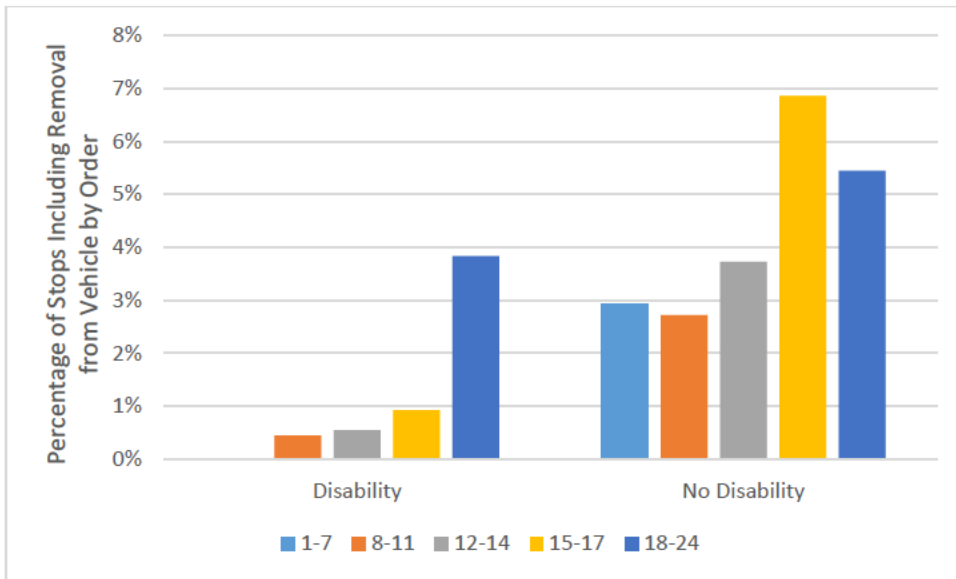


Figure C62. Youth (Under 25) Removal from Vehicle by Order by Disability



Searches

Stops Including Searches

Figure C63. Youth (Under 25) Stops Including Searches by LGBT

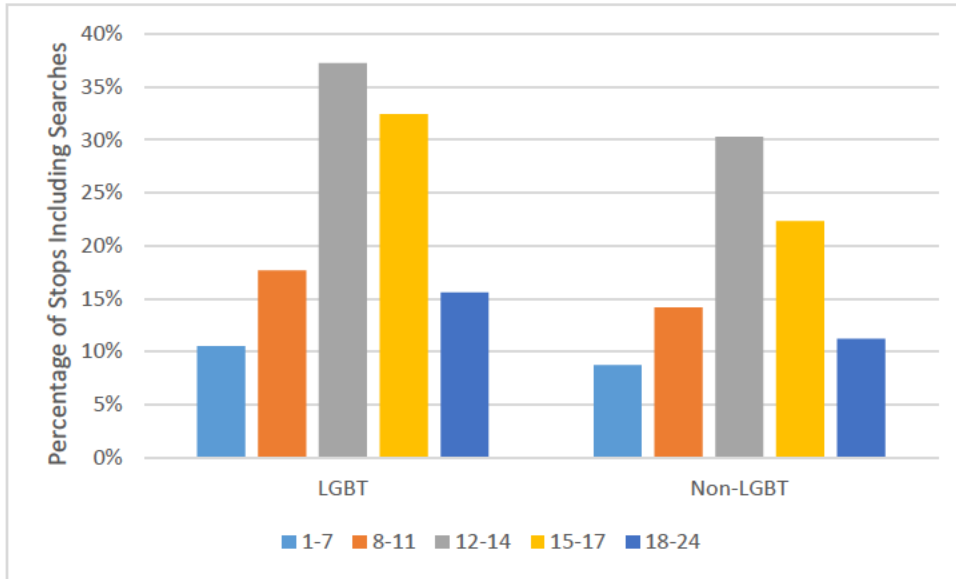


Figure C64. Youth (Under 25) Stops Including Searches by English Fluency

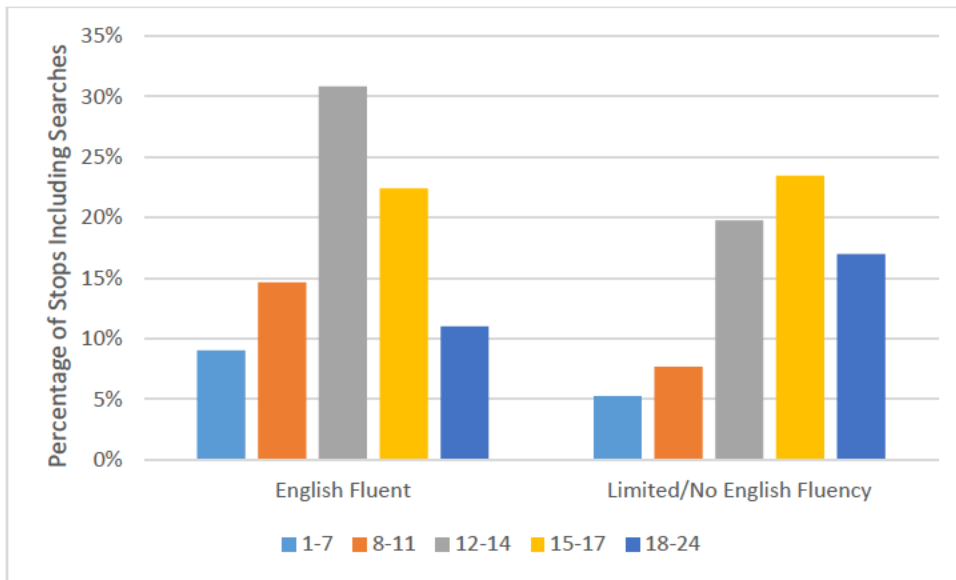
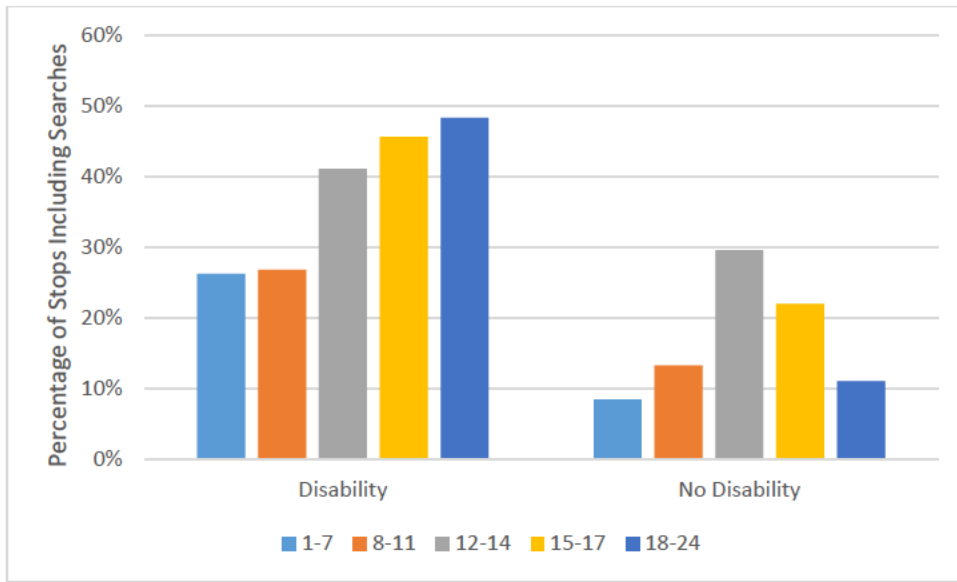


Figure C65. Youth (Under 25) Stops Including Searches by Disability



Consent and Supervision Searches

Overall

Figure C66. Rate of Search by Race and Ethnicity

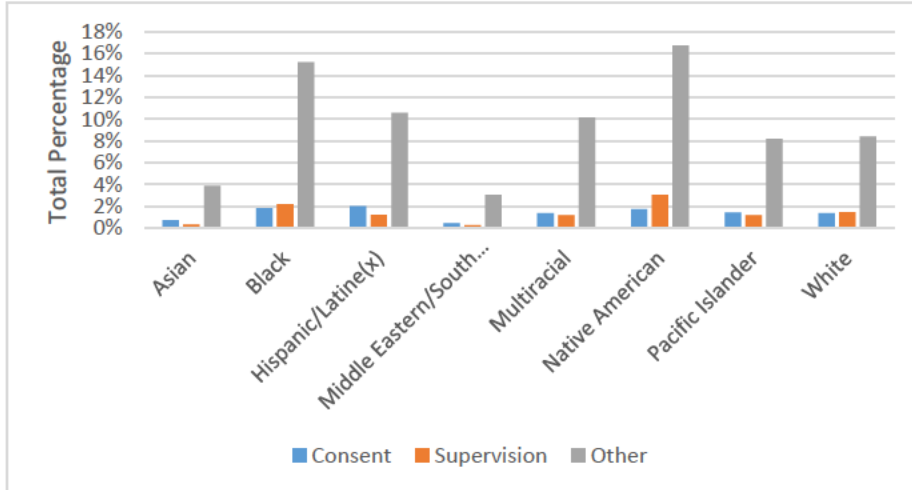


Figure C67. Rate of Search by Gender

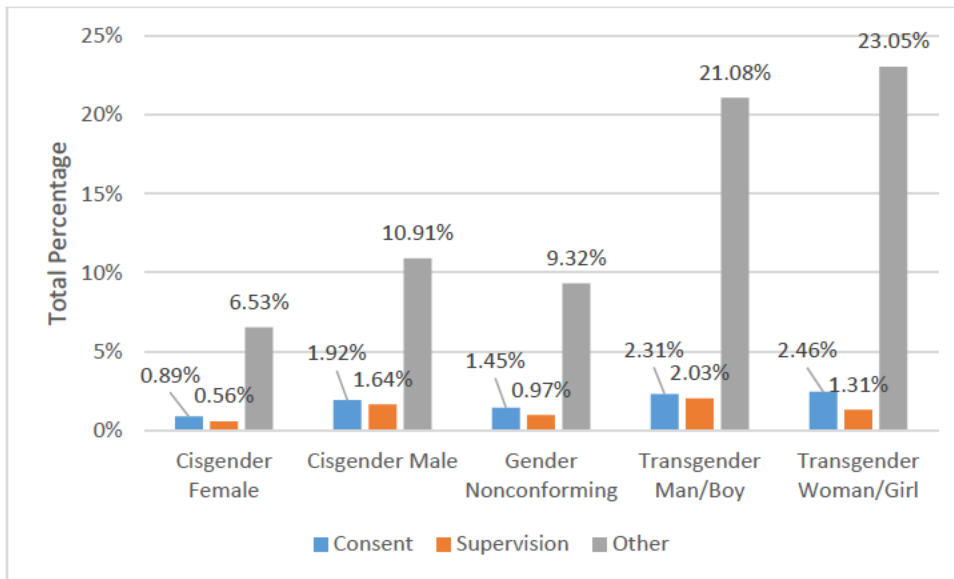


Figure C68. Rate of Search by Age

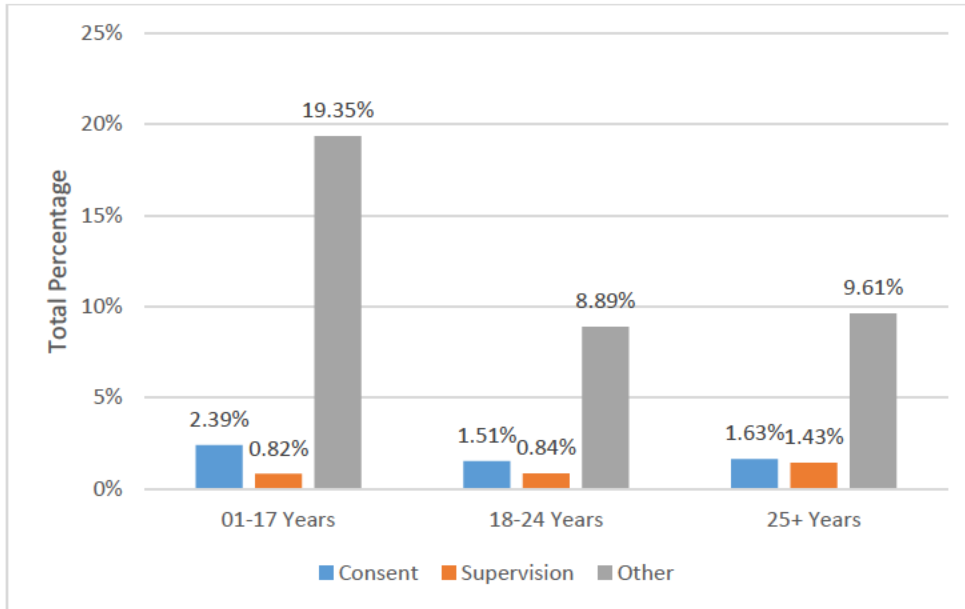


Figure C69. Discovery Rate by Race and Ethnicity

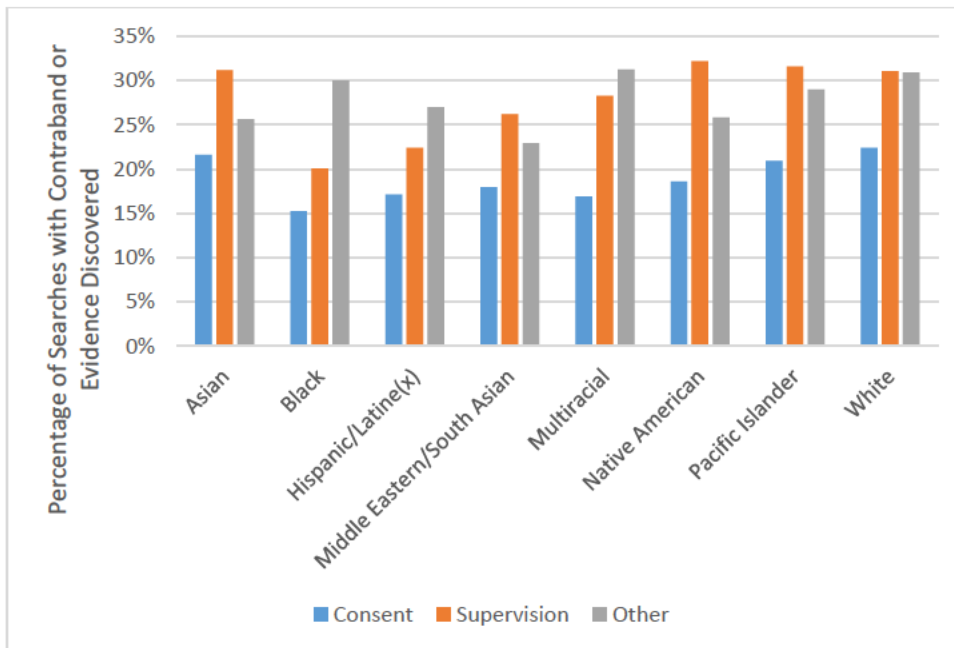


Figure C70. Discovery Rate by Gender

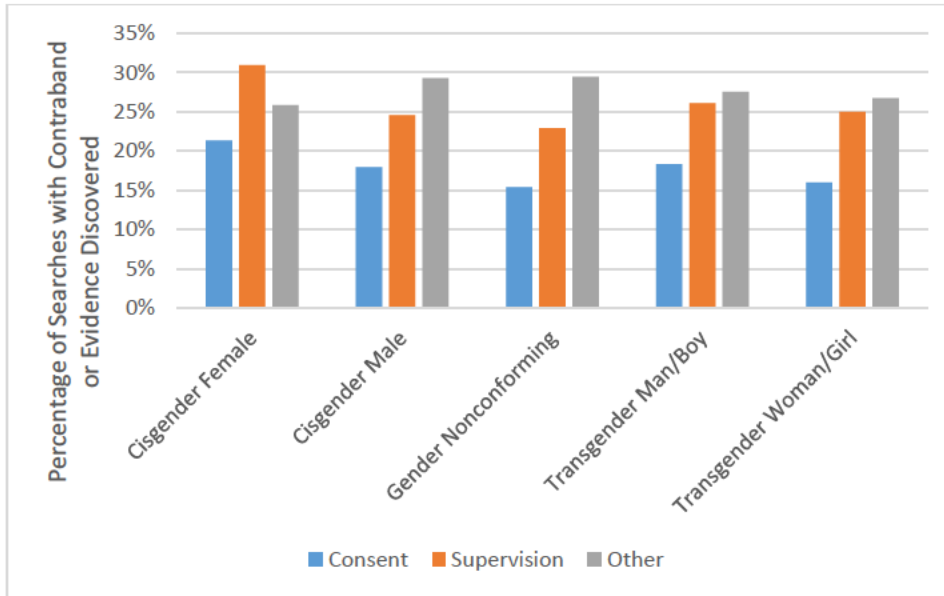
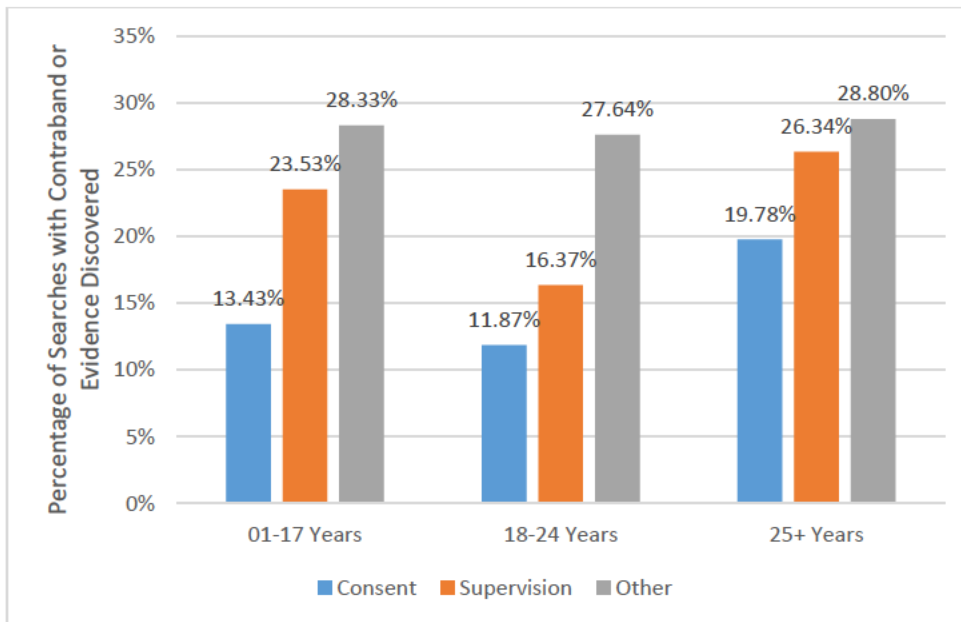


Figure C71. Discovery Rate by Age



Youth and Race and Ethnicity

Figure C72. Rate of Search by Race and Ethnicity, Age 1-17

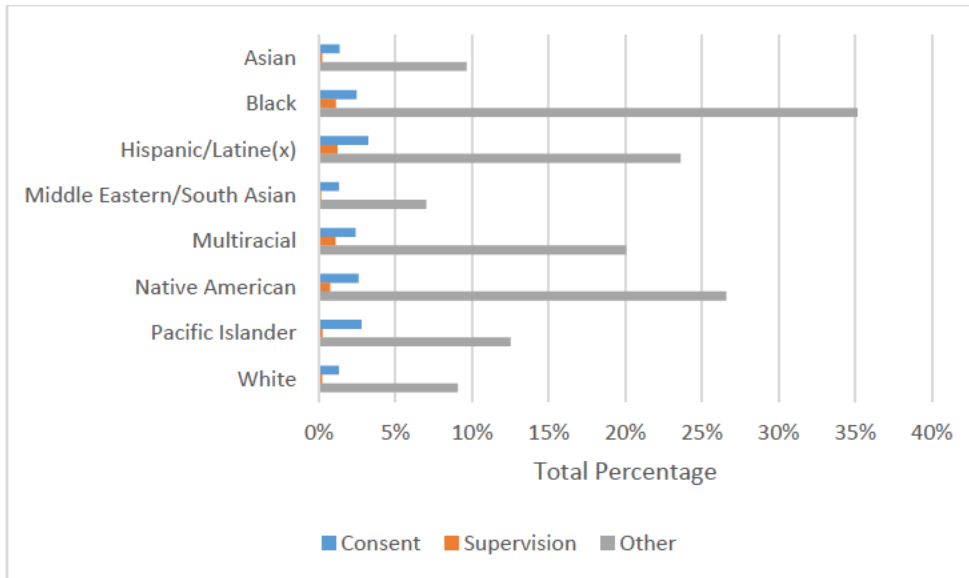


Figure C73. Discovery Rate by Race and Ethnicity, Age 1-17

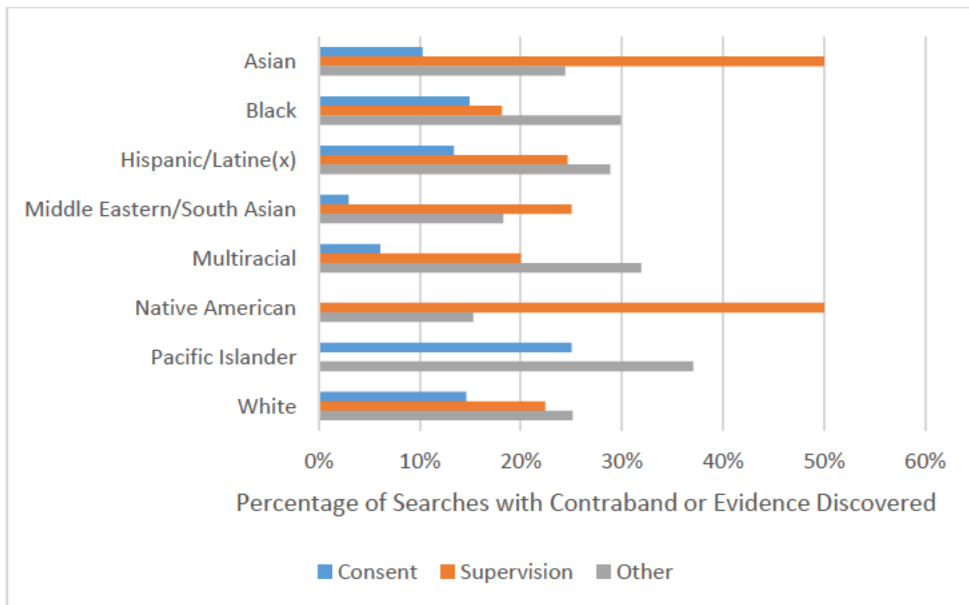


Figure C74. Rate of Search by Race and Ethnicity, Age 18-24

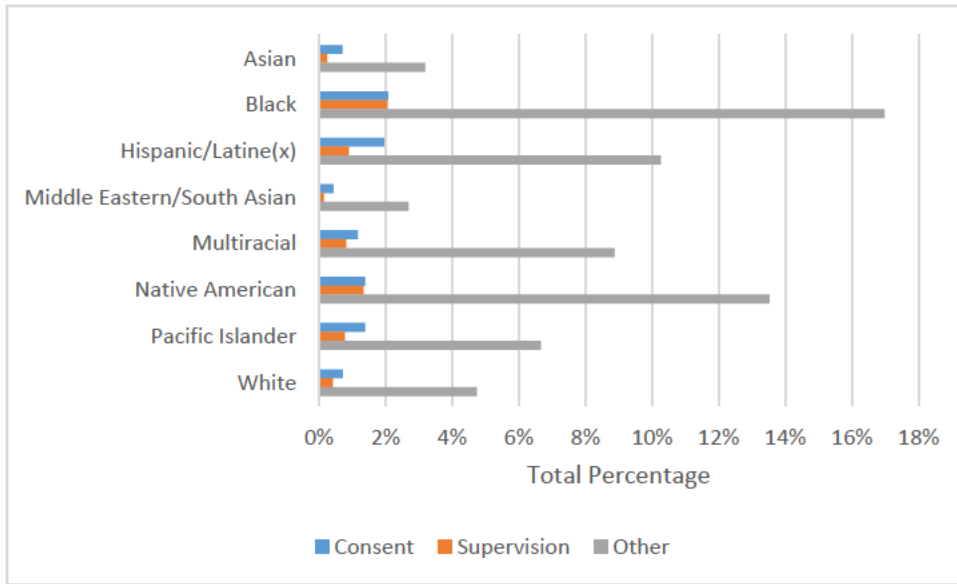
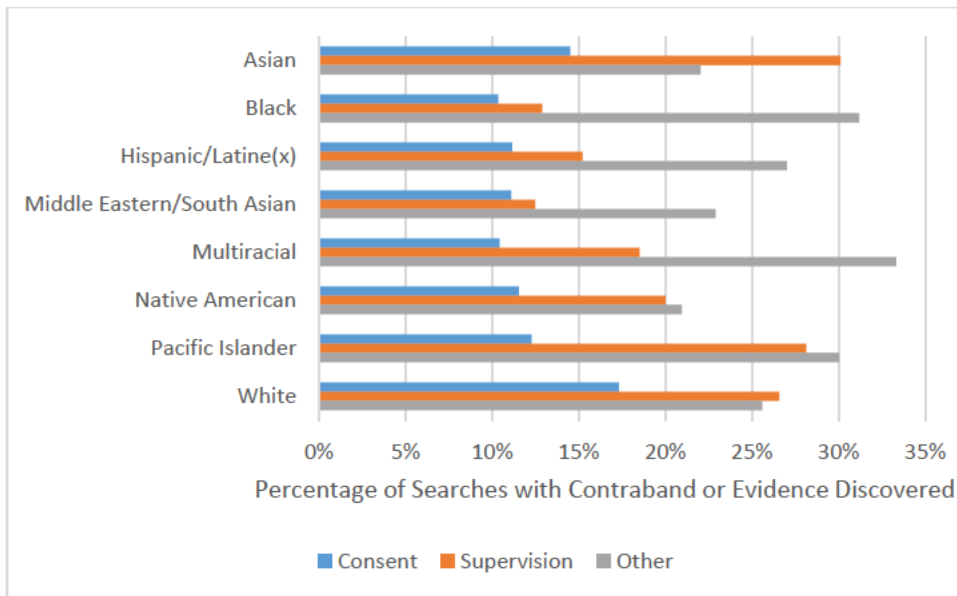


Figure C75. Discovery Rate by Race and Ethnicity, Age 18-24



Youth and Gender

Figure C76. Rate of Search by Gender, Age 1-17

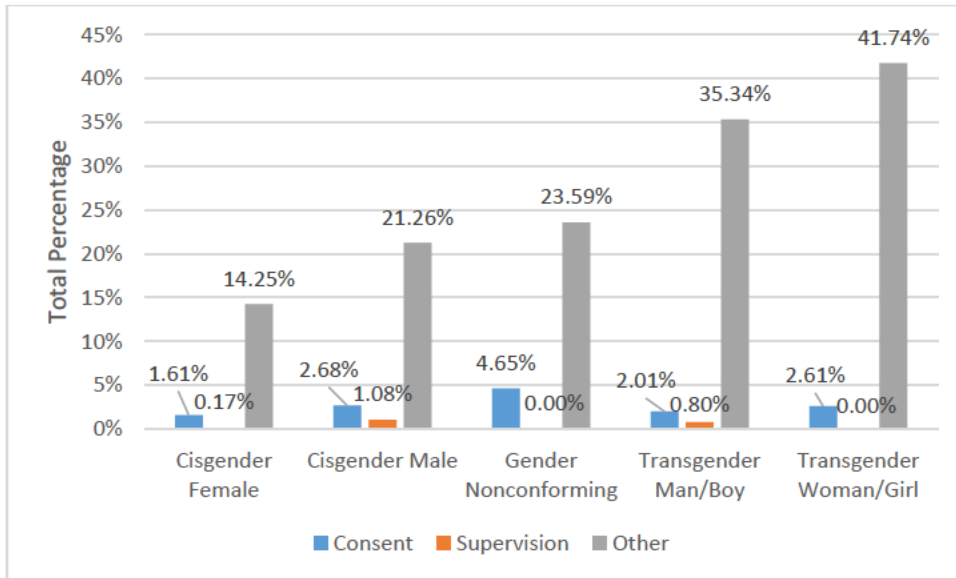


Figure C77. Discovery Rate by Gender, Age 1-17

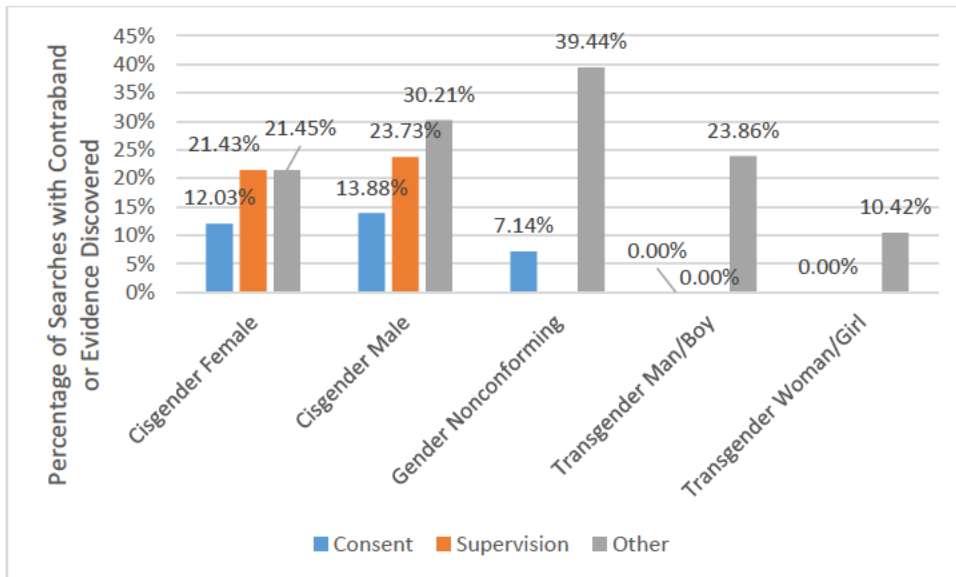


Figure C78. Rate of Search by Gender, Age 18-24

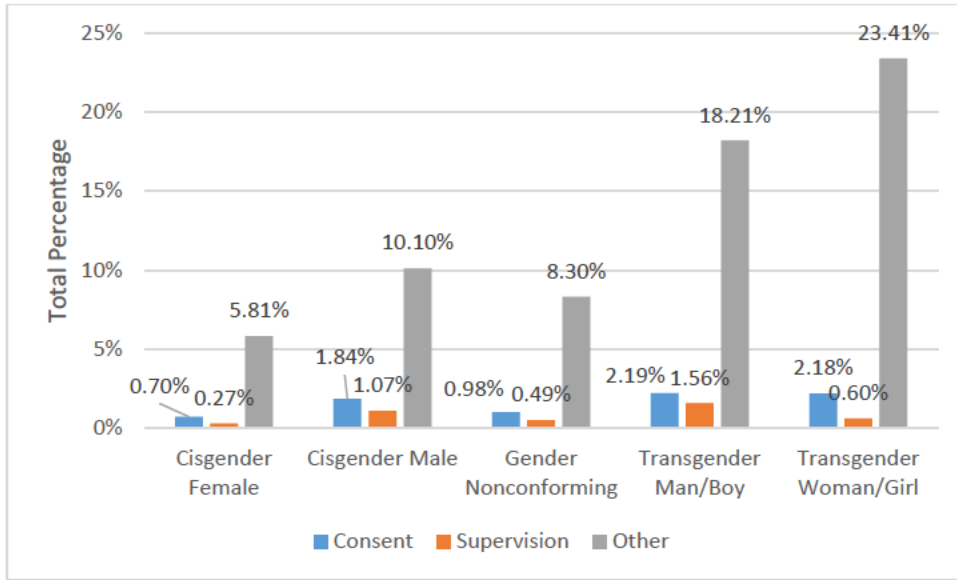
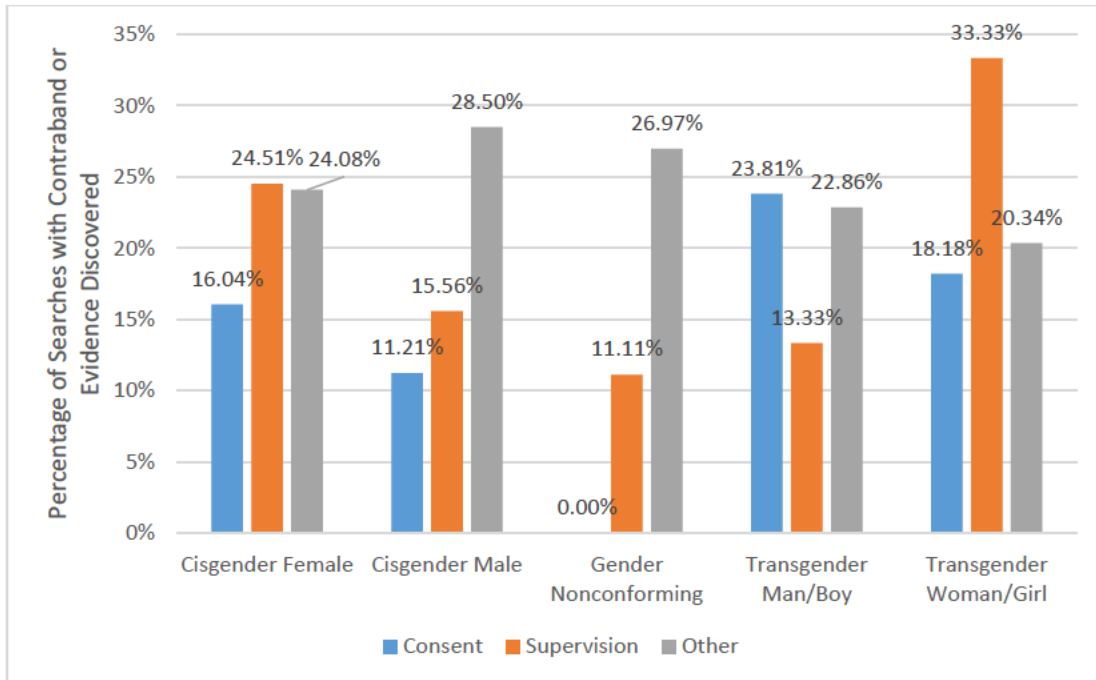


Figure C79. Discovery Rate by Gender, Age 18-24



Youth Consent Search Inquiries

Figure C80. Youth (Under 25) Searched When Consent Not Given by Gender

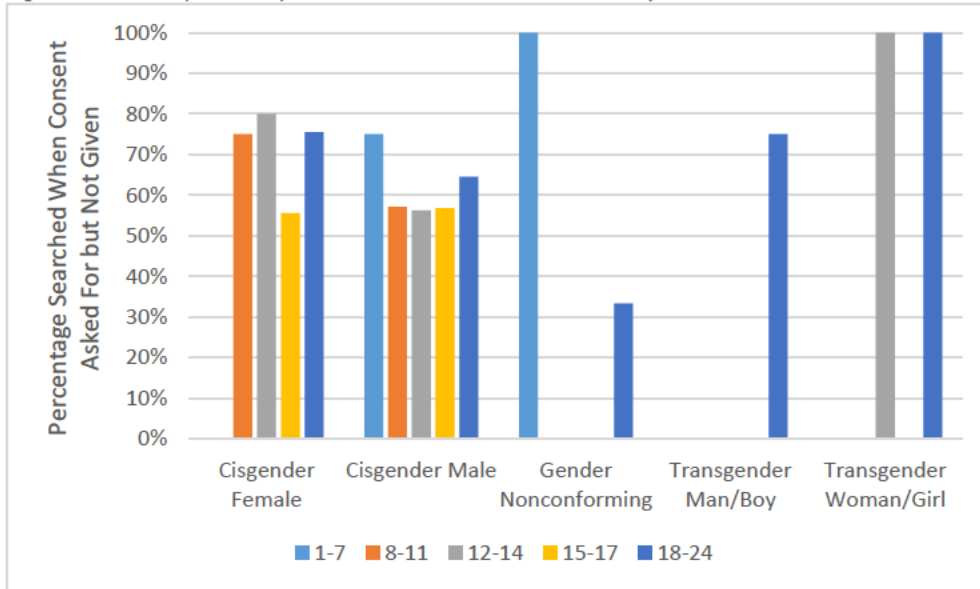


Figure C81. Youth (Under 25) Searched When Consent Not Given by LGBT

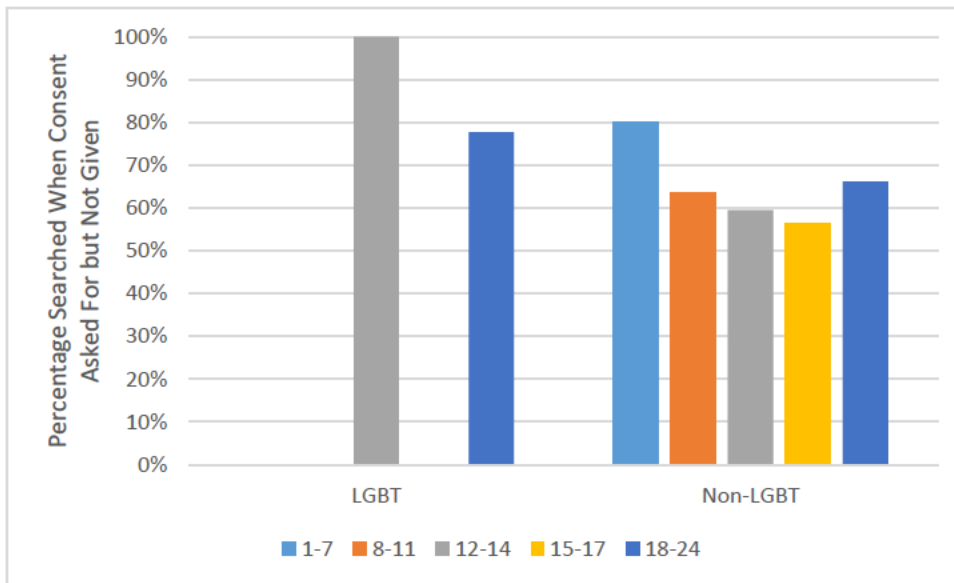


Figure C82. Youth (Under 25) Searched When Consent Not Given by English Fluency

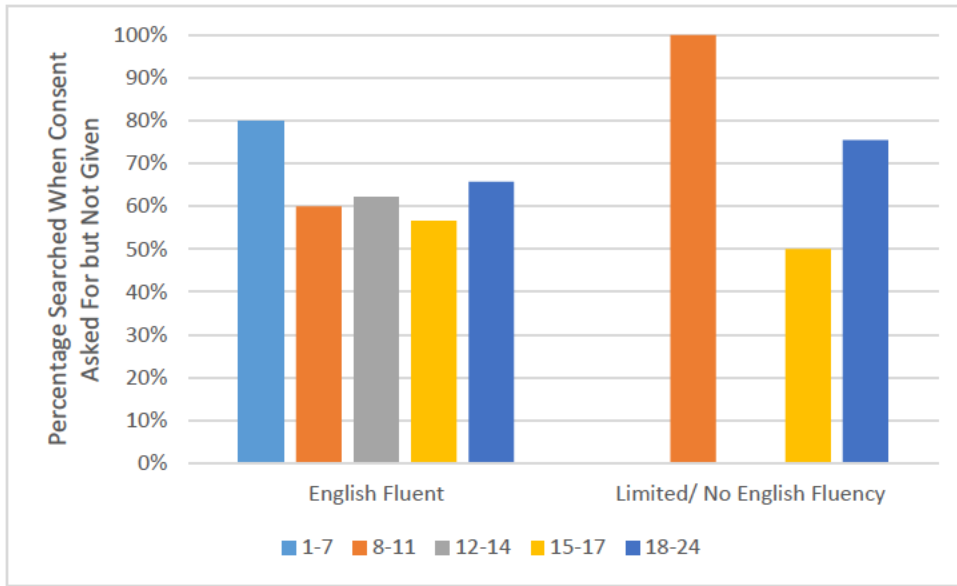
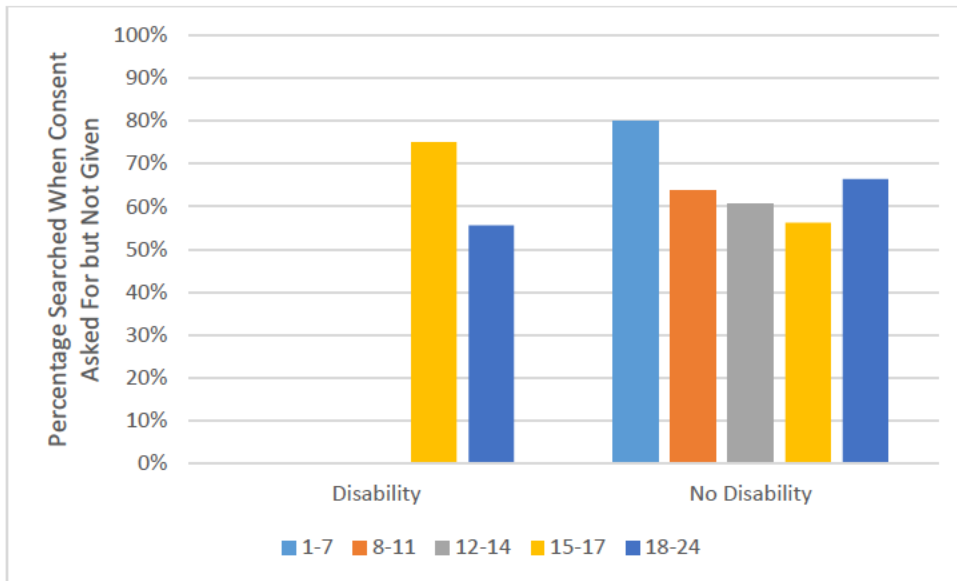


Figure C83. Youth (Under 25) Searched When Consent Not Given by Disability



Youth Consent Searches Discovery Rates

Figure C84. Youth (Under 25) Stops Including Consent Only Searches by Race and Ethnicity

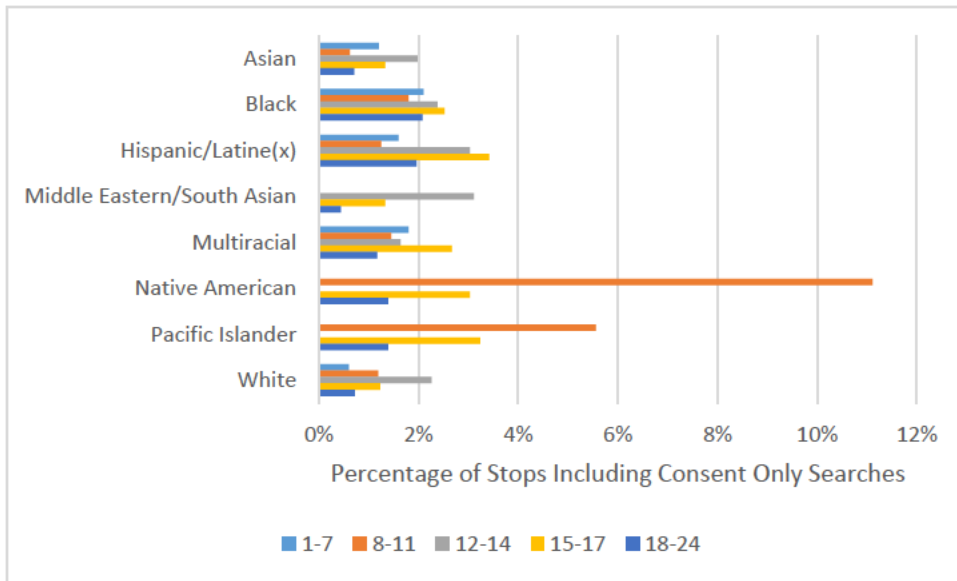
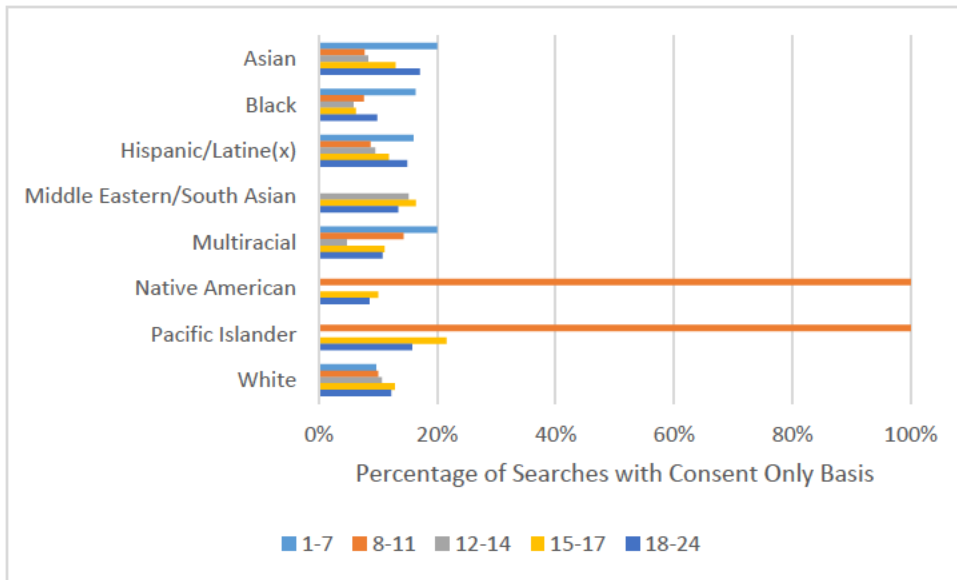


Figure C85. Youth (Under 25) Searches Including Consent Only Basis by Race and Ethnicity



Result of Stop

No Action Only vs. Warning Only

Percentages

Figure C86. Result of Stop: No Action Only vs. Warning Only by Race and Ethnicity

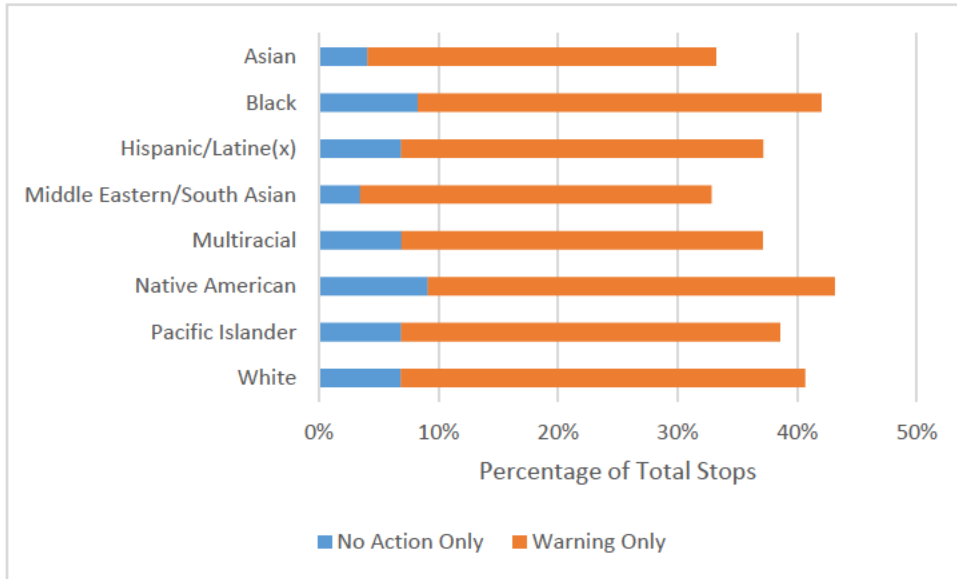


Figure C87. Result of Stop: No Action Only vs. Warning Only by Gender

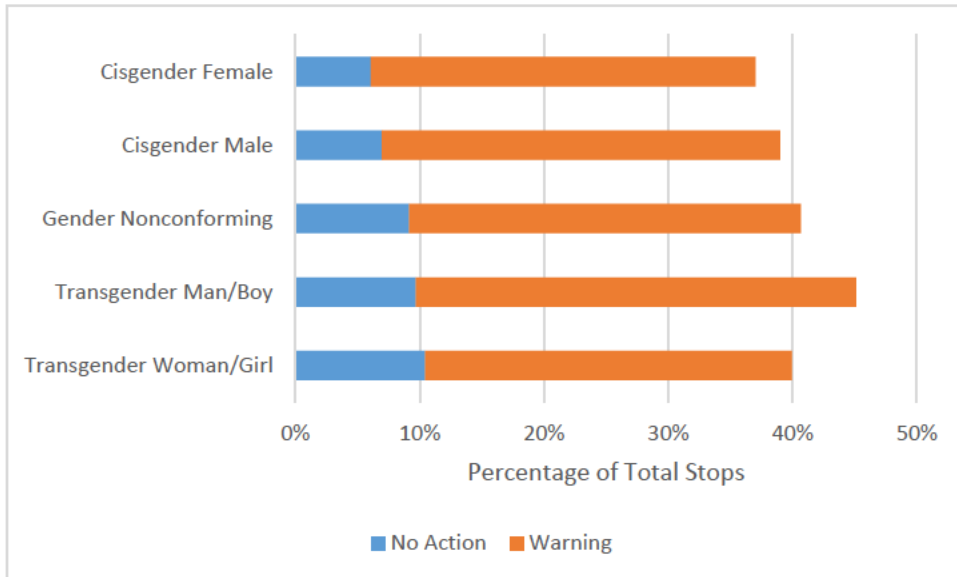


Figure C88. Result of Stop: No Action Only vs. Warning Only by LGBT

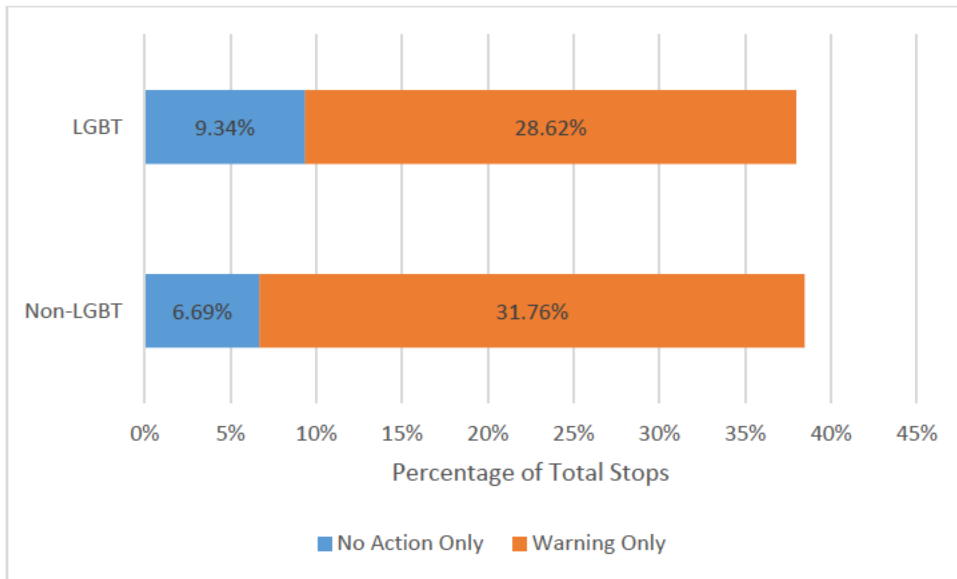


Figure C89. Result of Stop: No Action Only vs. Warning Only by English Fluency

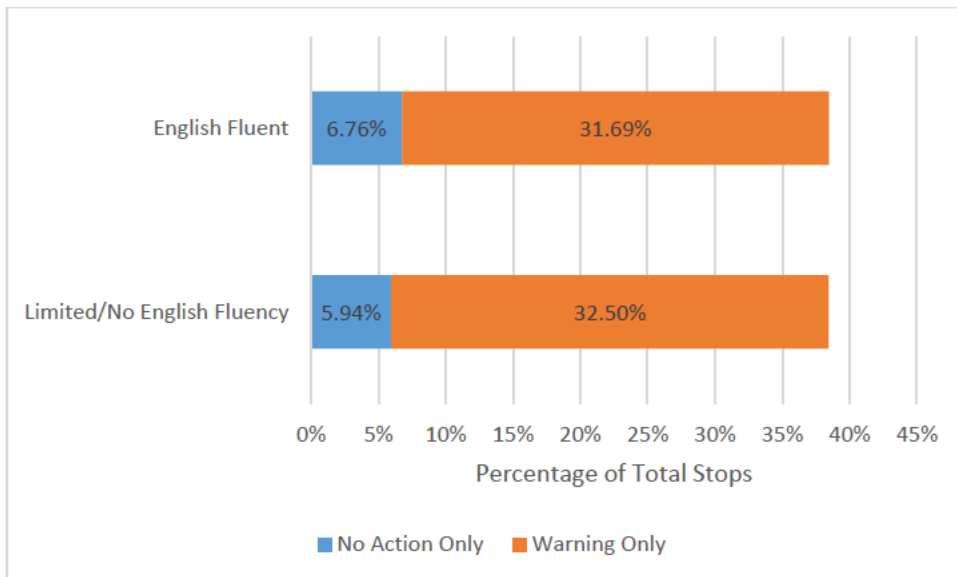
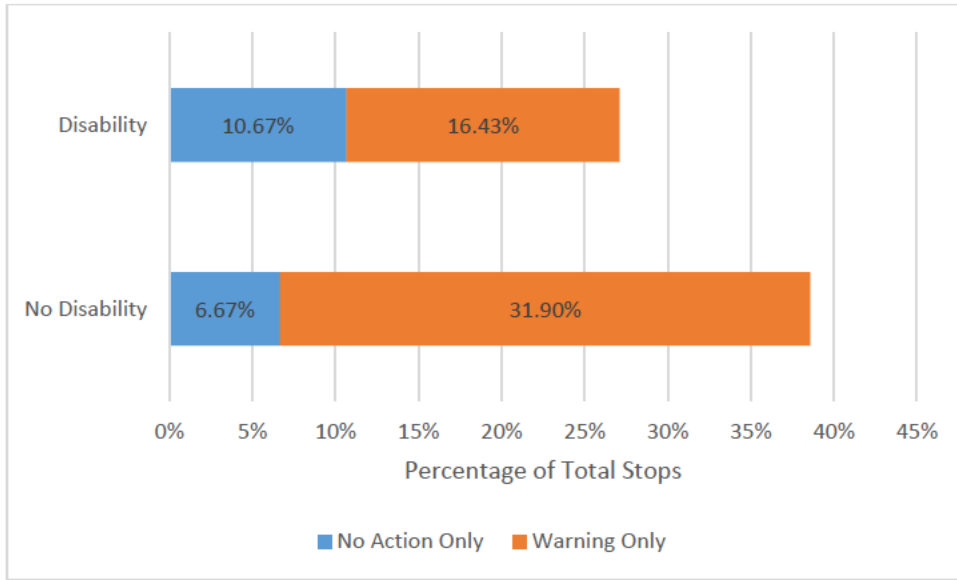


Figure C90. Result of Stop: No Action Only vs. Warning Only by Disability



Duration

Figure C91. Duration of Stop by No Action Only vs. Warning Only as a Result of Stop, Race and Ethnicity

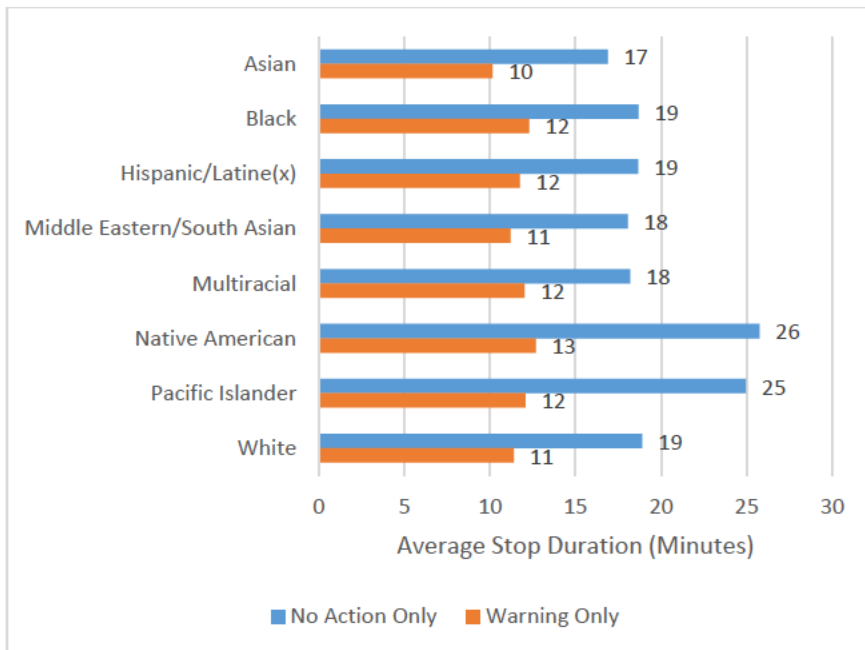


Figure C92. Duration of Stop by No Action Only vs. Warning Only as a Result of Stop, Gender

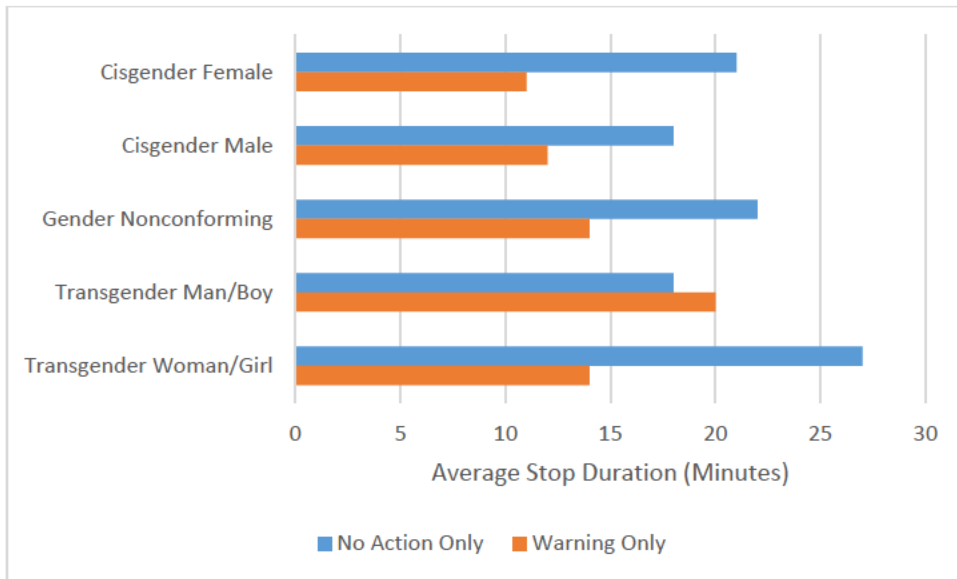


Figure C93. Duration of Stop by No Action Only vs. Warning Only as a Result of Stop, LGBT

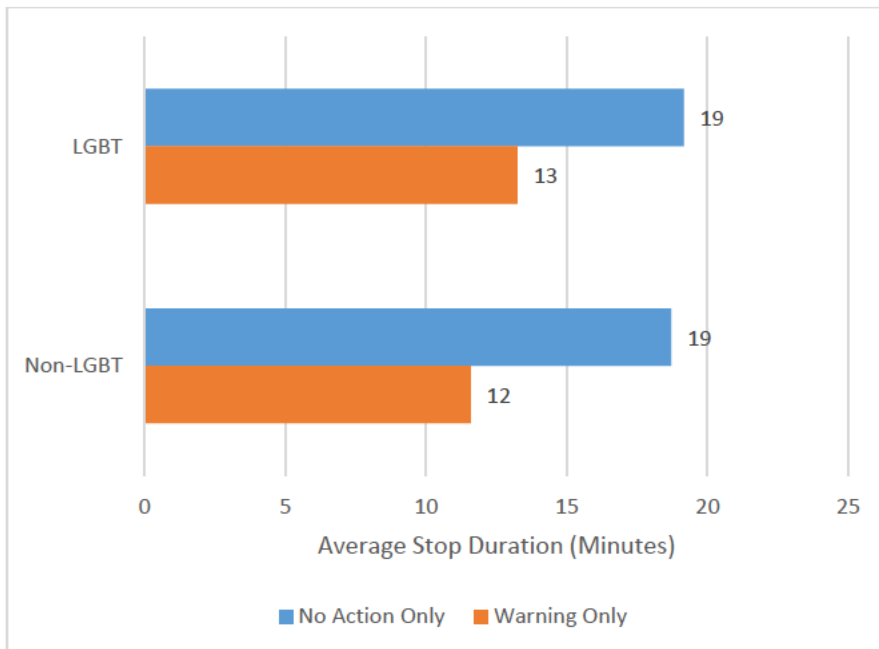


Figure C94. Duration of Stop by No Action Only vs. Warning Only as a Result of Stop, English Fluency

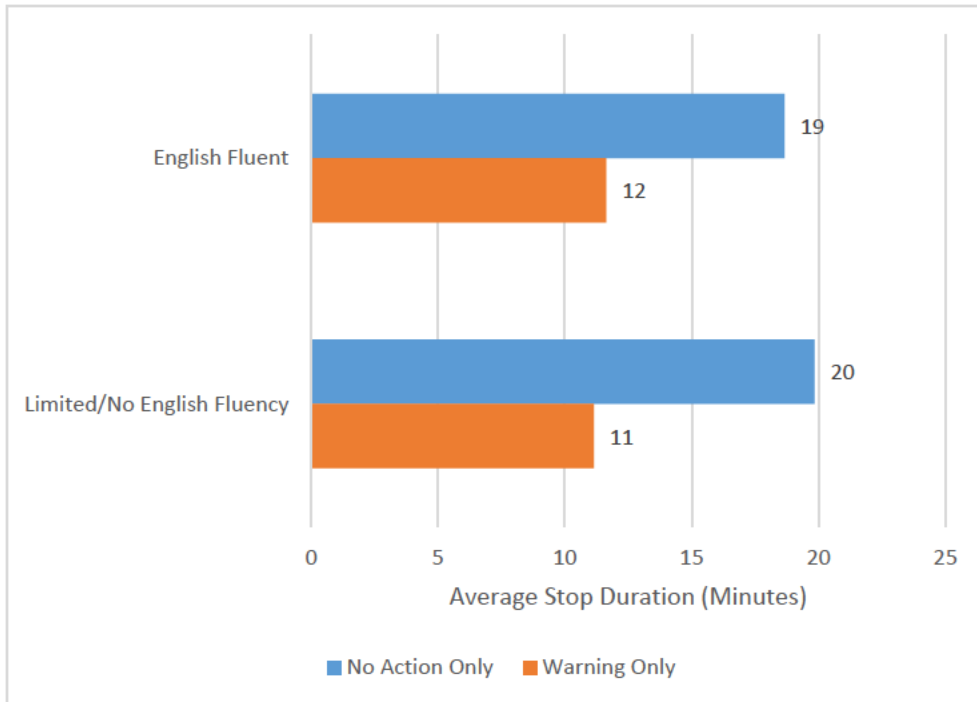
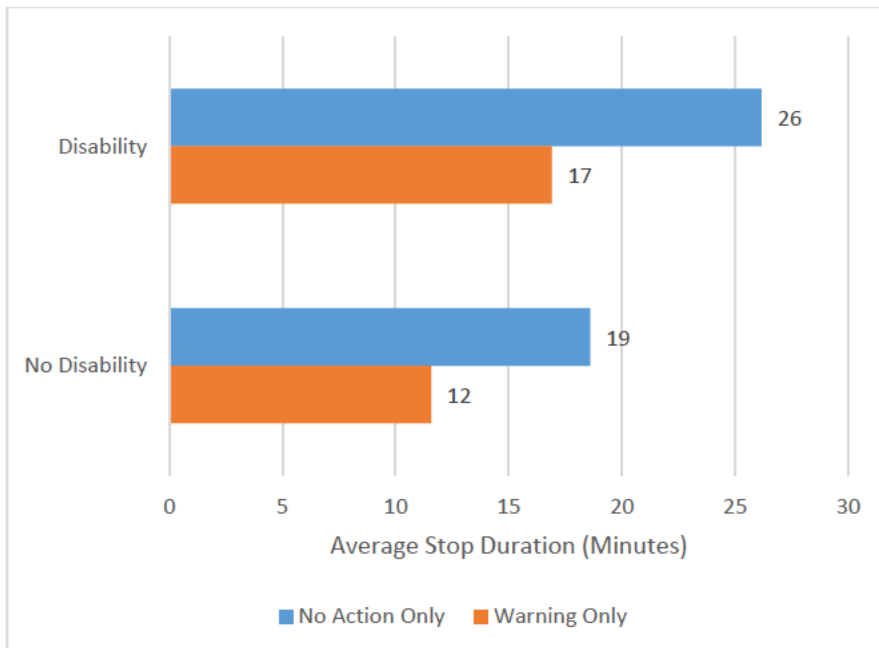


Figure C95. Duration of Stop by No Action Only vs. Warning Only as a Result of Stop, Disability



No Action Only vs. Warning Only, Youth

Figure C96. Percentage of Stops Resulting in No Action Only vs. Warning Only, Age 12-14

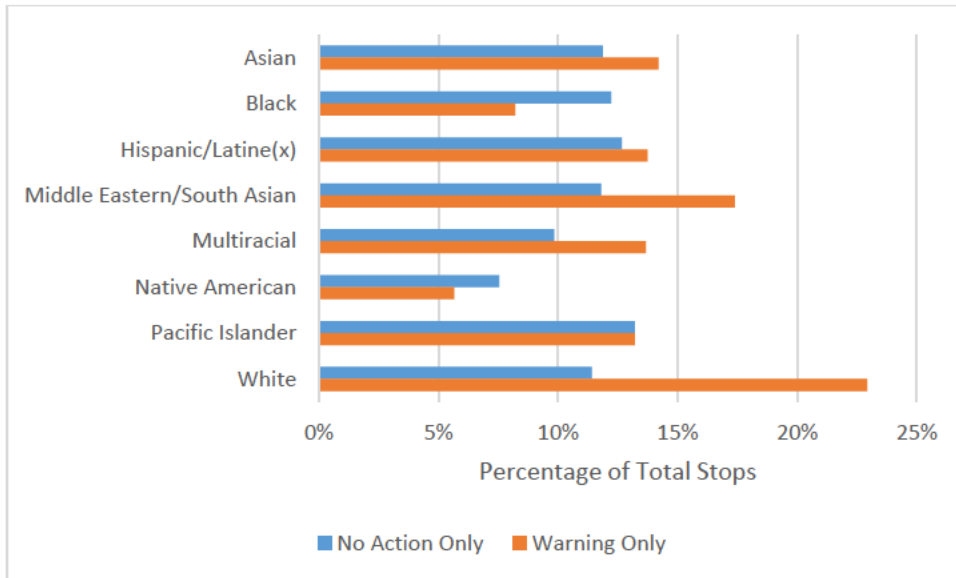


Figure C97. Percentage of Stops Resulting in No Action Only vs. Warning Only, Age 15-17

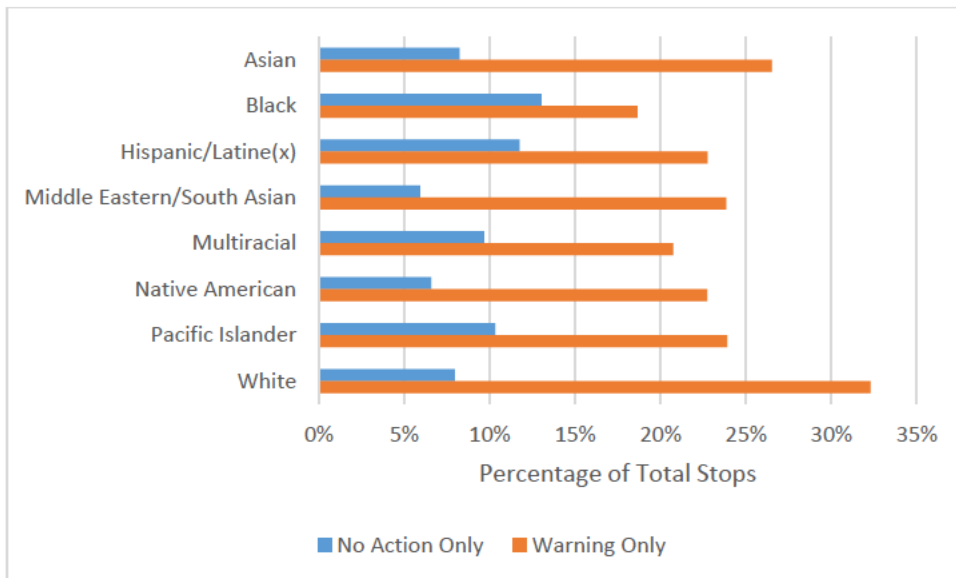
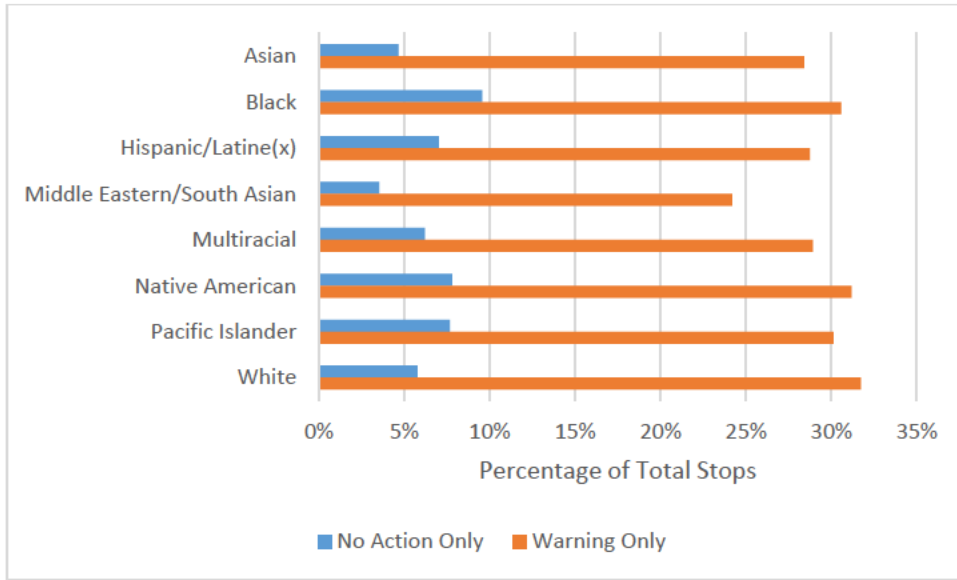


Figure C98. Percentage of Stops Resulting in No Action Only vs. Warning Only, Age 18-24



Field Interview Cards

Figure C99. Youth (Under 25) Stops Including Field Interview Cards by Gender

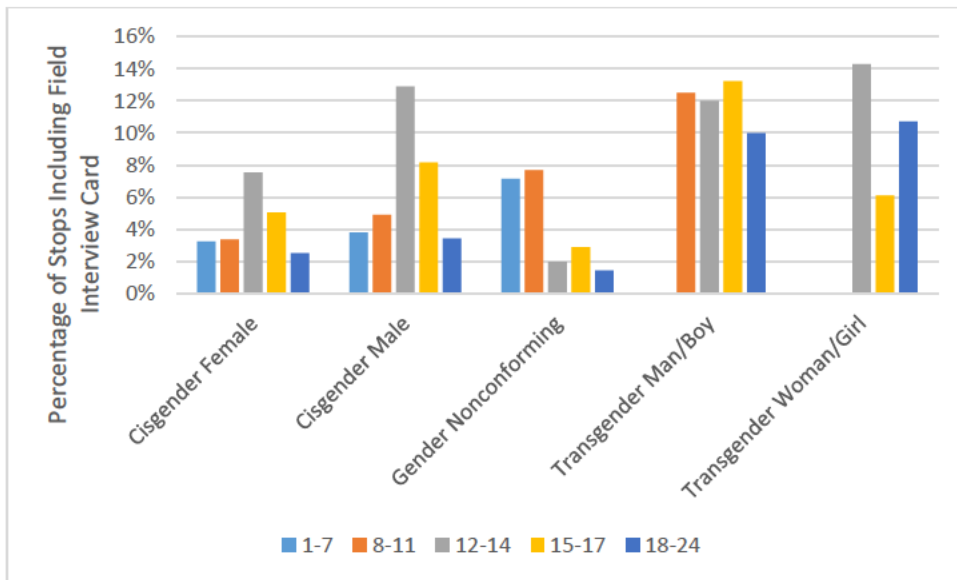


Figure C100. Youth (Under 25) Stops Including Field Interview Cards by LGBT

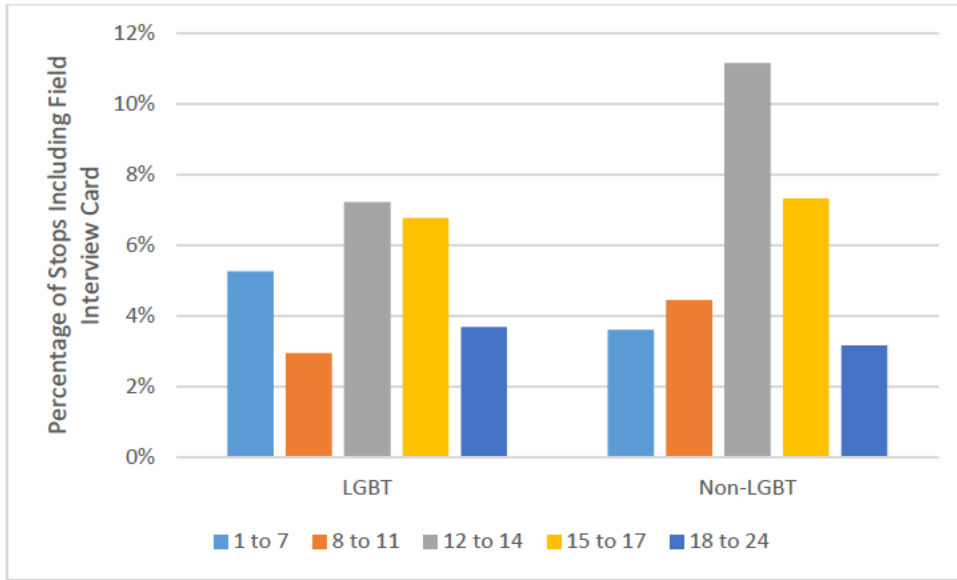


Figure C101. Youth (Under 25) Stops Including Field Interview Cards by English Fluency

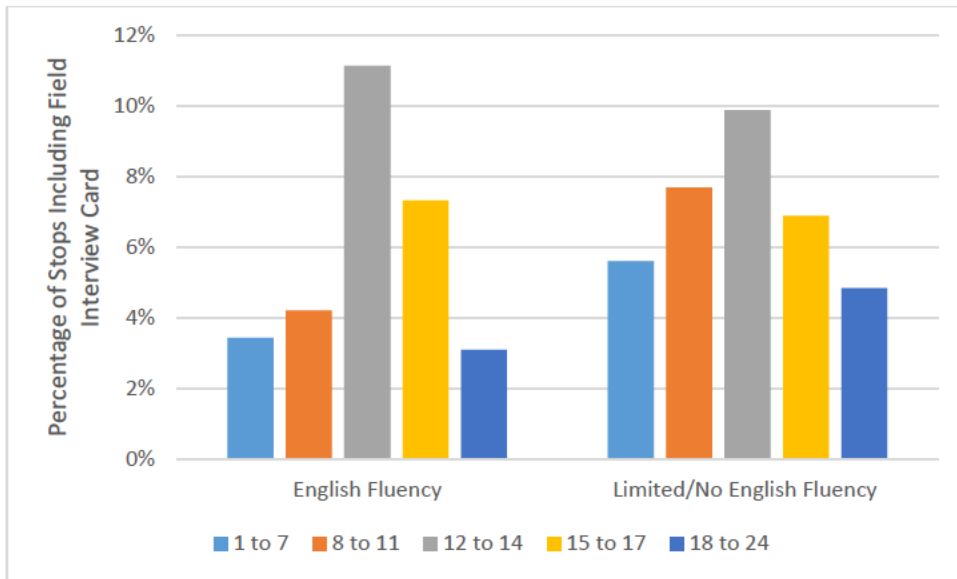
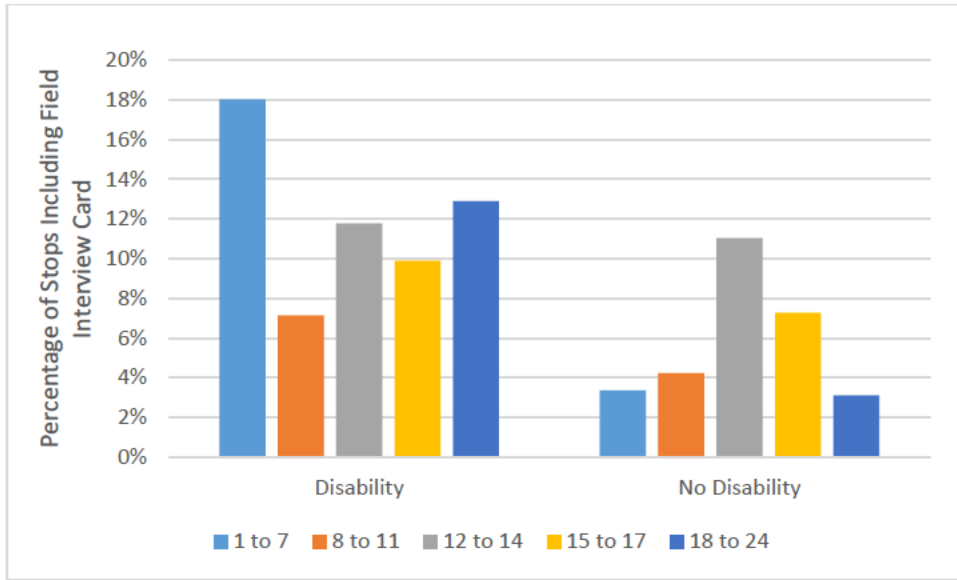


Figure C102. Youth (Under 25) Stops Including Field Interview Cards by Disability



Duration of Stop Comparison

Gender

Figure C103. Duration of Stop Comparison by Gender, Ages 1-7

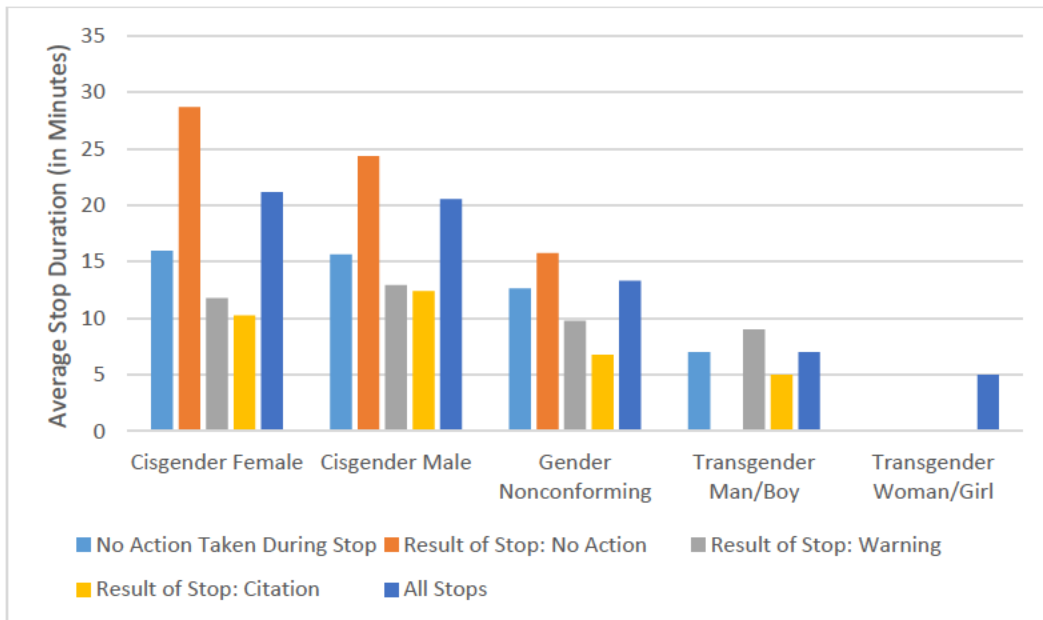


Figure C104. Duration of Stop Comparison by Gender, Ages 8-11

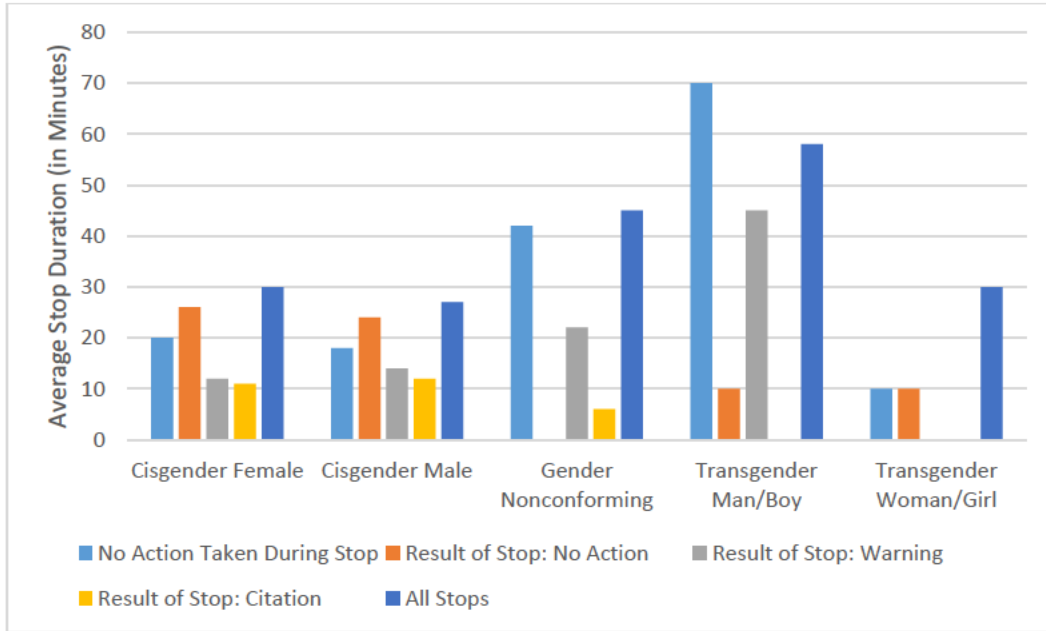


Figure C105. Duration of Stop Comparison by Gender, Ages 12-14

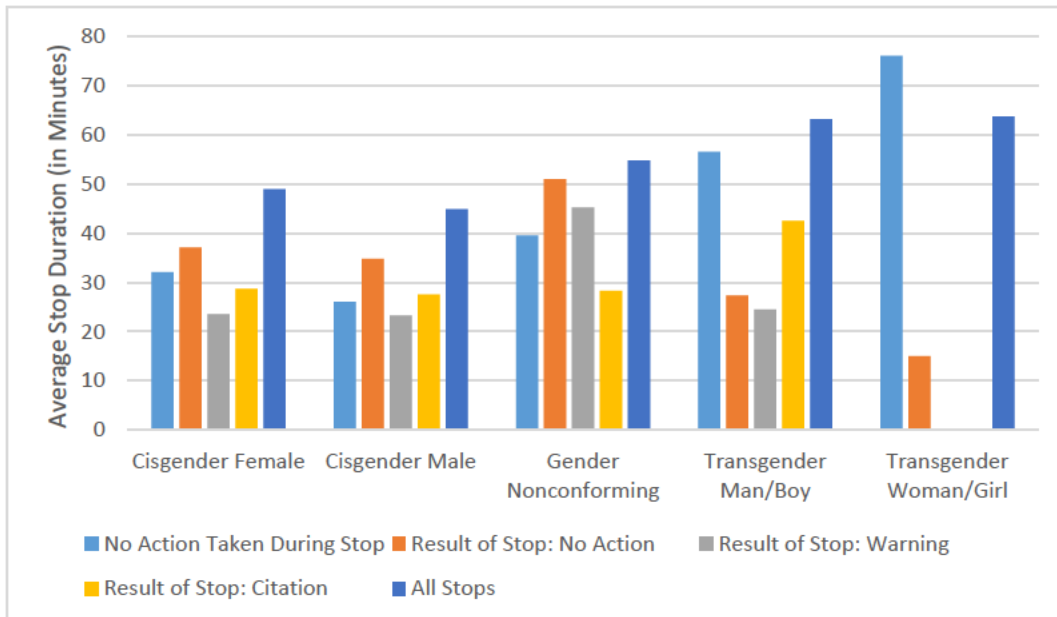


Figure C106. Duration of Stop Comparison by Gender, Ages 15-17

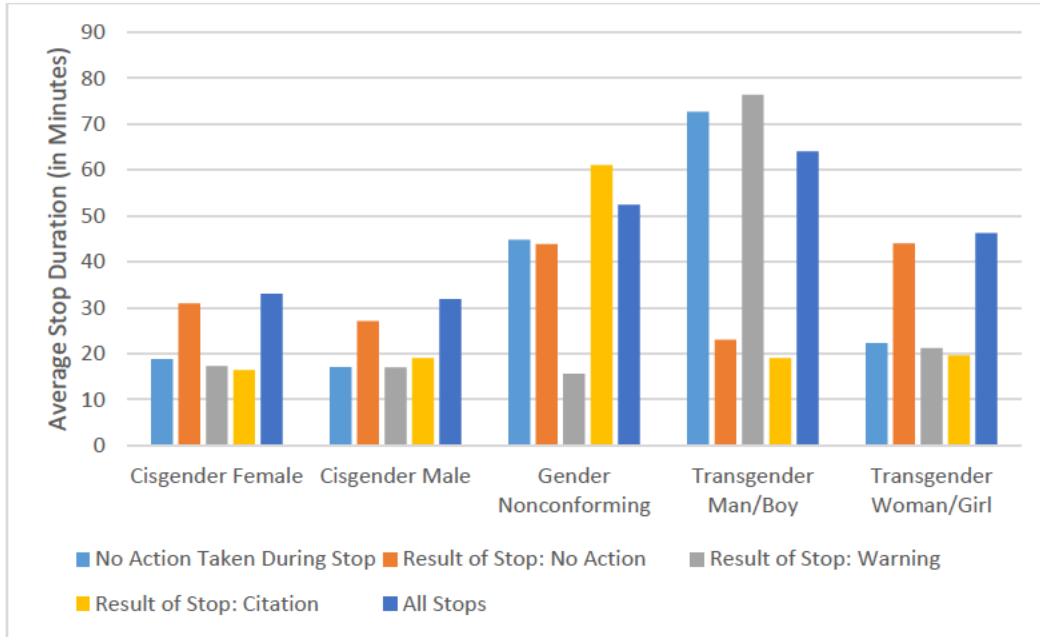


Figure C107. Duration of Stop Comparison by Gender, Ages 18-24

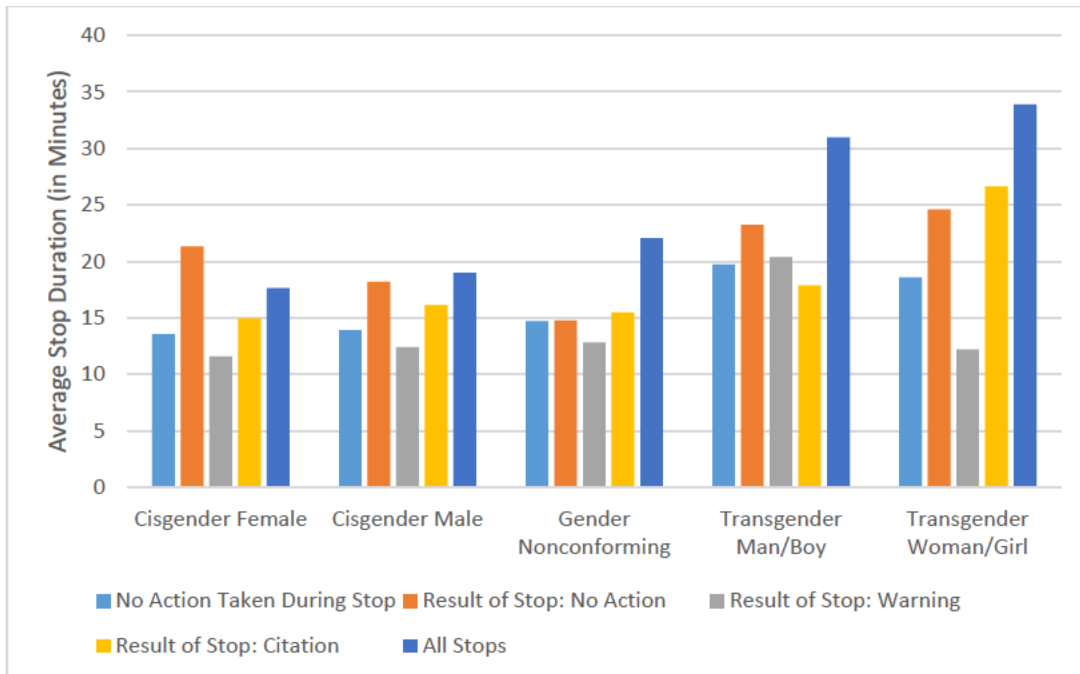


Figure C108. Duration of Stop Comparison by Gender, Ages 25-34

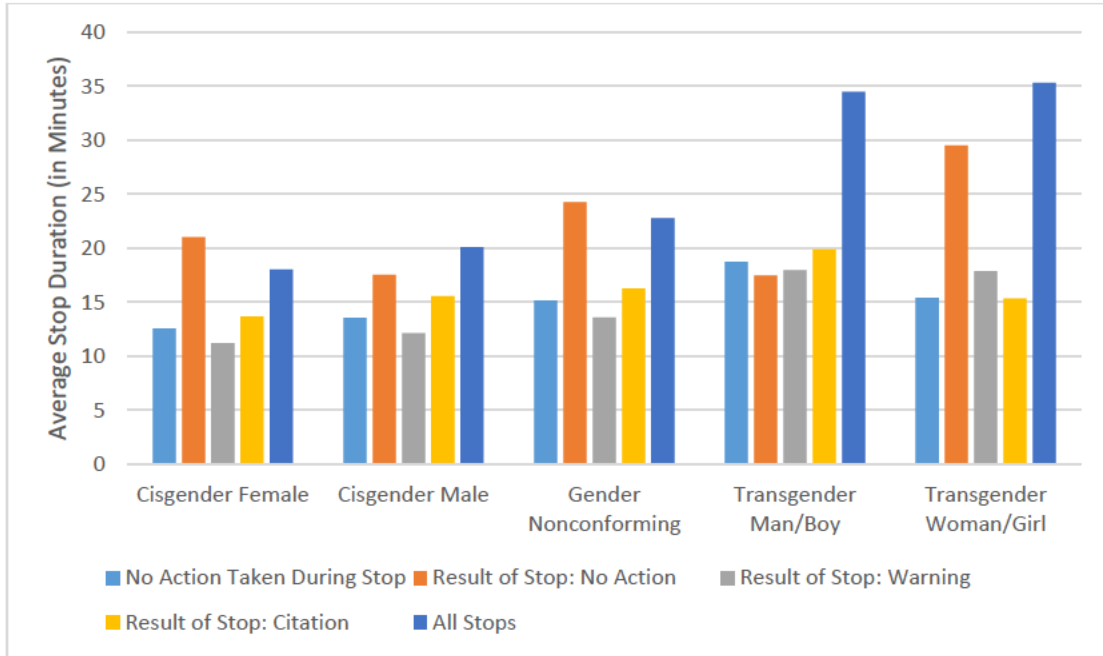


Figure C109. Duration of Stop Comparison by Gender, Ages 35-44

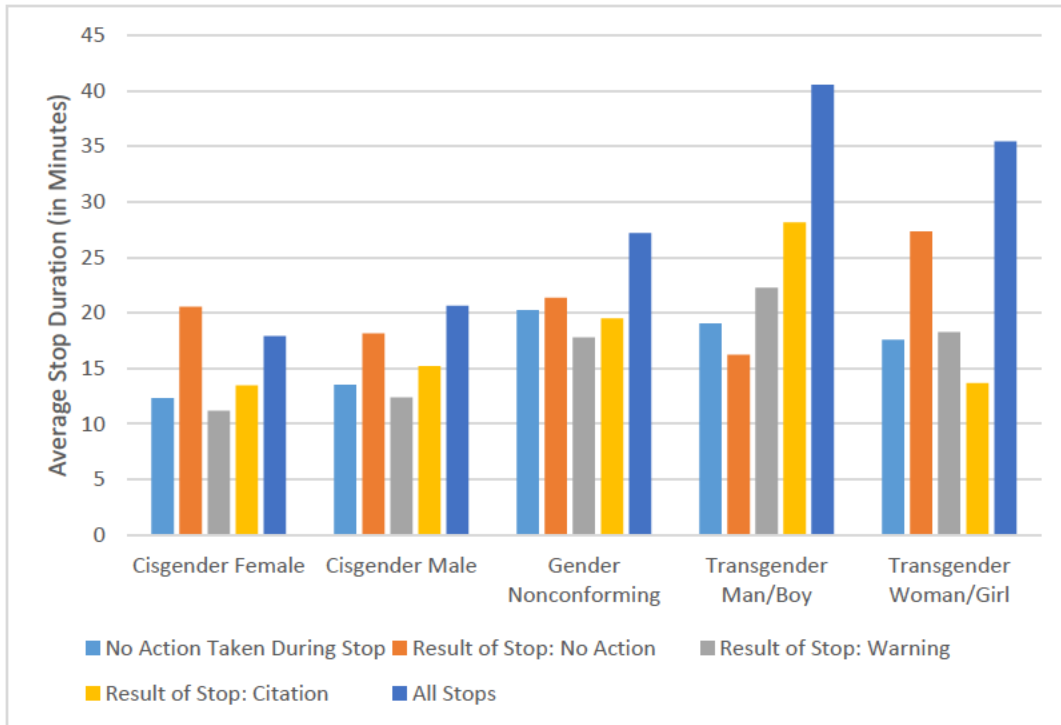


Figure C110. Duration of Stop Comparison by Gender, Ages 45-54

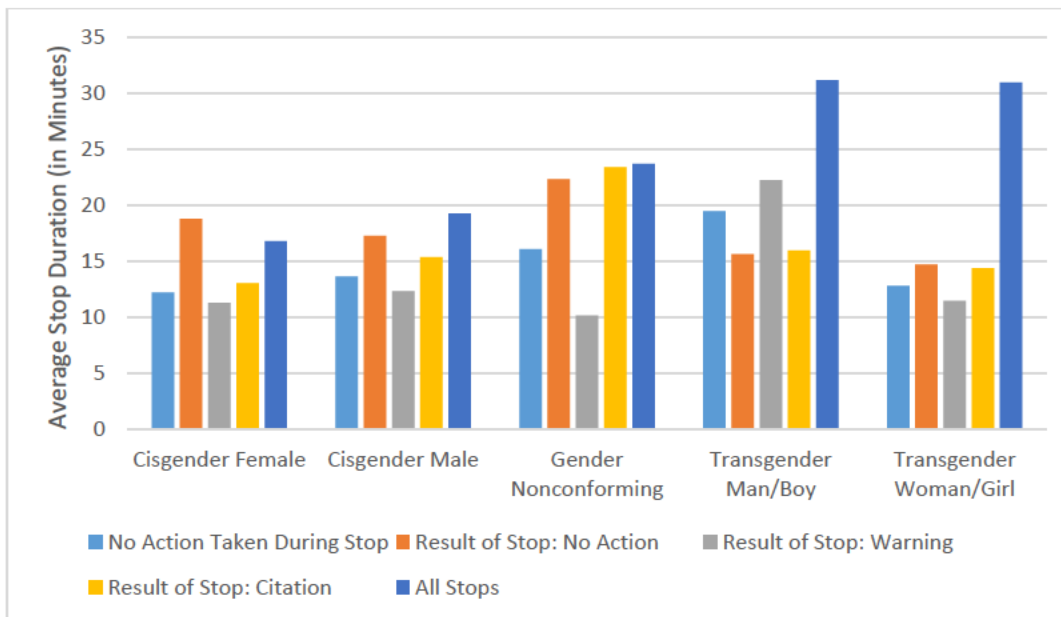


Figure C111. Duration of Stop Comparison by Gender, Ages 55-64

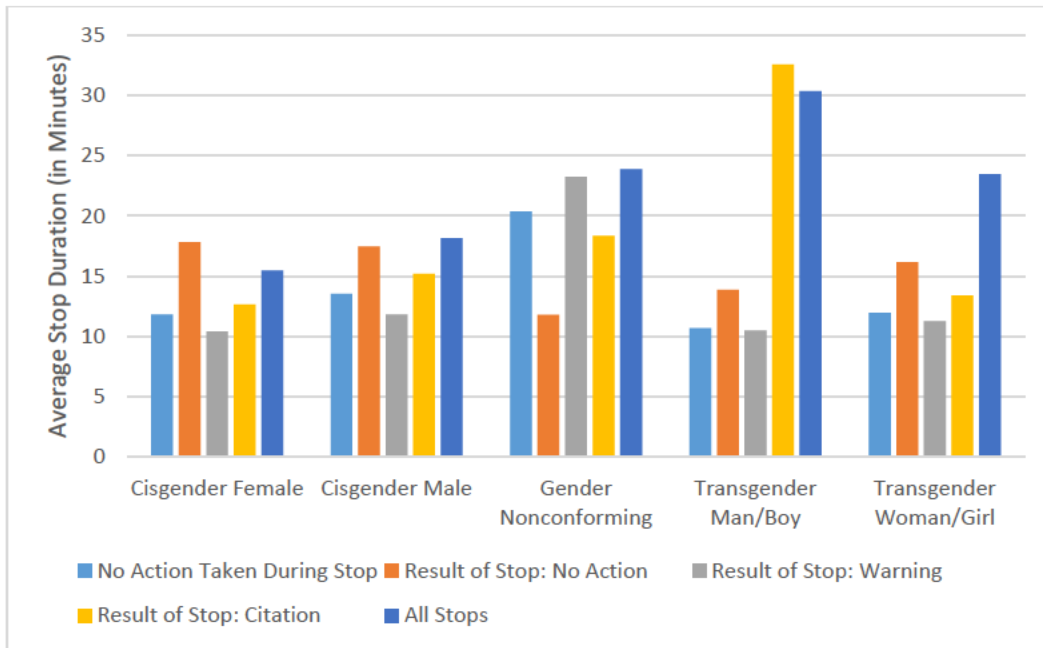
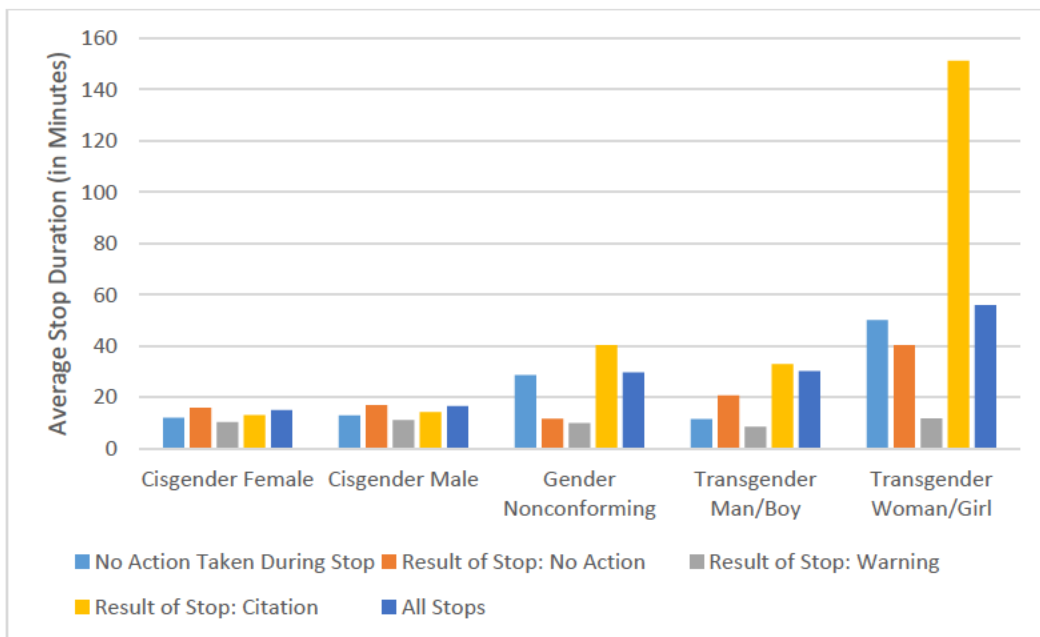


Figure C112. Duration of Stop Comparison by Gender, Ages 65+



Other Perceived Identities

Figure C113. Duration of Stop Comparison by Other Perceived Identities, Ages 1-7

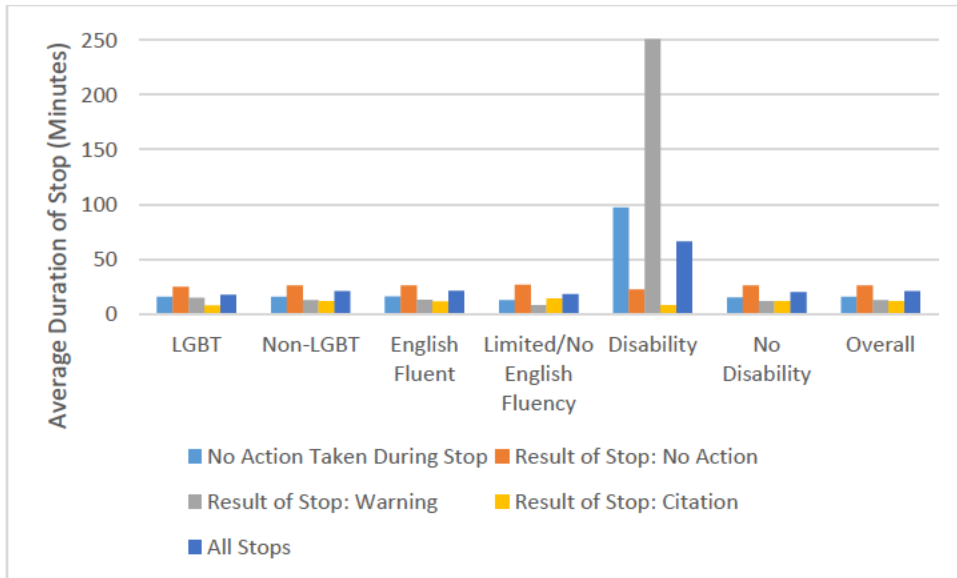


Figure C114. Duration of Stop Comparison by Other Perceived Identities, Ages 8-11

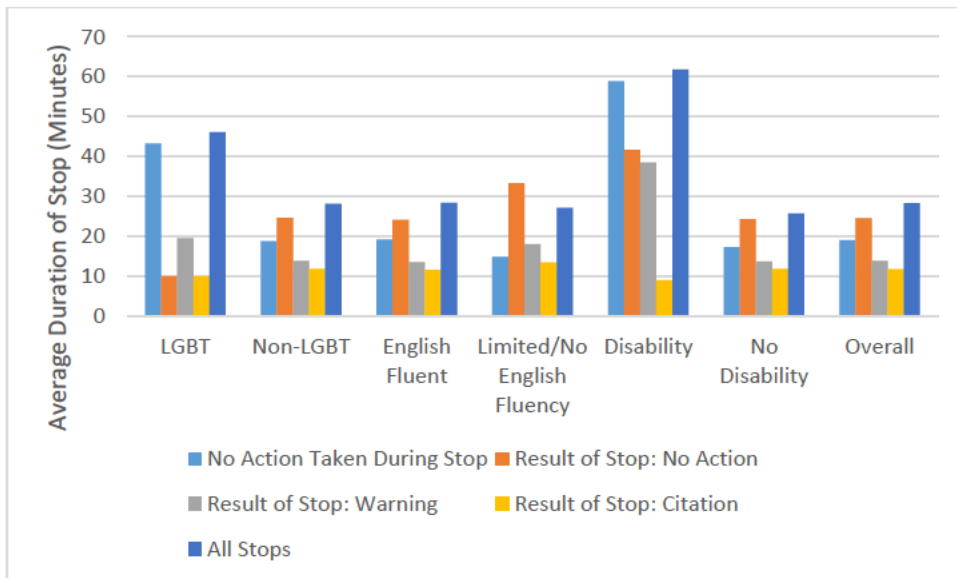


Figure C115. Duration of Stop Comparison by Other Perceived Identities, Ages 12-14

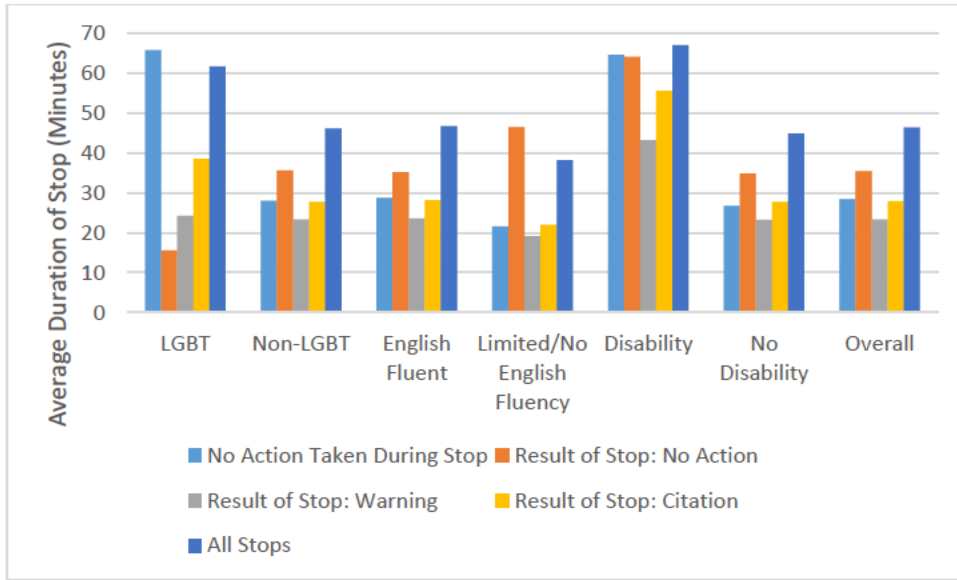


Figure C116. Duration of Stop Comparison by Other Perceived Identities, Ages 15-17

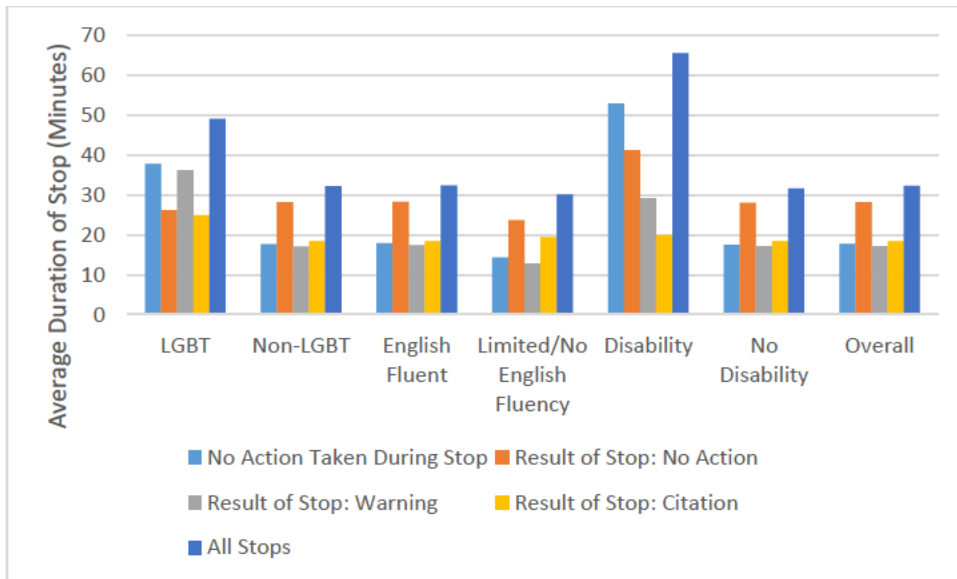


Figure C117. Duration of Stop Comparison by Other Perceived Identities, Ages 18-24

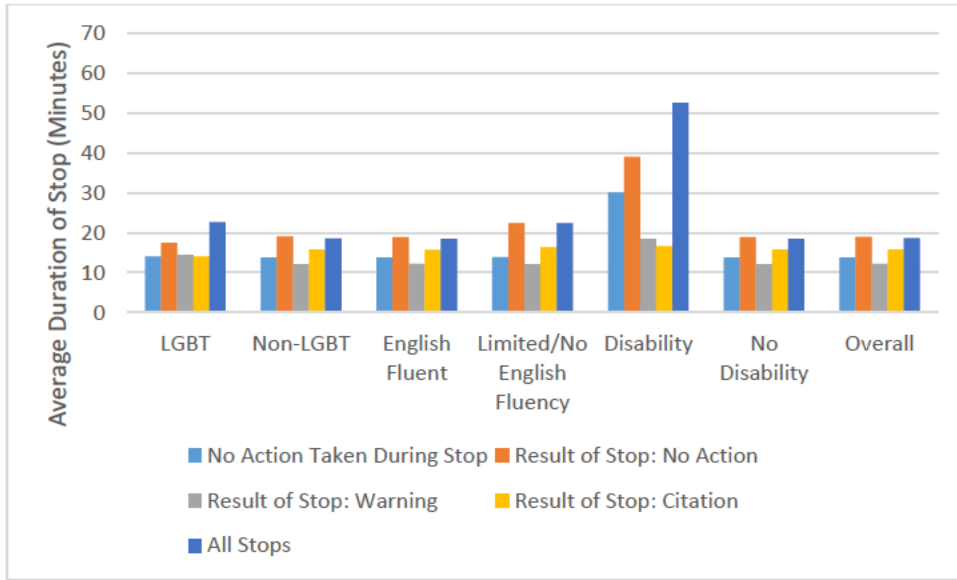


Figure C118. Duration of Stop Comparison by Other Perceived Identities, Ages 25-34

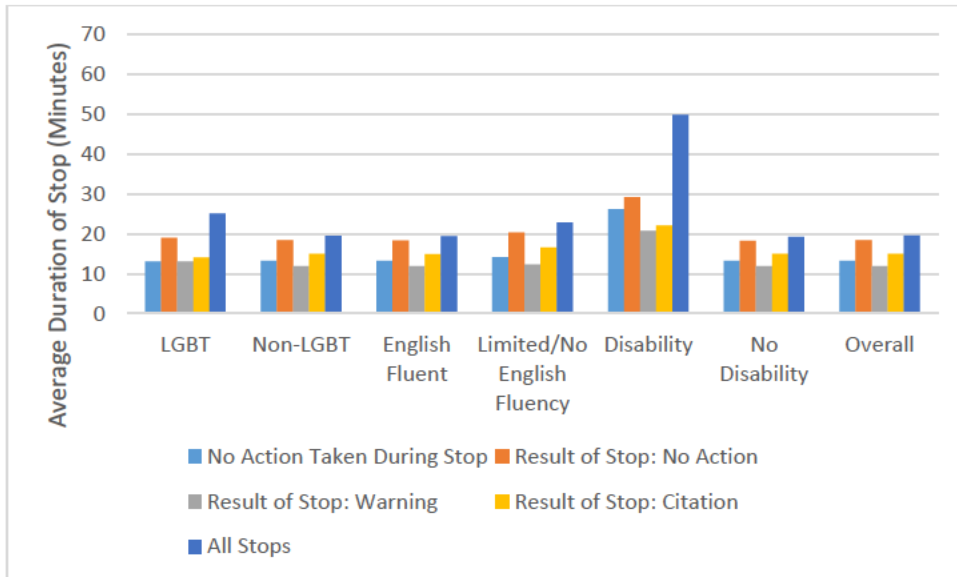


Figure C119. Duration of Stop Comparison by Other Perceived Identities, Ages 35-44

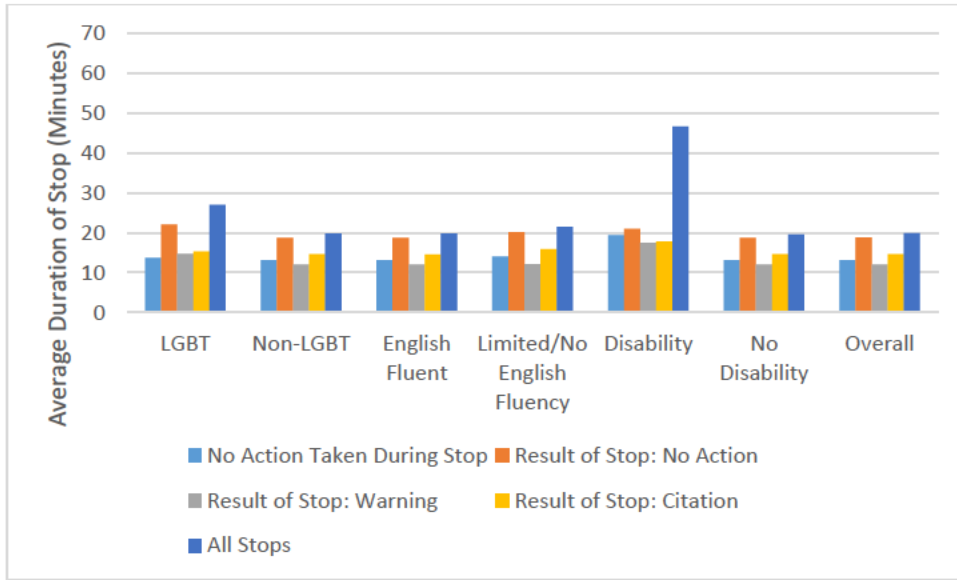


Figure C120. Duration of Stop Comparison by Other Perceived Identities, Ages 45-54

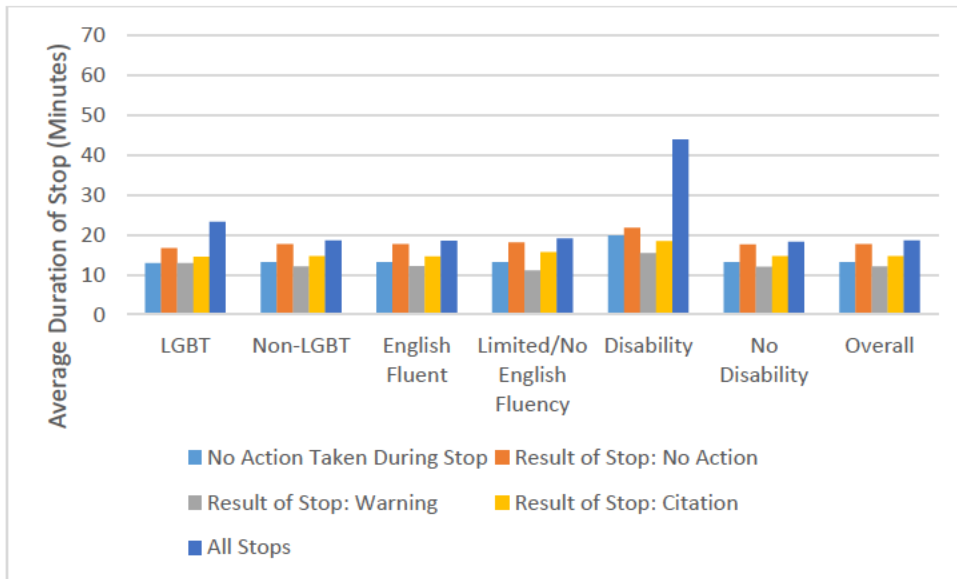


Figure C121. Duration of Stop Comparison by Other Perceived Identities, Ages 55-64

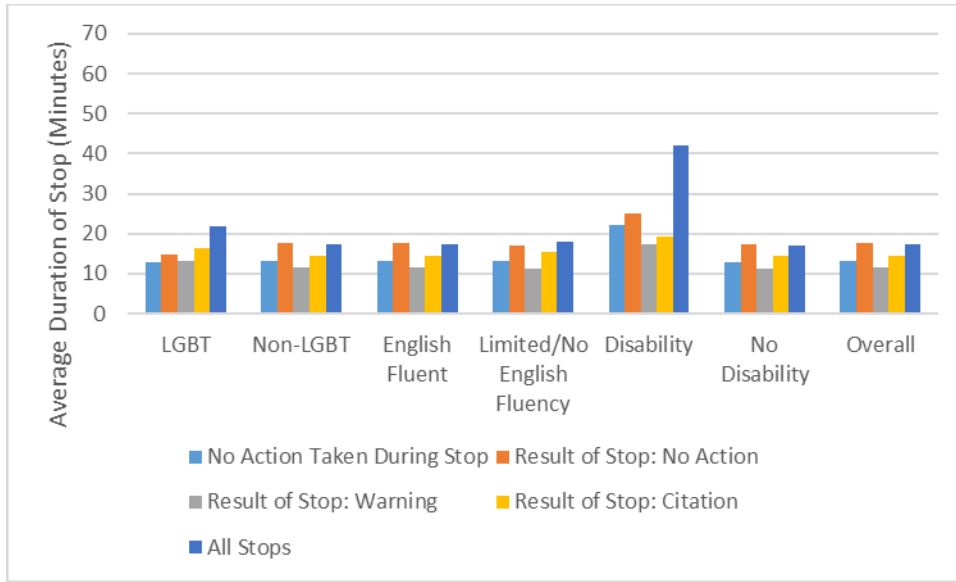
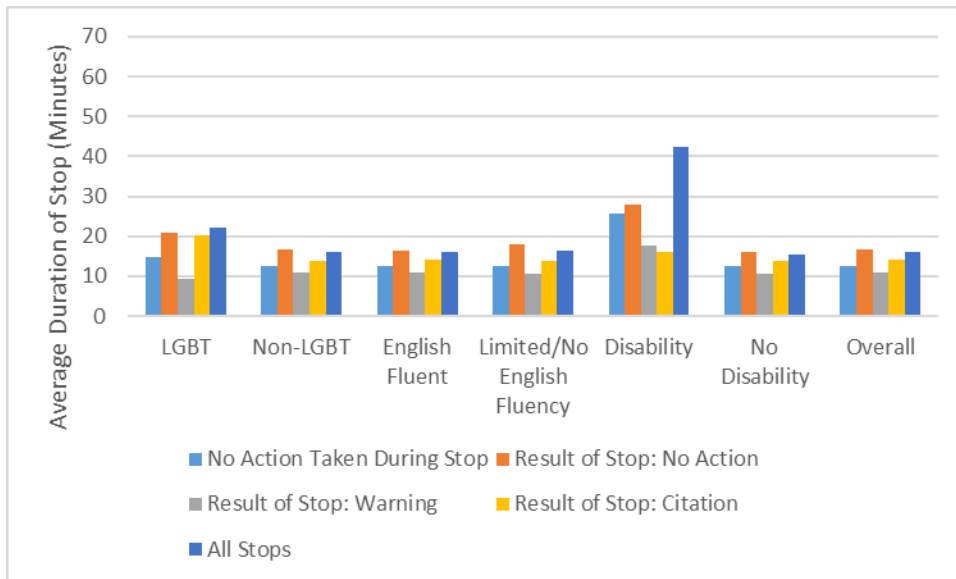


Figure C122. Duration of Stop Comparison by Other Perceived Identities, Ages 65+



Appendix D- Disparity Test Methodology

D1. Residential Population Comparison Analysis Methodology

Considerations and Limitations

Using data collected by the United States Census Bureau to compare the racial and ethnic composition of residential populations with the composition of individuals stopped by law enforcement is a common method for monitoring enforcement patterns. There are several known limitations associated with using residential data in comparison to law enforcement stop data.

- A residential population (i.e., the racial and/or ethnic distribution of individuals who reside within a given area) represents the people who may be stopped by officers. However, individuals may be stopped outside of their residential area (e.g. commuting to work, tourists). The rate of these “commuter” stops likely varies from agency to agency, and RIPA stop data do not include information on where stopped individuals reside. Additionally, agencies may concentrate their patrol efforts in certain areas and may not have an equal likelihood of encountering residents throughout all areas in their jurisdiction.
- Individuals from different groups may also engage in activities, such as driving, with different average frequencies, making them more or less likely to be stopped.
- Another consideration concerns the difference between the numbers of times a person may appear in the RIPA stop data compared to the residential population data collected by the United States Census Bureau. A person may be stopped multiple times within a given calendar year, which would require multiple stop data entries for the same person. Identifying whether a person appears in the data more than once is not possible with the information collected in the RIPA stop data. On the other hand, the United States Census Bureau attempts to only count a person once within the American Community Survey (ACS) by implementing procedures that are intended to address unduplicated responses in their data collection efforts.²⁵ Due to our inability to estimate the number of recurrent stop actions – individuals who experience a stop action more than once in a year – the stop actions per capita are reported rather than an estimate of the number of individuals per capita experiencing a stop action.
- There are also concerns with response bias in compiling information derived from residential surveys, such as the census; some groups are more difficult to count and may be underestimated in official data. The COVID-19 pandemic presented additional challenges to the Census Bureau’s data collection efforts that subsequently affected the 2020 ACS data.²⁶ The Census Bureau announced that, for purposes of addressing non-response bias due to pandemic-related data collection disruptions, the methodology

²⁵ For more information about the United States Census Bureau’s procedures for addressing duplicate responses, please visit https://www.census.gov/newsroom/blogs/random-samplings/2021/04/how_we_unduplicated.html [as of Nov. 15, 2023].

²⁶ For information about the United States Census Bureau’s American Community Survey, please visit <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/about.html> [as of Nov. 15, 2023].

implemented for the 2020 ACS data is different from previous years. This methodological change will be applied to subsequent estimates that include 2020 data. For additional information about the methodological changes implemented, please visit <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2022-03.html>.

- In addition to general concerns with residential population benchmarking, there are also several limitations that are unique to comparing RIPA stop data to ACS data. First, 2023 ACS data were not available through Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) at the time this report was written.²⁷ The 2023 RIPA stop data demographics were instead compared to the 2022 ACS demographics. Moreover, RIPA stop data regulations and the ACS categorize racial and/or ethnic groups differently.²⁸ ACS data have racial and/or ethnic groups that are not explicitly captured by RIPA regulations. This is discussed in more detail in the sections below.
- Finally, the source of race and/or ethnicity information for each dataset is collected differently. Race and/or ethnicity is recorded for RIPA based on officer's perception, while ACS respondents self-identify. Thus, comparisons between these datasets operate under the assumption that officers' perceptions often agree with how an individual self identifies.

Methodology

Data and Variables for Tables E1 and E1b

To perform the residential population comparison analyses, the RIPA analysts compared the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 5-year data (2019-2022) to the RIPA 2023 Stop Data. In previous years, this analysis used the race/ethnicity categories as defined by the Census Bureau's Hispanic/Latino Origin by Race table B03002 (see table D1b below). However, a major limitation of this method is that detailed age and intersectional identity data is not available. A way to examine the age and intersectional identity data categories missing from Census tables is to download ACS microdata from IPUMS, a service that provides free access to Census microdata. The microdata includes detailed population information including age, English fluency, male and female gender identity, as well as detailed race and ancestry information.

Access to the microdata further allowed us to refine the population estimates for race categories to match more closely those as defined by the RIPA regulations. The Census tables categorize race and ethnicity differently than the RIPA regulations. For instance, the Census does not categorize Middle Eastern/South Asian as its own standalone category, but RIPA does. Historically, this meant that certain racial/ethnic categories could not be included in the comparison analysis in past years. However, access to the microdata allows us to recode the original Census racial/ethnic categories using a combination of detailed variables: RACED, HISPAN, ANCESTR1, and ANCESTR2. Page 6 of the RIPA Regulations defines each of the

²⁷ For information about IPUMS, please visit <https://www.ipums.org/> [as of Nov. 15, 2023].

²⁸ For example, RIPA regulations explicitly include Israeli individuals in the Middle Eastern/South Asian group, but the ACS does not have an Israeli category.

racial/ethnic categories for RIPA’s purposes. These regulations were used as a guide for recoding the Census data.

The Black, White, and Native American categories required no substantial recoding, while Middle Eastern/South Asian, Asian, Pacific Islander, Multiracial, and Hispanic/Latine(x) did. For instance, to create a Middle Eastern category, the race, ancestry, and Hispanic ACS variables were used to distinguish who identified as White (RACED=100), had origins in North Africa/Middle East (ANCESTR1 or ANCESTR2=400-496), and did not self-identify as Hispanic (HISPAN=0). This group was then combined with the South Asian group that was created. The Hispanic/Latine(x) category included everyone who self-identified as any one race and Hispanic (HISPAN ≠ 0). Individuals who identified as more than one race and Hispanic/Latine(x) were categorized as Multiracial. This is the same operational definition used to identify Hispanic/Latine(x) individuals in past RIPA reports using the Census Bureau’s Hispanic/Latino Origin by Race table B03002.

The resulting numbers were checked against the Census’s reported population demographics ([this dataset](#)). As expected, some variables would match up exactly (such as Black and Native American), while others would have different numbers due to the recoding. Additionally, it should be expected that statistics calculated using the IPUMS-downloaded data are different from the official statistics reported by the U.S. Census. This is because official statistics are calculated using restricted-access data, which are more detailed than the publicly accessible data released on IPUMS. As such, the estimates should be within the margin of error, but slight differences are not uncommon.²⁹ The IPUMS microdata was used for all ACS census comparisons in this report apart from table E1c.

Data and Variables for Table E1c

One of the limitations to using the IPUMS data described above is that location data is not consistently available at smaller-level geographies, such as place. Full place-level analyses, such as the one in Table E1c, can be performed when using data directly from the U.S. Census Bureau data portal (as was used in last year’s report). However, this means that the Census’s racial/ethnic categories, which were used for previous year’s RIPA reports and do not match with RIPA’s definition as closely as those reported in tables E1 and E1b, must be used for this specific comparison. As such, it is important to highlight that the ACS variables used for comparisons in Tables E1 and E1b are different than the ACS variables used in Table E1c. The differences in the categorizations are demonstrated in Tables D1 and D1b below.

Table D1. ACS-RIPA Variable Comparisons for Appendix Tables E1 and E1b

ACS Variable Label	RIPA Racial and/or Ethnic Comparison Group
Asian	Asian

²⁹ For more information about this issue, please visit: <https://blog.popdata.org/calculations/>

Black	Black
Hispanic/Latine(x)	Hispanic/Latine(x)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	Middle Eastern/South Asian
Multiracial	Multiracial
Native American	Native American
Other	N/A
Pacific Islander	Pacific Islander
White	White

Table D1b. ACS-RIPA Variable Comparisons for Appendix Table E1c; Census Table B03002

ACS Variable Name	ACS Variable Label	RIPA Racial and/or Ethnic Comparison Group
B03002_003	Not Hispanic or Latino: White alone	White
B03002_004	Not Hispanic or Latino: Black or African American alone	Black
B03002_005	Not Hispanic or Latino: American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Native American
B03002_006	Not Hispanic or Latino: Asian alone	Asian
B03002_007	Not Hispanic or Latino: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	Pacific Islander
B03002_008	Not Hispanic or Latino: Some other race alone	N/A
Multiracial B03002_009 B03002_019	Not Hispanic or Latino: Two or more races Hispanic or Latino: Two or more races	Multiracial
Hispanic/Latino B03002_013 B03002_014 B03002_015 B03002_016 B03002_017	Hispanic or Latino: White alone Hispanic or Latino: Black or African American alone Hispanic or Latino: American Indian and Alaska Native alone Hispanic or Latino: Asian alone Hispanic or Latino: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	Hispanic/Latine(x)
B03002_018	Hispanic or Latino: Some other race alone	
N/A	N/A	Middle Eastern/South Asian

Statistical Analysis

Stop demographics for each police department, sheriff's department, district attorney's office, or coroner's office were compared to their primary city or county of service, respectively.³⁰ For example, the racial and/or ethnic distribution of individuals stopped by San Francisco Police Department was compared to the racial and/or ethnic distribution of San Francisco city residents in the ACS data. There are two exceptions; the first is for California Highway Patrol, which was compared to the state population. Second, only municipal police, county sheriff agencies, county district attorney offices, and county coroner's offices were included in the residential analyses since their agency jurisdictions are clearly defined in ways that allow comparison to ACS data. The agencies that were excluded due to their jurisdictions failing to align with sampled geographic areas in the ACS will not have 2022 ACS population estimates displayed in Table E1.

Benchmarking using residential population data involves comparing the distribution of racial and/or ethnic groups stopped by law enforcement to the distribution of residents in the areas serviced by agencies who submitted data in 2024. Since all law enforcement agencies were required to submit stop data in 2024, it was not necessary to apply the weighting process that was required in previous years. Weighting by agencies was implemented previously with the intention that the overall state residential population comparison was more reflective of just the areas served by agencies that collected RIPA data.

The proportion of the state population within racial and ethnic groups in the ACS is used as a benchmark for the racial and ethnic composition of statewide RIPA reported stops. For example, to calculate the proportion of Asian individuals residing in California, take the group's respective estimate for the number of Asian residents and divide it by the total state population estimate. This number is then compared to the number of stopped individuals that were perceived to be Asian divided by the total number of stops.

The jurisdiction-specific residential population benchmarks are generated by calculating each racial group's proportion within the respective jurisdiction using the estimates reported in the ACS. Each racial group's proportion is calculated by taking each individual group's estimate and dividing it by the sum of the total population for a given jurisdiction. For example, to find the population benchmark of Asian individuals for the San Benito County Sheriff's Office, divide the group's respective estimate for the number of Asian residents residing in San Benito County by the total county population estimate. This number is then compared to the number of stopped individuals perceived to be Asian reported by San Benito County Sheriff's Office divided by the total number of stops reported by this agency. Agency residential population comparisons are repeated for each agency separately.

D2. Statewide Per Capita Stop Action Rates Methodology

Appendix Section D1 describes the methods used to compare the racial and/or ethnic composition of people stopped with the racial and/or ethnic composition of residents, both

³⁰ These comparisons are approximate since agency jurisdictions do not always map perfectly to the boundaries of their primary city or county of service.

statewide and within specific jurisdictions. Additionally, ACS data were used to calculate a statewide per capita rate of experiencing a specific stop action³¹ for different racial and/or ethnic groups during 2022. Since the number of people within each racial and/or ethnic group varies, per capita rates³² provide a meaningful way to make comparisons between groups.

For example, to calculate the per capita rate of searches for individuals perceived as Native American, divide the frequency of searches reported for this group by the population estimate reported for Native Americans in the ACS for the state of California. Afterwards, multiply the result by 100,000. The resulting number (X) is the per capita search rate of Native American residents of California and can be read as for every 100,000 Native American residents, officers reported performing X searches of people they perceived as Native American. The limitations and considerations associated with this type of analysis are consistent with those discussed when comparing stop data to residential population data. Please see Appendix Section D1 for further information regarding considerations and limitations to such approaches.

D3. Discovery Rate Analysis Methodology

Considerations and Limitations

Discovery rate analyses avoid some of the issues associated with other methods because they do not require the stop data to be compared to external information (e.g. residential population data). However, discovery rate analyses also rely on assumptions about the behavior of individuals in different identity groups. Disparate treatment between racial and/or ethnic groups is identified when search and discovery rates are opposed (e.g. Black individuals have high search rates but low discovery rates).³³ When these statistics do not move in opposite directions, it is more difficult to determine whether disparate treatment is present. It is also possible that there are observable factors that could influence an officer's decision to search someone that are not captured by RIPA stop data. The effectiveness in predicting the presence of contraband based on certain suspicious behaviors may also vary between racial and/or ethnic groups.³⁴ Finally, the strength of the assumptions for discovery rate analyses may vary depending on the type of search being conducted. For example, consent searches include all searches where the only basis included was consent given. Thus, these searches do not include an element of probable cause, which may impact the assumptions underlying their analysis and results.

³¹ For the purposes of this explanation, the term “stop actions” is not limited to the list of actions taken by officer during stop as defined under section 999.226 (12)(A)(1-23) of the RIPA regulations. Rather, “stop actions” refers to a broader set of data elements reported, such as the primary reason for stop, actions taken by officer during the stop, and the result of stop.

³² A per capita rate is: for every 100,000 residents of a race and/or ethnicity group, the number of stops of the race and/or ethnicity group involving the given stop action.

³³ See Anwar and Fang, *An Alternative Test of Racial Prejudice in Motor Vehicle Searches: Theory and Evidence* (2006) Am. Econ. Rev. 96(1) <<https://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/000282806776157579>>.

³⁴ See Simoui et al., *The Problem of Infra-Marginality in Outcome Tests for Discrimination* (2017) Ann. Appl. Stat. 11(3) <<https://arxiv.org/abs/1607.05376>>.

Regression Analysis

Regression analysis provides the ability to identify disparities between groups by analyzing multiple variables simultaneously. Multiple regression allows for comparisons of people with the same qualities included in the regression, while changing one feature at a time to identify the impact of that quality while holding all else constant. The variables included in the regression are listed below, along with what they are being compared to (the comparison category). When looking at the impact of being Black in the regression, the analysis can identify how the chances of being searched or having discovery occur during a search compared to the comparison group (White), when holding all other variables constant. Due to low case counts, the Middle Eastern/South Asian, Multiracial, Pacific Islander, and Native American categories were combined into an Other Race category.

Table D.3.1. Variables and Comparisons included in regression

Variable Included	Comparison
Age 1 to 7	Age - Over 25
Age 8 to 11	Age - Over 25
Age 12 to 14	Age - Over 25
Age 15 to 17	Age - Over 25
Age 18 to 24	Age - Over 25
Asian	White
Black	White
Hispanic/Latine(x)	White
Other Race	White
Female	Male
Trans or Gender Nonconforming	Male
LGBT	Non-LGBT
Limited English	Fluent English
Any Disability	No Disability

Two regressions were conducted. The first analyzed the impact of demographics on the chances that someone would be searched as part of a stop, using the complete RIPA data set (4,721,135 stops). The second regression analyzes whether discovery occurred for those individuals that were searched (596,442 stops). The results of both regressions are displayed using bar graphs, with the bar indicating the direction and size of the change in chances that an individual is searched or has discovery occur. A bar that goes to the left and is negative indicates that in contrast to the comparison group, that feature makes a person less likely to be searched or have discovery occur. In contrast, a bar that goes to the right indicates an increased chance of those things occurring. All variables discussed are statistically significant, meaning that there is a high level of confidence that the differences between the variable and the comparison group did not occur by random chance.

Appendix E- Disparity Test Results

Table E1. Per Capita Rates by Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2022 ACS California Population Estimate	2023 RIPA Stops Reported	Stops Per 100,000 California Residents
Asian	4,775,061	270,230	5,659.19
Black	2,110,314	573,293	27,166.24
Hispanic/Latine(x)	11,791,203	2,033,482	17,245.76
Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,698,400	237,511	13,984.40
Multiracial	5,369,479	57,444	1,069.82
Native American	112,084	13,259	11,829.52
Pacific Islander	135,934	27,100	19,936.15
White	13,153,523	1,508,816	11,470.81
Other	210,106	---	---
Total	39,356,104	4,721,135	11,995.94

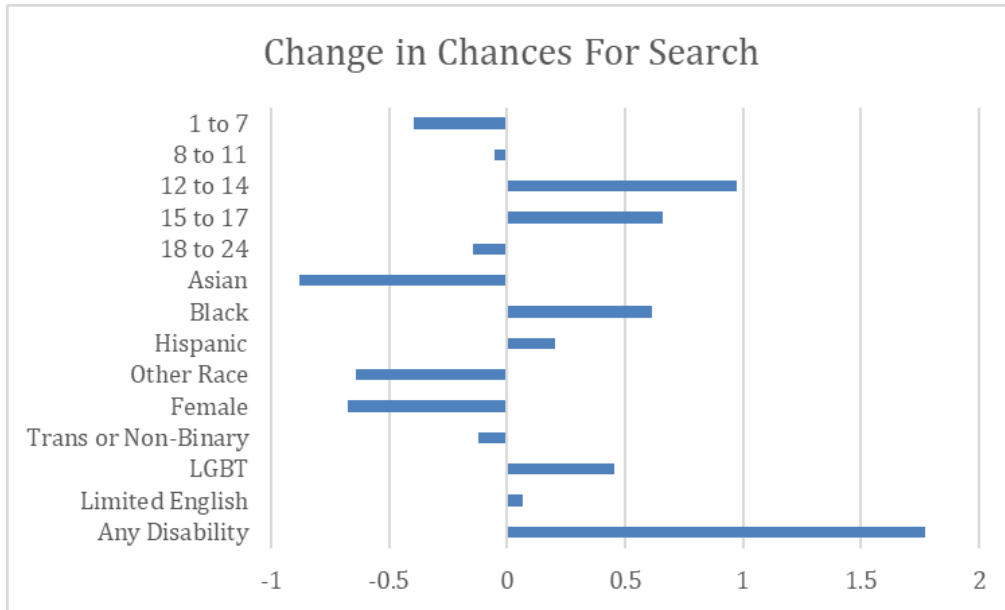
Table E1b. RIPA Stop Distribution Compared to Statewide Population Distribution by Race and Ethnicity

		A	B	C	D	E	F
Equation				A-B	C/B*100	A/B	E/E(w)
Agency	Race/Ethnicity	RIPA 2023	ACS 2022	Absolute % Difference	Relative % Difference	Disparity Index	Ratio of Disparity
Overall	Asian	5.72	12.13	-6.41	-52.82	0.47	0.49
	Black	12.14	5.36	6.78	126.46	2.26	2.37
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	43.07	29.96	13.11	43.76	1.44	1.50
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	5.03	4.32	0.72	16.58	1.17	1.22
	Multiracial	1.22	13.64	-12.43	-91.08	0.09	0.09
	Native American	0.28	0.28	0.00	-1.39	0.99	1.03
	Other	---	0.53	---	---	---	---
	Pacific Islander	0.57	0.35	0.23	66.19	1.66	1.74
	White	31.96	33.42	-1.46	-4.38	0.96	---
Municipal	Asian	5.21	12.13	-6.93	-57.08	0.43	0.45
	Black	13.36	5.36	7.99	149.07	2.49	2.60
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	43.34	29.96	13.38	44.66	1.45	1.51
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	3.72	4.32	-0.59	-13.78	0.86	0.90
	Multiracial	1.45	13.64	-12.19	-89.35	0.11	0.11
	Native American	0.29	0.28	0.01	2.71	1.03	1.07
	Other	---	0.53	---	---	---	---
	Pacific Islander	0.59	0.35	0.25	72.07	1.72	1.80
	White	32.04	33.42	-1.39	-4.15	0.96	---

Table E1c. RIPA Stop Distribution Compared to Statewide Population Distribution by Race or Ethnicity (All Agencies)

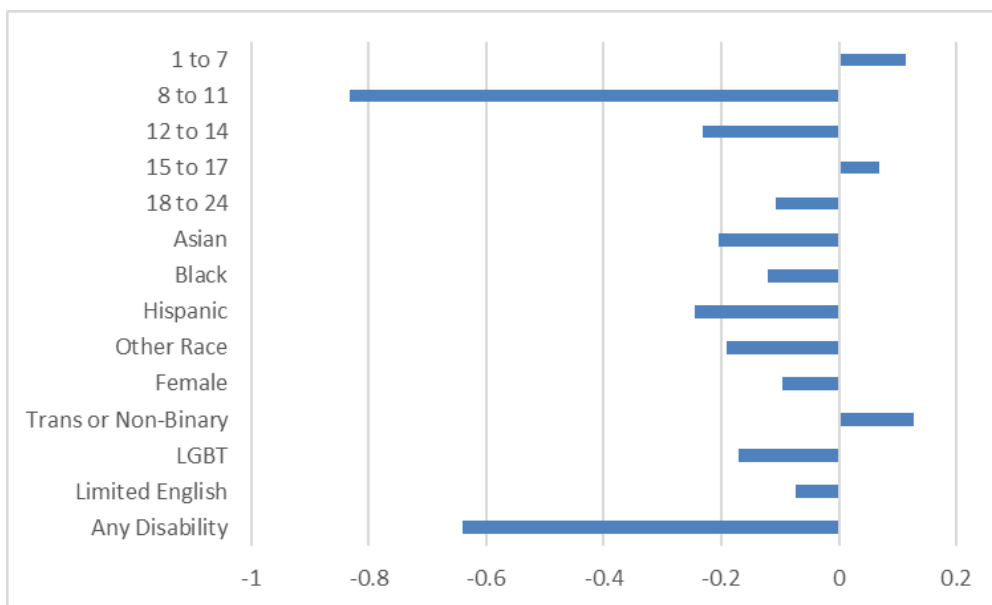
Due to its large size, Table E1c is available in an .xlsx file at <https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/media/ripa-appendix-tables-2025.xlsx>

Figure E1. Change in Chance of Search by Perceived Identity Characteristics



Demographics make a significant difference in the chances that a search will occur as part of a stop. Specifically, being a teenager tends to raise the chances of being searched for those between 12 and 14 or 15 and 17. In addition, being perceived as Black or Hispanic/Latine(x), LGBT, having limited English fluency, or having any disability significantly increases the chances that someone will be searched. On the other hand, young children (those younger than 11), young adults (between 18 and 24), Asian, other races, females, and trans and non-binary individuals had lower chances of being searched, holding all else constant.

Figure E2. Change in Chance of Discovery During Search by Perceived Identity Characteristics



Looking at stops that had a search that occurred, three age groups (those 8 to 11, 12 to 14, or 18 to 24) had a significantly lower chance than those over 25 of having discovery occur. In addition, all race groups were less likely to have discovery compared to White individuals. Similarly, females had a lower chance of having discovery occur, as did LGBT individuals, those with limited English, and those with a physical or mental disability. In contrast, trans and non-binary individuals are more likely than males to have discovery occur.

Appendix F- Additional Analyses

Dr. Aaron Kupchik is a sociology professor at the University of Delaware whose research focuses on policing of juveniles. Dr. Kupchik was consulted as an independent expert in this field of research and provided several analyses of the RIPA 2023 Stop data that are relevant to youth and policing in the sections below. In addition to authoring several books, Dr. Kupchik is the former president of the American Society of Criminology Division on Corrections and Sentencing, and currently is an executive counselor for the American Society of Criminology.

F1. Adultification Bias Analysis

The RIPA 2023 stop data was analyzed to explore adultification bias; whether Black youth might be perceived to be older than non-Black youth. For this analysis, stop data was filtered to include stops of all persons under the age of 25 (1-24 years old).

Table G1 compares the average perceived age of persons within each race/ethnicity overall, to stops that included 2 or more subjects, stops for traffic violations, and stops for school related reasons. The average age of those stopped is 35.24 for Black individuals, which is higher than for Hispanic/Latine(x) (34.07) and lower than for White individuals (39.73). But when considering only youth (age 24 and under), this pattern reverses, in that the average age of Black youth who are stopped is slightly higher than that of White youth (20.19 vs. 19.97). This disparity is more pronounced among youth who are stopped as part of a group, as the average age of Black youth stopped as part of a group is 19.16, compared to 18.47 for White youth stopped as part of a group, on average.

Table G1b explores the average difference between perceived ages of youth who are part of the same police stop incident, but of different races. There is no reason to assume that when they are part of a group, Black youth are older than their White peers. By analyzing the mean gap in perceived age within each actual group, we can explore whether Black youth are perceived to be older than their non-Black peers within the same stop event. Overall, when youth are stopped in a group that includes both Black and White youth, the Black youth are perceived to 0.19 years older than their White peers with whom they are stopped. The largest disparity in perceived ages pertained to both race and gender; Black female youth stopped in groups that also include White youth are perceived to be 0.33 years (4 months) older than their White peers.

Overall, the data suggest that police perceive Black youth to be older than their actual age during police stops. When age is analyzed as perceived by officers during police stops, there is a clear pattern whereby Black youth are perceived to be older than the White youth with whom they are stopped (0.19 years, or 2.3 months, older), on average. This racial gap in age is most visible for female youth, among whom Black youth are perceived to be 0.33 years (4 months) older, on average. Additional analyses, in which youths' actual ages can be analyzed to verify these conclusions, would allow for a more conclusive analysis of adultification.

F2. Correlation of Handcuffing or Curbside Detention with Other Actions

A correlation analysis provides the ability to identify when two or more variables co-occur in relation to each other more than by chance. First, bivariate correlations were calculated between all actions during stop (ADS) and results of stops (ROS) to determine which ADS and ROS outcomes correlate highly with either curbside detention or being handcuffed (each of which is categorized as an ADS).

For all stops, the following other outcomes showed a correlation greater than 0.2 with curbside detention:

- ADS handcuffed $r = .2375$
- ADS asked for consent to search person $r = .2163$
- ADS searched person $r = .3084$
- ADS searched property $r = .2561$

For all stops, the following other outcomes showed a correlation greater than 0.2 with being handcuffed:

- ADS remove from vehicle by order $r = .2214$
- ADS sobriety test $r = .2381$
- ADS curbside *detention* $r = .2375$
- ADS patrol car detention $r = .4396$
- ADS searched person $r = .6277$
- ADS searched property $r = .3510$
- ADS property seizure $r = .2378$
- ROS citation $r = -.2777$
- ROS custodial pursuant to outstanding warrant $r = .3038$
- ROS custodial without warrant $r = .5977$
- ROS field interview card $r = .2143$

Next, bivariate correlation analyses were conducted for stops of perceived youth (1-24 years old).

For stops of youth (age 24 and under), the following other outcomes showed a correlation greater than 0.2 with curbside detention:

- ADS remove from vehicle by order $r = .2463$
- ADS handcuffed $r = .2504$
- ADS asked for consent to search person $r = .2002$
- ADS searched person $r = .2950$

ADS searched property $r = .2539$

For stops of youth (age 24 and under), the following other outcomes showed a correlation greater than 0.2 with being handcuffed:

ADS remove from vehicle by order $r = .2395$

ADS sobriety test $r = .2390$

ADS curbside detention $r = .2504$

ADS patrol car detention $r = .3947$

ADS firearm pointed at person $r = .2188$

ADS searched person $r = .5925$

ADS searched property $r = .3274$

ADS property seizure $r = .2066$

ROS citation $r = -.2814$

ROS custodial pursuant to outstanding warrant $r = .2096$

ROS custodial without warrant $r = .5720$

ROS field interview card $r = .2642$

Overall, curbside detention shows relatively low correlations with other outcomes. Being handcuffed, however, tends to be highly correlated with search of person (and to a lesser extent of property) and custodial arrest without a warrant.

F3. Factor Analysis with all Actions During Stop and Results of Stop

A rotated principal factor analysis was computed with all ADS and ROS outcomes. A factor analysis measures the extent to which collections of variables tend to co-occur, theoretically because they collectively indicate a consistent underlying (unmeasured) construct. Consistent with the bivariate correlation analysis, it was found that curbside detention did not load highly onto any one factor (i.e., showed no factor loadings greater than 0.40). However, the variable indicating that an individual was handcuffed loaded highly onto a factor that also included the following (factor loadings > 0.4): ADS patrol car detention, ADS searched person, and ROS custodial without warrant. Again, this shows that being handcuffed co-occurs with search of person and custodial arrest without a warrant.

F4. Rate of Actions in Relation to Curbside Detention or Handcuffing

Table G5 lists the percentages of all stops that result in each ADS and ROS outcome; the percentages of stops involving a curbside detention that also result in each other ADS or ROS; and the ratio of outcome occurrences for curbside detention stops relative to the baseline or overall percentages of stops that result in each outcome (e.g., Ratio for ADS Removed from Vehicle = % of All Curbside Detentions that also result in ADS Removed from Vehicle / the

baseline % of all stops that result in ADS Removed from Vehicle). It also shows the percentages of curbside detentions specifically involving Hispanic/Latine(x) individuals that resulted in each other outcome, the percentages of curbside detentions specifically involving Black individuals that resulted in each other outcome, and the percentages of curbside detentions specifically involving White individuals that resulted in each other outcome. Each of these analyses were repeated for stops that result in ADS handcuffed instead of curbside detention. Finally, the entire set of calculations were repeated for stops of youth (i.e., youth age 24 and under).

The columns comparing associated outcomes across individuals identified as Hispanic/Latine(x), Black and White show interesting but inconsistent findings. There are a number of outcomes that fewer White individuals who are detained curbside experience relative to others, such as being removed from vehicle, handcuffed, search of person, or field interview card completed (this includes analyses of all ages and of youth under age 25). But there are others that are consistent across racial/ethnic groups or that are so rare across each group that comparisons are difficult, and a few outcomes that White youth who are detained curbside are more likely to also experience, such as property seized or in field cite and release. Among youth who are handcuffed, White youth are less likely to also experience removal from vehicle, field sobriety test (for all ages but not for youth), having a firearm pointed at them, warning, field interview card completed, or search of property. For example, youth identified as Black are almost twice as likely to have a firearm pointed at them compared to youth identified as White (8.2% compared to 4.2%). In contrast, White youth who are handcuffed are more likely to experience patrol car detention, property seizure, or custodial arrest pursuant to an outstanding warrant.

When aggregating actions involving use of force, we see a consistent pattern whereby individuals who are people of color, and particularly Black individuals, are at substantially greater risk of use of force of any kind than are White individuals. This is true for all individuals as well as youth, for those who are detained curbside and those who are handcuffed, and for each aggregate outcome: any use of force, any use of lethal force, any use of less lethal force, and any use of limited force. For example, among youth who are handcuffed, 4.5% of White youth are subjected to any use of less lethal force compared to 8.6% of Black youth.

Figures G1 – G4 show the ratios calculated in Table G5. Again, these highlight the extent to which stops resulting in either curbside detention or handcuffs also result in other outcomes, relative to the baseline frequency of each other outcome. Figures G1 and G2 show the ADS outcomes and the ROS outcomes for all individuals respectively. Figures G3 and G4 show the ADS outcomes and the ROS outcomes, respectively, for youth under the age of 25. In these figures, any ratio greater than 1.0 indicates that a greater percentage of stops that result in either handcuffs (represented by black bars) or curbside detention (represented by grey bars) also results in that particular outcome, relative to the percentage of overall stops that result in that outcome. For example, in Figure G1 we see that stops resulting in handcuffs are 6.14 times more likely to result in a search of person compared to all cases (ratio = 6.14) and stops resulting in curbside detention are 3.43 times more likely to result in search of person (ratio = 3.43).

Overall, these figures illustrate that, for all individuals including youth, stops that result in curbside detention and handcuffs are also at greater risk of most other outcomes. Many of the comparisons that seem robust in Figures G1-G4, such as the results electronic device used, should be interpreted cautiously because they are based on comparisons of very low rates (e.g., 0.07% of individuals detained curbside experience an electronic device used compared to 0.03% of all stops). But others occur more frequently, making it easier to form conclusions based on the data, and show considerably higher rates among individuals who were detained curbside or handcuffed. For all ages, including youth, this includes outcomes such as search of a person, search of property, patrol car detention, removal from a vehicle, property seizure, custodial arrest without warrant, field interview card completed, custodial arrest without warrant, and custodial arrest with an outstanding warrant.

F5. Use of Force in Stops of Youth

Table G6 displays police stops involving youth perceived to be in each racial/ethnic group that result in use of force – overall and by category – are shown. The Hispanic/Latine(x)/White Relative Risk Ratios for use of each type of force as well as the Black/White Relative Risk Ratios and the Native American/White Relative Risk Ratios are also displayed. These Relative Risk Ratios are simply the comparison of the rate of Black (or Hispanic/Latine(x), or Native American) youths’ experiences relative to the rate of White youths’ experiences, obtained by dividing the percentage of one group that experiences each use of force by percentage of the comparison group (youth identified as White).

There is clear racial disparity in the use of force during police stops of youth, with Black youth, Native American youth, and Hispanic/Latine(x) youth all facing greater risk of use of force than White youth. Overall, 20.7% of youth identified as Black, 12.8% identified as Hispanic/Latine(x), 18.0% identified as Native American, and 6.9% identified as White experience any use of force in police stops. Further, 18.9% of youth identified as Black, 11.3% of youth identified as Hispanic/Latine(x), 16.5% of youth identified as Native American, and 5.5% of youth identified as White are handcuffed during stops.

These racial disparities are more clearly illustrated by the Relative Risk Ratios. The data show that for youth identified as Black, the risk of any use of force is 3.0 times greater than for youth identified as White, while the risk of less lethal force is 6.2 times greater, the risk of the use of limited force is 3.0 times greater, and the risk of the use of handcuffs is 3.4 times greater. For youth identified as Hispanic/Latine(x), the risk of any use of force is 1.9 times greater than for youth identified as White, while the risk of less lethal force is 2.6 times greater, the risk of use of limited force is 1.9 times greater, and the risk of use of handcuffs is 2.0 times greater. For youth identified as Native American, the risk of any use of force is 2.6 times greater than for youth identified as White, while the risk of less lethal force is 3.5 times greater, the risk of use of limited force is 2.6 times greater and the risk of use of handcuffs is 3.0 times greater. (Relative

Risk Ratios for use of lethal force was not calculated because the comparison rate for youth who were perceived as White is 0%.)

Appendix G- Tables and Figures from Appendix F

Table G1. Comparison of Mean Perceived Age by Racial Groups

		Age 24 and Under Only			
	All Stops	All Stops	All Stops with 2+ Subjects	Reason: Traffic Violation	Reason: School Related
Hispanic/Latine(x)	34.07	20.22	18.76	20.49	14.46
Black	35.24	20.19	19.16	20.66	13.93
White	39.73	19.97	18.47	20.14	14.57
Asian American	38.70	20.40	18.53	20.54	14.08
Middle Eastern / South Asian	36.61	20.62	18.69	20.70	14.62
Native American	37.36	19.97	18.51	20.32	14.78
Pacific Islander	36.13	20.21	18.72	20.44	14.86
Multi-Racial	36.12	19.89	17.93	20.21	14.43
Overall	36.44	20.17	18.77	20.42	14.42

Table G1b. Comparison of Mean Perceived Ages, by Race and Gender, Within Groups of Co-Stopped Individuals Age 24 and Under

	Mean Within-Group Difference: Black- White	Mean Within Group Difference: Hispanic/Latine(x)- White	Mean Within Group Difference: Male- Female
Overall	0.190	0.107	0.176
Male Youth	0.125	0.092	
Female Youth	0.325	0.142	
Black Youth			0.193
Hispanic/Latine(x) Youth			0.158
White Youth			0.213

Table G2. Comparing Demographics of Individuals Age 24 and Younger Stopped by Police to Population, Statewide and Selected Cities

	California		Los Angeles		San Diego	
	% stops	% population	% stops	% population	% stops	% population
Hispanic/Latine(x)	52.25	33.96	58.67	37.48	44.63	18.74
Black (only)	11.29	3.45	26.06	4.51	14.25	2.71
White (only)	26.16	20.48	9.58	16.12	28.73	51.57
Asian American	4.84	8.48	2.62	5.37	6.84	7.95
Middle Eastern/South Asian	4.29		2.67		4.18	
Native American	0.26	0.92	0.06	0.83	0.07	
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.55	0.27	0.17	0.00	0.73	
Other Race		15.53		21.10		7.09
Multi-racial	0.36	16.90	0.17	14.59	0.58	11.94
Black (and any other racial identification)	11.71		26.36		14.98	

Table G2 (continued). Comparing Demographics of Individuals Age 24 and Younger Stopped by Police to Population, Statewide and Selected Cities

	San Jose		San Francisco		Fresno	
	% stops	% population	% stops	% population	% stops	% population
Hispanic/Latine(x)	61.62	28.94	41.02	19.04	61.64	38.29
Black (only)	6.59	2.00	24.49	4.63	8.77	4.38
White (only)	13.83	13.75	16.57	25.87	17.77	12.98
Asian American	11.75	24.89	8.41	25.69	4.54	7.82
Middle Eastern/South Asian	5.46		7.33		6.86	
Native American	0.05	0.88	0.14	0.00	0.19	1.12
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.66	0.00	1.47	0.00	0.12	0.00
Other Race		15.01		7.62		15.29
Multi-racial	0.04	14.53	0.57	17.15	0.11	20.12
Black (and any other racial identification)	6.77		25.19		8.93	

Note: Stop data aggregated based on 'Nearest City' variable; population data from US Census American Community Survey for 2022 population of each city.

Table G3. Statewide Police Stops 2023: Reason for Stop by Race (%), for Individuals Perceived as Age 24 and Younger

	Hispanic/Latine(x)	Black	White	Asian American	Middle Eastern/ South Asian	Native American	Pacific Islander	Multi-Racial	Total
Traffic Violation	84.28	74.25	88.28	91.63	94.35	79.25	86.04	84.59	84.98
Reasonable Suspicion	12.88	21.84	9.64	7.11	4.88	15.54	11.26	12.25	12.42
On Supervision	0.57	0.70	0.20	0.09	0.06	0.74	0.20	0.43	0.44
Warrant	0.77	1.43	0.52	0.25	0.22	1.86	1.06	0.83	0.73
Truancy Investigation	0.54	0.63	0.50	0.33	0.19	0.88	0.62	0.70	0.52
Consensual Encounter	0.81	0.98	0.72	0.53	0.25	1.30	0.68	0.97	0.77
Education Code	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.23	0.00	0.03	0.04
School Violation	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.05	0.04	0.19	0.15	0.20	0.11

Table G4. Statewide Police Stops 2023: Officer Actions and Results of Stop, by Race (%), for Individuals Perceived as Age 24 and Younger

	Hispanic/ Latine(x)	Black	White	Asian American	Middle Eastern/ South Asian	Native American	Pacific Islander	Multi- Racial	Total	Native American in Fresno (n=161)
Any Officer Action										
No	72.75	62.03	84.71	88.35	90.45	68.84	80.74	79.59	76.24	52.80
Yes	27.25	37.97	15.29	11.65	9.55	31.16	19.26	20.41	23.76	47.20
Results of Stop (not mutually exclusive)										
None	7.71	10.10	6.31	5.11	3.86	8.00	8.13	5.39	7.32	10.56
Warning	30.26	31.59	33.70	29.94	26.25	31.74	31.53	28.53	31.13	35.40
Citation	51.87	41.14	54.30	60.96	67.78	42.16	51.59	57.22	52.41	32.30
Custody With Warrant	1.04	2.16	0.72	0.25	0.24	2.65	1.19	0.90	1.02	2.48
Custody Without Warrant	7.26	10.19	4.05	2.69	2.20	13.87	5.65	5.33	6.31	16.77
Any Other	6.20	11.36	3.92	3.46	2.36	5.77	5.41	7.42	5.89	9.94

Notes: Citation includes both citation and in field cite release; Custody includes both custodial warrant and custodial without warrant; Any Other includes field interview card, criminal transport, contact legal guardian, psych hold, U.S. Homeland, referral school admin, and referral school counselor; "In Fresno" identified by closest city (Fresno or Parlier), agency (CSU Fresno PD, Fresno Co SO, Fresno PD, Fresno Yosemite Airport, or Parlier PD), or ORI indication of county (Fresno, Kings, Madera, or Tulare)

Table G5. Percent of Stops Resulting in Curbside Detention or Handcuff That Also Resulted in Other Actions During Stop or Results of Stop, Overall and by Race, All Stops and for Individuals Under Age 25

Due to its large size, Table G5 is available in an .xlsx file at <https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/media/ripa-appendix-tables-2025-table-g5.xlsx>

Table G6. Percentages of Police Stops of Youth (Age 24 and Younger) that Result in Use of Force, by Race, and the Hispanic/Latine(x)/White, Black/White and Native American/White Relative Risk Ratios

	Hispanic/ Latine(x)	Black	White	Asian American	Middle Eastern / South Asian	Native American	Pacific Islander	Multi- Racial	All Youth	Hispanic/ Latine(x) /White RRR	Black/ White RRR	Native American/ White RRR
Any Use of Force	12.80	20.67	6.87	4.62	3.97	18.01	9.07	10.85	11.35	1.86	3.01	2.62
Any Use of Lethal Force	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.01	n/a	n/a	n/a
Any Use of Less Lethal Force	0.74	1.79	0.29	0.20	0.24	1.02	0.99	0.47	0.70	2.55	6.17	3.52
Any Use of Limited Force	12.72	20.50	6.83	4.59	3.94	17.92	8.97	10.82	11.27	1.86	3.00	2.62
Use of Handcuffs	11.26	18.90	5.53	3.75	3.06	16.49	7.78	8.82	9.89	2.04	3.42	2.98

Figure G1. Comparison of Actions During Stop for Those Detained Curbside or Handcuffed to All Cases (Ratios), All Ages

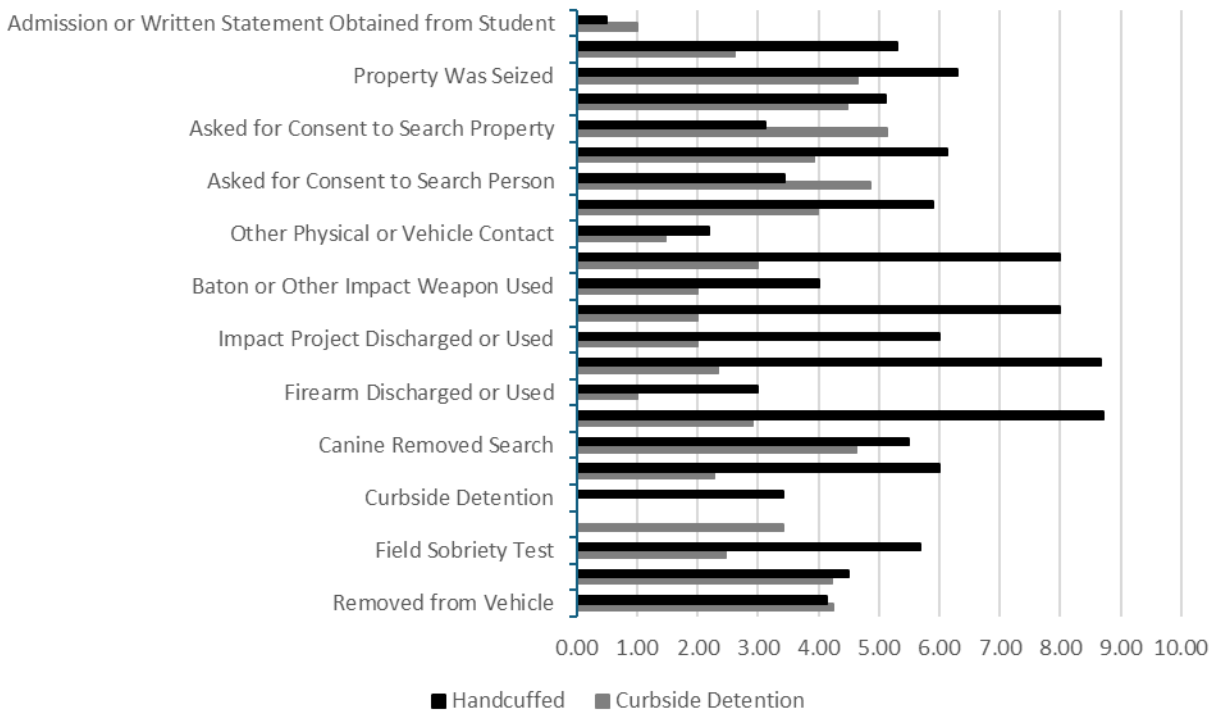


Figure G2. Comparison of Results of Stop for Those Detained Curbside or Handcuffed to All Cases (Ratios), All Ages

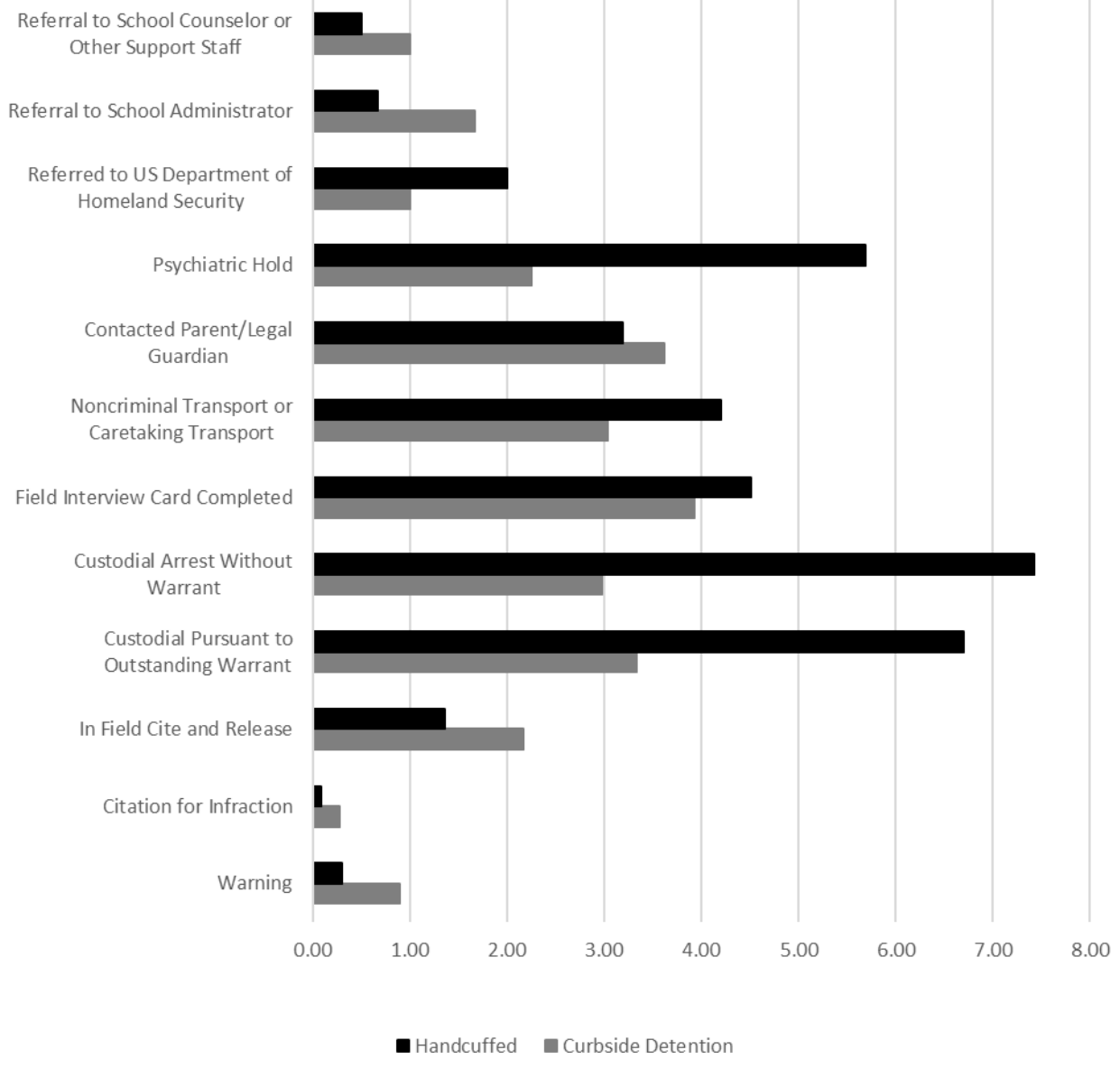


Figure G3. Comparison of Actions During Stop for Those Detained Curbside or Handcuffed to All Cases (Ratios), Under Age 25

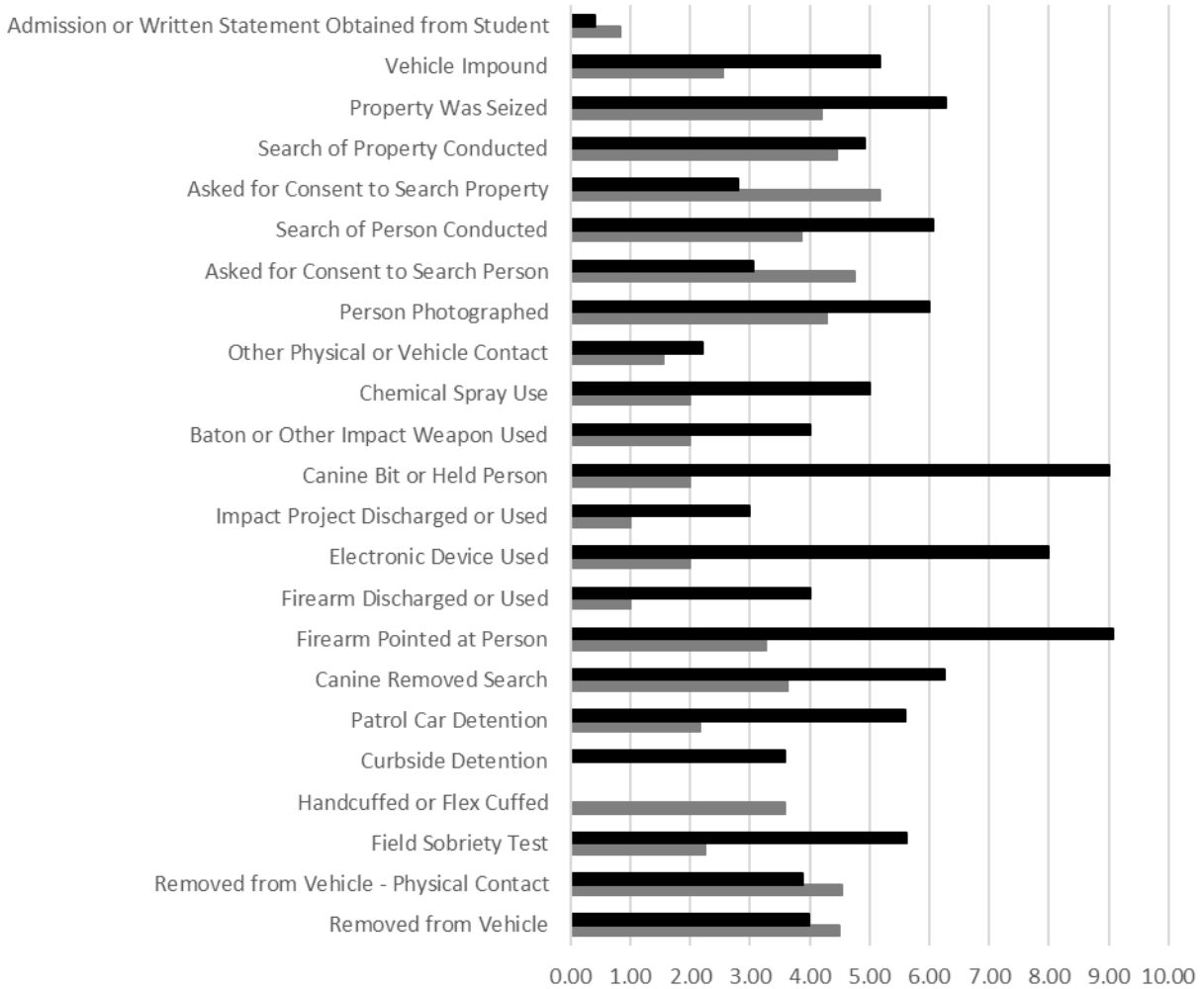
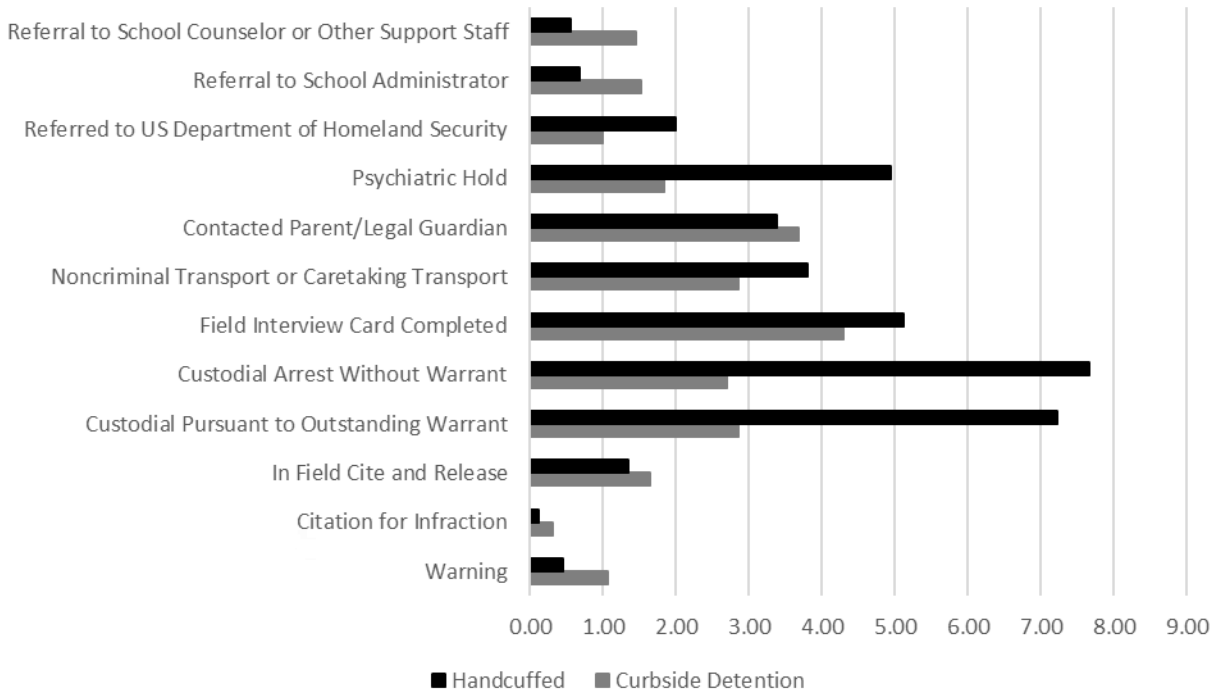


Figure G4. Comparison of Results of Stop for Those Detained Curbside or Handcuffed to All Cases (Ratios), Under Age 25



Appendix H: 2024 Complaint and Youth Policies Survey

2024 Complaint and Youth Policies Survey

We are requesting that all Wave 1 and 2 agencies participate in this survey regarding their complaint and youth policies. In 2021, pursuant to the Racial and Identity Profiling Act (RIPA), Penal Code section 13519.4, subdivision (j)(3), the RIPA Advisory Board surveyed Wave 1 and 2 agencies about various policies, including their policies on civilian complaints, for inclusion in its 2022 Report. To update the information previously received and to ensure the accuracy of the information in this year's RIPA report, this survey requests information about your agency's current civilian complaint policies and its current policies regarding interactions with youth.

Instructions: The survey requests that you provide copies of written civilian complaint and youth policies. Use this Filedrop link to securely upload and send your documents: <https://fx.doj.ca.gov/filedrop/~RVSkBY>. Multiple documents can be sent in the same message.

Please respond to the survey by July 1, 2024. We thank you for your participation.

* Required

Agency Information

Please provide the information for a point of contact whom we can follow up with if needed.

1. Full Agency Name *

2. Point of Contact Email *

3. POC Phone Number

Complaint Policies

4. Does your agency have written civilian complaint policies or procedures? *

- Yes
- No
- Other

5. Please provide a copy of your agency's complaint policies and procedures and civilian complaint form. If you cannot, please provide an explanation below so we can follow up if needed. *

- I will send a copy through Filedrop.
- Other

6. Does your agency allow persons under 18 years of age to file complaints? *

- Yes
- No
- Other

7. Does your agency accept verbal civilian complaints? *

- Yes
- No
- Other

8. Does your agency have a written policy or procedure regarding the investigation of civilian complaints? *

- Yes
- No

9. Please provide a copy of the written policies and procedures if they are different from those provided in response to question 2. If you cannot, please provide an explanation below so we can follow up if needed. *

I will send a copy through Filedrop.

Other

10. Does your agency periodically audit trends in complaints? *

Yes

No

11. Does your agency employ standardized investigative inquiries for all complaints (i.e. standard witness questions)? *

Yes

No

12. Does your agency apply root cause analysis in any reviews (for example: sentinel event reviews, critical incident reviews, etc.)? *

Yes

No

Other

13. Please provide a copy of the written policies or procedures related to your agency's use of root cause analysis. If you cannot, please provide an explanation below so we can follow up if needed. *

I will send a copy through Filedrop.

Other

Youth Policies

14. How does your agency define youth? *

- Under 18 years of age
- Under 24 years of age
- Other

15. Does your agency have a written policy pertaining to questioning of youth? *

- Yes
- No

16. Does your agency have a written policy pertaining to field interview cards and youth? *

- Yes
- No

17. If the response is yes to either of the last two questions, please provide a copy of your policies. If you cannot, please provide an explanation below so we can follow up if needed. *

- I will send a copy through Filedrop.
- N/A
- Other

18. Does your agency have a written use of force policy specific to youth? *

- Yes
- No

19. Please provide a copy of that policy. If you cannot, please provide an explanation below so we can follow up if needed. *

- I will send a copy through Filedrop.
- Other

20. Does your agency have a written arrest or citation policy specific to youth? *

Yes

No

21. Does the arrest or citation policy include directives on handcuffing youth? *

Yes

No

Other

22. Does the arrest or citation policy include guidance on alerting a parent or guardian when a person under 18 is arrested or cited? *

Yes

No

Other

23. If the response is yes to any of the last three questions, please provide a copy of your policy. If you cannot, please provide an explanation below so we can follow up if needed. *

I will send a copy through Filedrop.

N/A

Other

24. Does your agency have a written consent-search policy specific to youth? *

Yes

No

25. Please provide a copy of your policy. *

I will send a copy through Filedrop.

Other

Wrap Up

26. Throughout the survey we have asked for copies of your agency's policies and procedures. Please ensure you have uploaded and sent all requested documents through Filedrop, if applicable.

<https://fx.doj.ca.gov/filedrop/~RVSkBY> *

I have sent all requested policies through Filedrop.

N/A

Other

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